

GENERAL PROFILE: POLAND

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

Population
37.888 Millions

Exchange rate
3.839 PLN/US\$

GDP
586 293 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(n) 306 190 km²

CPI growth
2.23 %

GDP growth
4.10 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2019
Merchandise exports	89 437	159 724	199 124	264 013
Merchandise imports	101 639	178 049	196 473	261 998
Merchandise trade balance	-12 201	-18 325	2 651	2 015

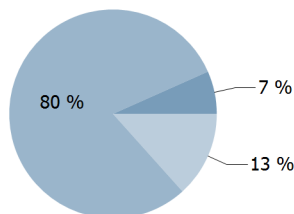
+0.2 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2019

Export structure by product group in 2019

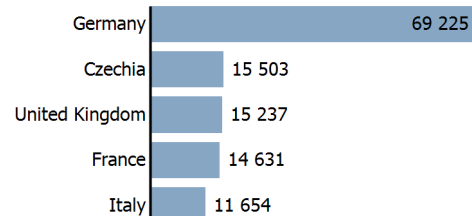
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2019

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2019
Services exports	18 157	35 441	45 129	(e) 72 015
Services imports	15 695	31 073	33 029	(e) 43 863
Services trade balance	2 462	4 368	12 100	(e) 28 152

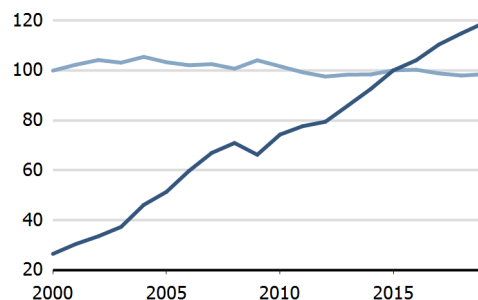
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2019
Transport	30.2	25.1	27.0	(e) 28.3
Travel	34.7	27.1	23.2	(e) 19.4
Other services	25.2	40.8	39.6	(e) 43.1

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

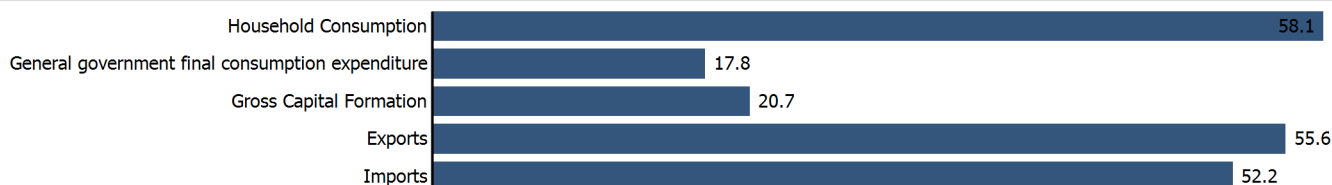
	2005	2010	2015	2019
GDP, current	306 127	479 321	477 581	586 293
GDP per capita, current US\$	7 979	12 505	12 557	15 474
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	3.49	3.61	3.84	4.10
Current account balance, % of GDP	-2.61	-5.39	-0.55	0.42
Exchange rate (/US\$)	3.235	3.015	3.770	3.839

+4.1 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2019

GDP by expenditure in 2018

(as % of total GDP)



POLAND

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

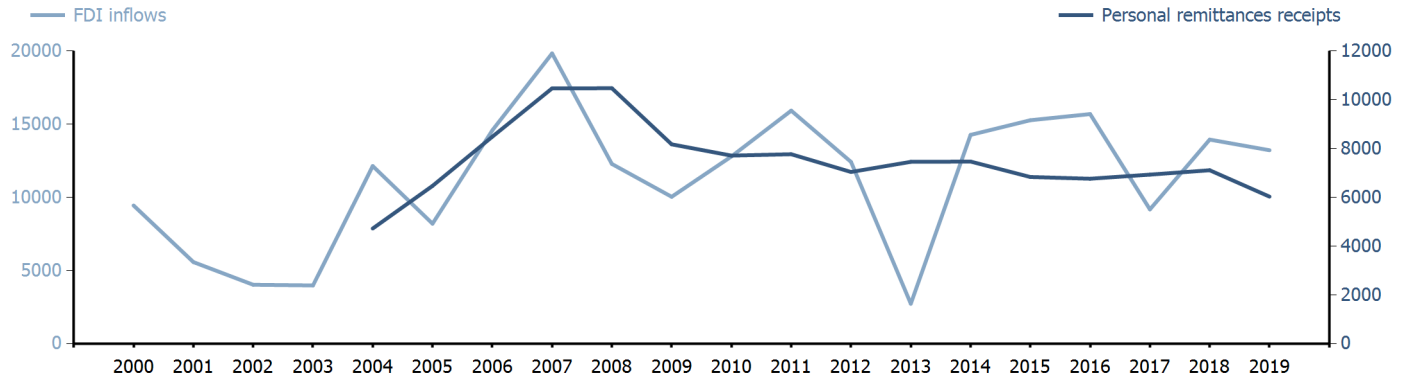
	2005	2010	2015	2019
FDI inflows	8 203.22	12 796.27	15 270.83	13 220.47
FDI outflows	1 346.74	6 147.18	4 995.54	2 132.35
Personal remittances, % of GDP	2.11	1.61	1.43	1.03

+0.4 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2019

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

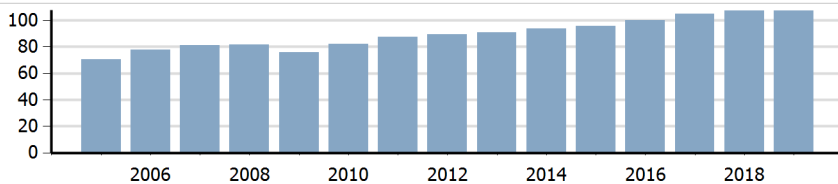
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2019
Balance, % of GDP	-1.01	-2.11	3.05	(e) 5.26
Balance, % of imports	-2.84	-5.01	6.57	(e) 10.32
Normalized balance	-0.014	-0.026	0.032	(e) 0.049

Trade openness²

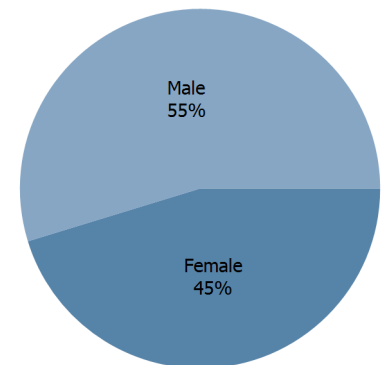
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2019

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2019
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	101	131	117	105
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	25.90	43.74	51.45
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	1 054 000	1 860 800	3 046 440

0.005 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2019

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2019
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	3.98	9.63	8.12	..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	7.92	9.81	9.79	..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

POLAND

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- _ Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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