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GENERAL PROFILE: POLAND

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population
39.857 Millions

Exchange rate
4.458 PLN/US$

GDP
688 125 Millions current US$

Land area[1]
(q) 306 130 km²

CPI growth
14.36 %

GDP growth
5.26 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US$)	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	89 437	159 724	199 124	360 542
Merchandise imports	101 639	178 049	196 473	381 187
Merchandise trade balance	-12 201	-18 325	2 651	-20 645

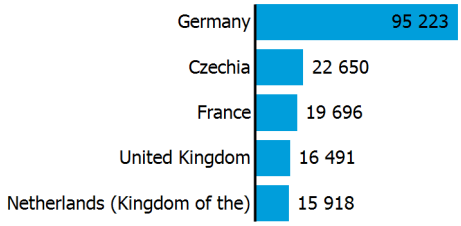
+5.8 %
Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022

Export structure by product group in 2022

(as % of total exports)

Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

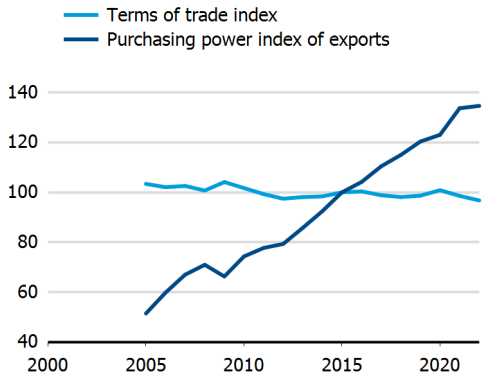
Total trade in services[2]

(millions of US$)	2005	2010	2015	2022
Services exports	18 149	34 839	44 300	95 785
Services imports	(e) 14 946	29 745	32 049	57 415
Services trade balance	(e) 3 203	5 094	12 251	38 370

Services exports by main category[2]

(as % of total services)	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	29.5	23.9	25.6	29.9
Travel	34.7	27.1	23.2	15.1
Other services	25.8	41.9	40.7	46.3

TRADE INDICES



ECONOMIC TRENDS

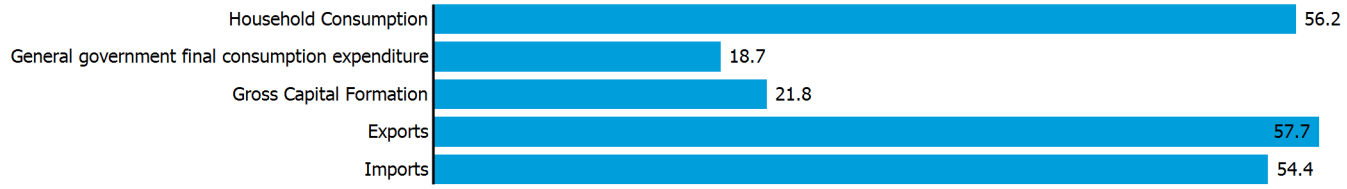
Economic indicators

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)	2005	2010	2015	2022
GDP, current	306 146	475 697	477 111	688 125
GDP per capita, current US$	7 936	12 325	12 375	17 265
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	3.51	2.93	4.38	5.26
Current account balance, % of GDP	-3.31	-5.18	-1.29	-3.00
Exchange rate (/US$)	3.235	3.015	3.770	4.458

+5.3 %
Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



POLAND

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

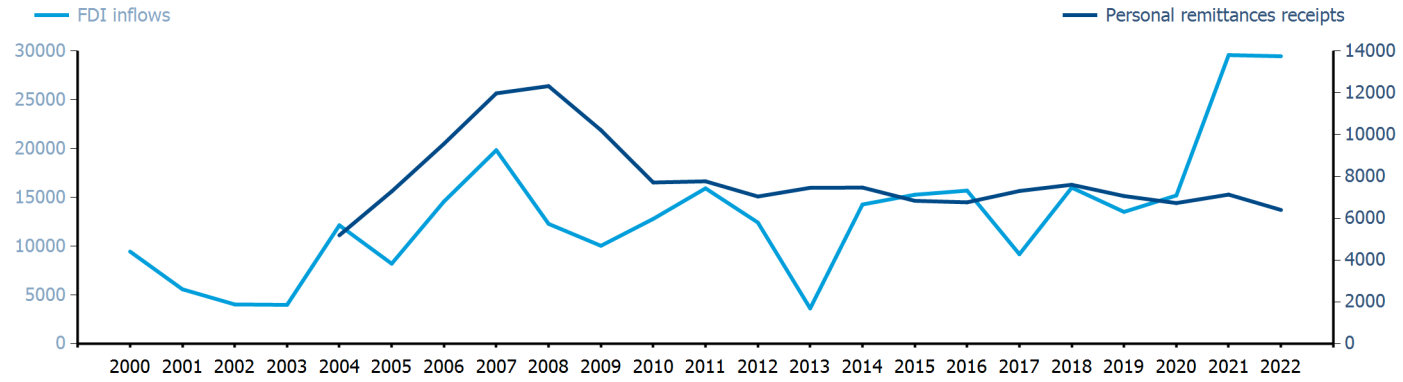
Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)	2005	2010	2015	2022
FDI inflows	8 203.22	12 796.27	15 270.83	29 461.90
FDI outflows	1 346.74	6 147.18	4 995.54	2 183.74
Personal remittances, % of GDP	2.38	1.62	1.43	0.93

+0.3 %
FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)



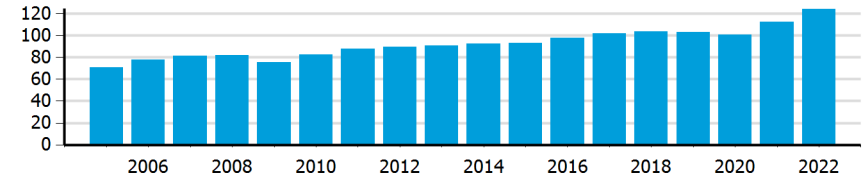
TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators[2]

(as % and index)	2005	2010	2015	2022
Balance, % of GDP	(e) -1.26	-2.46	2.07	1.86
Balance, % of imports	(e) -3.52	-5.78	4.57	3.03
Normalized balance	(e) -0.018	-0.030	0.022	0.015

Trade openness[2]

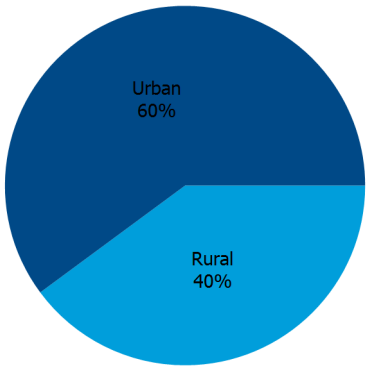
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	101	131	117	101
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	1 050 345	1 860 908	3 061 848

0.005 %
Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Information economy indicators

(as % of)	2005	2010	2015	2022
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	4.02	9.63	8.12	6.47
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	8.05	9.81	9.79	6.34
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	3.95	..

POLAND

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:

1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
e Estimated.
q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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