### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2021

- **Population**: 10.290 Millions
- **Land area**: (q) 91 606 km²
- **Exchange rate**: 0.845 EUR/US$
- **CPI growth**: 0.94 %
- **GDP growth**: 4.85 %
- **GDP**: 249 814 Millions current US$

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>38 150</td>
<td>49 406</td>
<td>55 047</td>
<td>75 181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>61 184</td>
<td>77 749</td>
<td>66 914</td>
<td>97 713</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-23 034</td>
<td>-28 343</td>
<td>-11 867</td>
<td>-22 532</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Export structure by product group in 2021

(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 76 %
- Fuels: 5 %
- Manufactured goods: 13 %
- Other: 6 %

### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>15 097</td>
<td>23 150</td>
<td>27 640</td>
<td>32 000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>9 483</td>
<td>14 766</td>
<td>14 031</td>
<td>20 807</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>5 614</td>
<td>8 384</td>
<td>13 609</td>
<td>11 193</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Services exports by main category

(as % of total services)

- Transport: 19.9
- Travel: 50.8
- Other services: 23.8

### TRADE INDICES

- GDP, current: 197 175
- GDP per capita, current US$: 18 737
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 0.78
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -9.60
- Exchange rate (USD): 0.804

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports

### ECONOMIC TRENDS

- GDP by expenditure in 2020
  - Household Consumption: 64.2
  - General government final consumption expenditure: 19.1
  - Gross Capital Formation: 18.8
  - Exports: 37.0
  - Imports: 39.1

- Merchandise exports growth rate in 2021: +22.3 %
- Merchandise exports growth rate in 2021: +4.9 %
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -9.60
- Exchange rate (USD): 0.804
**PORTUGAL**

**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

**Financial flows**

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>2,234.48</td>
<td>2,912.03</td>
<td>7,630.07</td>
<td>8,019.73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>1,637.19</td>
<td>-9,456.02</td>
<td>5,225.83</td>
<td>-1,440.79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>1.55</td>
<td>1.57</td>
<td>2.20</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Financial flows trends**

(millions of US$)

![Graph showing trends in FDI inflows and personal remittances receipts over time.]

**Trade balance indicators\(^2\)**

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-8.56</td>
<td>-7.33</td>
<td>1.40</td>
<td>-2.64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-23.89</td>
<td>-19.48</td>
<td>3.53</td>
<td>-5.88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.136</td>
<td>-0.108</td>
<td>0.017</td>
<td>-0.030</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness\(^2\)**

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

![Graph showing trends in trade openness over time.]

**Maritime transport indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>1,757</td>
<td>1,288</td>
<td>5,259</td>
<td>22,859</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>36.94</td>
<td>44.57</td>
<td>54.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1,399,648</td>
<td>2,702,500</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Information economy indicators**

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>8.44</td>
<td>4.01</td>
<td>2.45</td>
<td>3.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>8.78</td>
<td>5.70</td>
<td>4.94</td>
<td>6.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>2.59</td>
<td>(r) 2.64</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Population by living area in 2021**

(% of population)

- Urban: 67%
- Rural: 33%

**Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2021**

1.070 %
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0: Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..: Not available or not separately reported
_: Not applicable
...: Not available, including no quotation
#: Non-relevant calculation
-: Not publishable
***: Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US$: United States dollar

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