

GENERAL PROFILE: POLAND

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2021

Population
38.308 Millions

Exchange rate
3.862 PLN/US\$

GDP
668 183 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(q) 306 130 km²

CPI growth
5.10 %

GDP growth
4.75 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Merchandise exports	89 437	159 724	199 124	337 908
Merchandise imports	101 639	178 049	196 473	338 341
Merchandise trade balance	-12 201	-18 325	2 651	-433

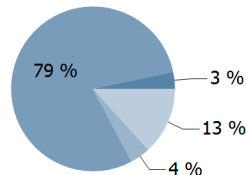
+23.4 %

Merchandise exports
growth rate in 2021

Export structure by product group in 2021

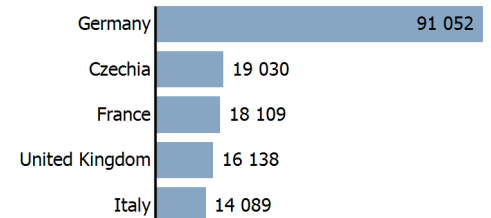
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2021

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Services exports	18 036	34 708	44 108	80 572
Services imports	14 946	29 746	32 048	49 339
Services trade balance	3 090	4 963	12 060	31 233

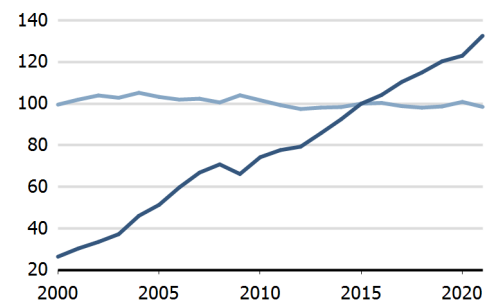
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Transport	29.7	23.9	25.8	29.6
Travel	35.0	27.2	23.3	11.3
Other services	25.4	41.7	40.5	49.7

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

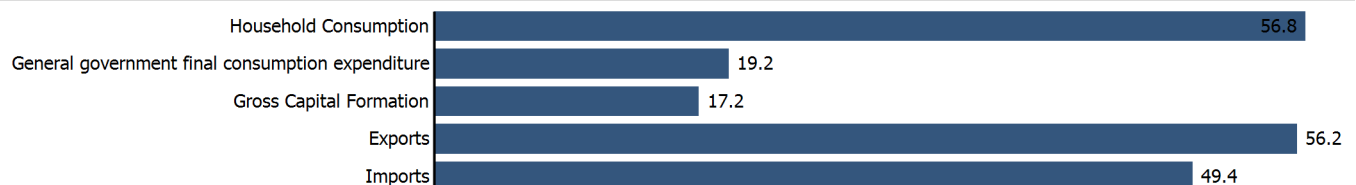
	2005	2010	2015	2021
GDP, current	306 146	479 834	477 812	668 183
GDP per capita, current US\$	7 936	12 432	12 394	17 443
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	3.51	3.74	4.24	4.75
Current account balance, % of GDP	-2.89	-5.56	-0.91	-0.58
Exchange rate (/US\$)	3.235	3.015	3.770	3.862

+4.8 %

Gross domestic product
growth rate in 2021

GDP by expenditure in 2020

(as % of total GDP)



POLAND

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

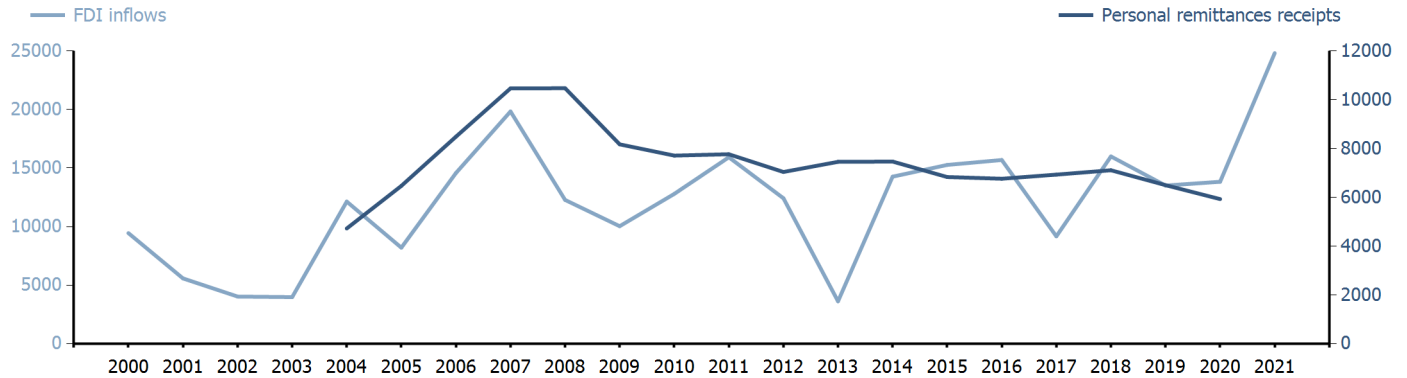
	2005	2010	2015	2021
FDI inflows	8 203.22	12 796.27	15 270.83	24 815.95
FDI outflows	1 346.74	6 147.18	4 995.54	178.27
Personal remittances, % of GDP	2.11	1.61	1.43	..

0 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2021

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

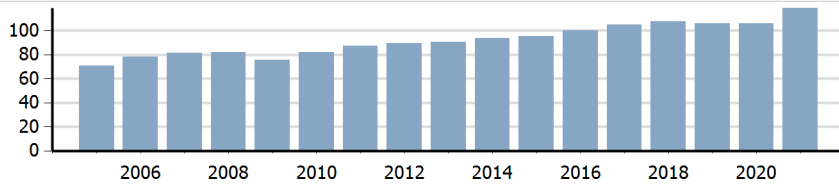
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Balance, % of GDP	-1.30	-2.29	2.71	4.57
Balance, % of imports	-3.62	-5.42	5.85	8.00
Normalized balance	-0.018	-0.028	0.028	0.038

Trade openness²

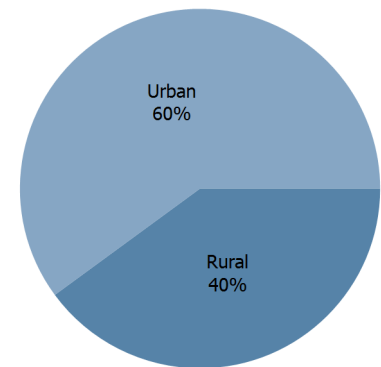
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2021

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	101	131	117	102
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	25.91	43.73	52.24
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	1 054 000	1 860 800	..

0.005 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2021

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	3.98	9.63	8.12	6.78
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	7.92	9.81	9.79	9.33
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	3.95	..

POLAND

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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