GENERAL PROFILE: POLAND

Population: 38.308 Millions

Land area: (q) 306 130 km²

Exchange rate: 3.862 PLN/US$

CPI growth: 5.10 %

GDP: 668 183 Millions current US$

GDP growth: 4.75 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(2005) 2015 2021
Merchandise exports 89 437 199 124 337 908
Merchandise imports 101 639 196 473 338 341
Merchandise trade balance -12 201 2 651 -433

Export structure by product group in 2021

(as % of total exports)

- All food items 79 %
- Ores and metals 3 %
- Manufactured goods 13 %
- Other 4 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services

Services exports 18 036 34 708 44 108 80 572
Services imports 14 946 29 746 32 048 49 339
Services trade balance 3 090 4 963 12 060 31 233

Services exports by main category

Transport 29.7 23.9 25.8 29.6
Travel 35.0 27.2 23.3 11.3
Other services 25.4 41.7 40.5 49.7

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators

GDP, current 306 146 479 834 477 812 668 183
GDP per capita, current US$ 7 936 12 432 12 394 17 443
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 3.51 3.74 4.24 4.75
Current account balance, % of GDP -2.89 -5.56 -0.91 -0.58
Exchange rate (/US$) 3.235 3.74 4.24 4.75

GDP by expenditure in 2020

Household Consumption 56.8
General government final consumption expenditure 19.2
Gross Capital Formation 17.2
Exports 56.2
Imports 49.4

ECONOMIC TRENDS

+23.4 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2021

+4.8 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2021
### Financial Flows

*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FDI Inflows</th>
<th>FDI Outflows</th>
<th>Personal Remittances, % of GDP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>8,203.22</td>
<td>1,346.74</td>
<td>2.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>12,796.27</td>
<td>6,147.18</td>
<td>1.61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>15,270.83</td>
<td>4,995.54</td>
<td>1.43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>24,815.95</td>
<td>178.27</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Financial Flows Trends *(millions of US$)*

### Trade in Goods and Services

*Trade balance indicators* *(as % and index)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Balance, % of GDP</th>
<th>Balance, % of Imports</th>
<th>Normalized Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-1.30</td>
<td>-3.62</td>
<td>-0.018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>-2.29</td>
<td>-5.42</td>
<td>-0.028</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>2.71</td>
<td>5.85</td>
<td>0.028</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>4.57</td>
<td>8.00</td>
<td>0.038</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Trade openness* *(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

### Maritime Transport Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchant Fleet, National Flag (thousands of DWT)</th>
<th>Liner Shipping Connectivity Index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</th>
<th>Container Port Throughput (TEU)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>25.91</td>
<td>1,054,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>43.73</td>
<td>1,860,800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>52.24</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Information Economy Indicators

*(as % of)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Share of ICT Goods, % of Total Exports</th>
<th>Share of ICT Goods, % of Total Imports</th>
<th>Share of Workforce Involved in the ICT Sector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>3.98</td>
<td>7.92</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>9.63</td>
<td>9.81</td>
<td>3.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>8.12</td>
<td>9.79</td>
<td>3.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>6.78</td>
<td>9.33</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
POLAND

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
# Not available, including no quotation
- Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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