



UNCTAD



## GENERAL PROFILE: PERU

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

**Population**  
34.050 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
3.835 PEN/US\$

**GDP**  
244 774 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(q) 1 280 000 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
7.87 %

**GDP growth**  
2.65 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	17 368	35 993	33 545	61 309
Merchandise imports	12 502	30 030	37 924	60 958
Merchandise trade balance	4 866	5 963	-4 380	351

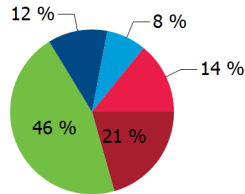
**+2.8 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022

#### Export structure by product group in 2022

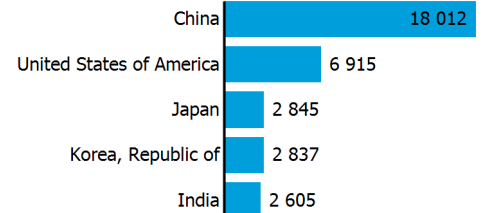
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Services exports	(e) 2 291	(e) 3 693	5 762	4 962
Services imports	3 147	6 050	8 332	13 604
Services trade balance	(e) -856	(e) -2 357	-2 570	-8 642

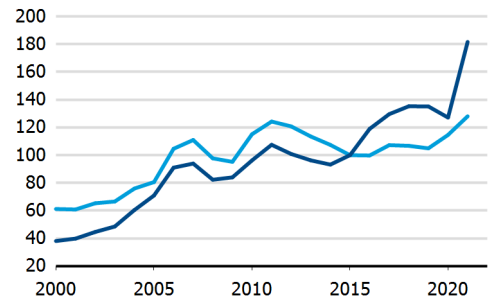
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	19.6	23.1	24.6	32.0
Travel	57.1	54.4	57.4	43.1
Other services	23.2	22.5	18.0	25.0

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

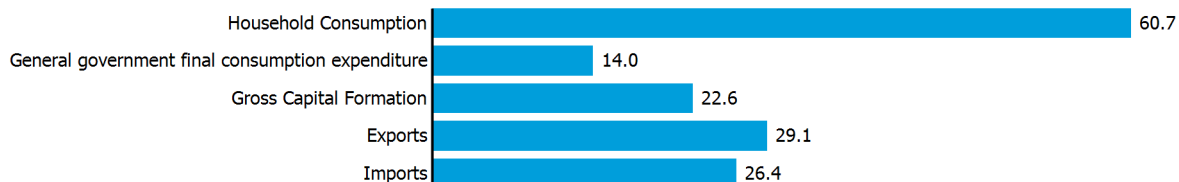
	2005	2010	2015	2022
GDP, current	76 080	147 528	189 803	244 774
GDP per capita, current US\$	2 703	5 047	6 180	7 189
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	6.29	8.33	3.25	2.65
Current account balance, % of GDP	1.51	-2.42	-4.62	-4.05
Exchange rate (/US\$)	3.296	2.825	3.184	3.835

**+2.7 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022

#### GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



# PERU

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

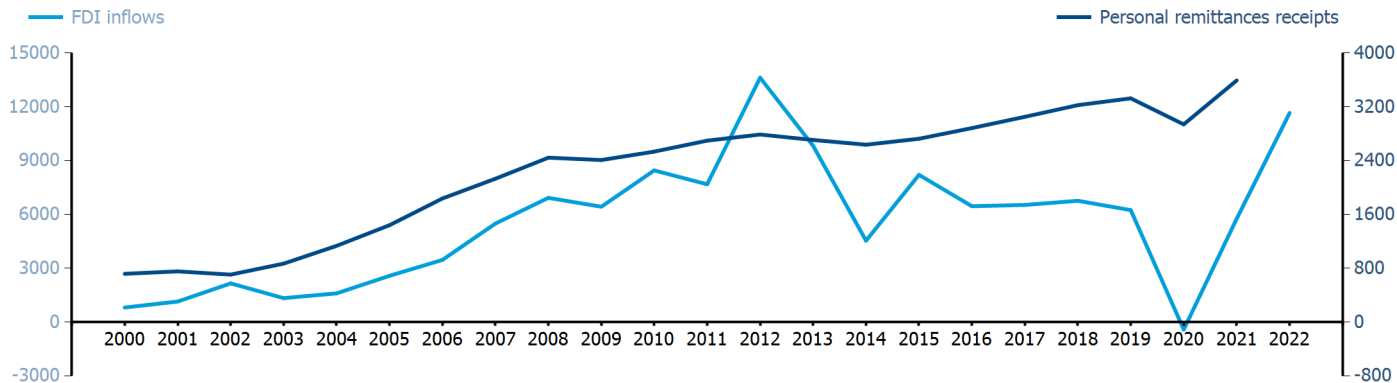
	2005	2010	2015	2022
FDI inflows	2 578.72	8 454.63	8 206.48	11 655.58
FDI outflows	..	436.27	206.86	359.38
Personal remittances, % of GDP	1.89	1.72	1.44	..

**+0.1 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

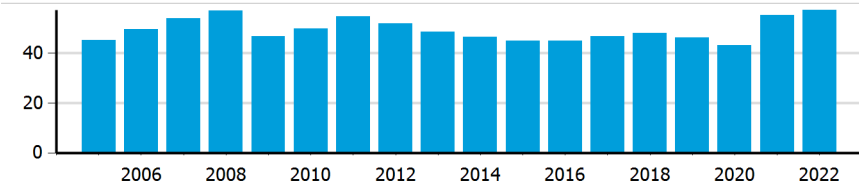
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Balance, % of GDP	(e) 5.34	(e) 2.59	-3.11	0.59
Balance, % of imports	(e) 26.67	(e) 10.98	-12.92	2.09
Normalized balance	(e) 0.118	(e) 0.052	-0.069	0.010

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

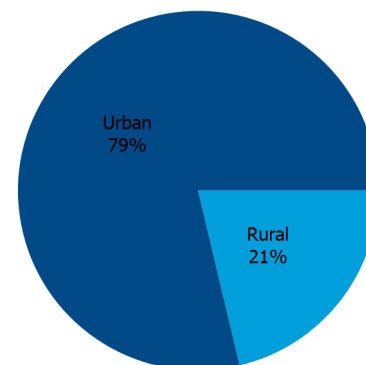
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LIVING AREA

### Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	148	318	547	447
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	22.79	30.77	38.79
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	1 529 846	2 158 030	..

**0.020 %**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.24	0.08	0.15	..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	8.35	7.50	9.58	..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	2.39	..

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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