### General Information for 2022

**Population**
- 34.050 Millions

**Land Area**
- (q) 1,280,000 km²

**Exchange Rate**
- 3.835 PEN/US$

**CPI Growth**
- 7.87%

**GDP Growth**
- 2.68%

**GDP**
- 242.632 Millions current US$

### International Merchandise Trade

#### Total Merchandise Trade (millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchandise Exports</th>
<th>Merchandise Imports</th>
<th>Merchandise Trade Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>17,368</td>
<td>12,502</td>
<td>4,866</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>35,993</td>
<td>30,030</td>
<td>5,963</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>33,545</td>
<td>37,924</td>
<td>-4,380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>62,911</td>
<td>60,979</td>
<td>1,931</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Export Structure by Product Group in 2022

- **All Food Items**: 12% (2005), 14% (2010), 10% (2015), 8% (2022)
- **Ores and Metals**: 46% (2005), 46% (2010), 46% (2015), 46% (2022)
- **Fuels**: 20% (2005), 20% (2010), 20% (2015), 20% (2022)
- **Manufactured Goods**: 8% (2005), 8% (2010), 8% (2015), 8% (2022)
- **Other**: 6% (2005), 6% (2010), 6% (2015), 6% (2022)

### International Trade in Services

#### Total Trade in Services (millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Services Exports</th>
<th>Services Imports</th>
<th>Services Trade Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>(e) 2,291</td>
<td>3,147</td>
<td>-856</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>(e) 3,693</td>
<td>6,050</td>
<td>-2,357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>5,762</td>
<td>8,332</td>
<td>-2,570</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>4,962</td>
<td>13,604</td>
<td>-8,642</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Services Exports by Main Category (as % of total services)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Transport</th>
<th>Travel</th>
<th>Other Services</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>57.1</td>
<td>23.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>54.4</td>
<td>22.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>24.6</td>
<td>57.4</td>
<td>18.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td>43.1</td>
<td>25.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic Trends

#### Economic Indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>GDP, Current</th>
<th>GDP per Capita, Current US$</th>
<th>Real GDP Growth, y-on-y, %</th>
<th>Current Account Balance, % of GDP</th>
<th>Exchange Rate (US$)</th>
<th>GDP by Expenditure in 2021 (as % of total GDP)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>76,080</td>
<td>2,703</td>
<td>6.29</td>
<td>1.51</td>
<td>3.296</td>
<td>Household Consumption: 61.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>147,528</td>
<td>5,047</td>
<td>8.33</td>
<td>-2.42</td>
<td>2.825</td>
<td>General Government: 13.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>242,632</td>
<td>7,126</td>
<td>2.68</td>
<td>-4.05</td>
<td>3.835</td>
<td>Exports: 29.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Terms of Trade Index

- **Terms of Trade Index**: +5.5%
- **Purchasing Power Index of Exports**: +2.7%
**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

**Financial flows**
*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>2 578.72</td>
<td>8 454.63</td>
<td>8 206.48</td>
<td>11 655.58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>436.27</td>
<td>206.86</td>
<td>359.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>1.89</td>
<td>1.72</td>
<td>1.44</td>
<td>1.51</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Financial flows trends**
*(millions of US$)*

- **FDI inflows**
  - 2000: 2 578.72
  - 2022: 11 655.58
- **Personal remittances receipts**

**Trade balance indicators**
*(as % and index)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>(e) 2.15</td>
<td>(e) -1.82</td>
<td>-6.39</td>
<td>-3.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>(e) 10.93</td>
<td>(e) -7.80</td>
<td>-26.57</td>
<td>-11.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>(e) 0.052</td>
<td>(e) -0.041</td>
<td>-0.153</td>
<td>-0.064</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness**
*(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

- 2006: 30
- 2010: 30
- 2015: 35
- 2022: 40

**Maritime transport indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>318</td>
<td>547</td>
<td>447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1 529 846</td>
<td>2 158 030</td>
<td>2 865 239</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Information economy indicators**
*(as % of)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.24</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>8.35</td>
<td>7.50</td>
<td>9.58</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2.39</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**LIVING AREA**

Population by living area in 2022
*(% of population)*

- Urban: 79%
- Rural: 21%

**OTHER INDICATORS**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022
*(0.020 %)*
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3. Estimated.

Symbols for missing values:
0  Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
. .  Not available or not separately reported
-  Not applicable
...  Not available, including no quotation
#  Non-relevant calculation
-  Not publishable
***  Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT:  Dead weight tons
FDI:  Foreign direct investment
GDP:  Gross domestic product
ICT:  Information and communication technology
TEU:  Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$:  United States dollar

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