GENERAL PROFILE: PERU

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

- **Population**: 34.050 Millions
- **Exchange rate**: 3.835 PEN/US$
- **GDP**: 244 774 Millions current US$
- **GDP growth**: 2.65 %
- **CPI growth**: 7.87 %
- **Land area**: 1,280,000 km²

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchandise exports</th>
<th>Merchandise imports</th>
<th>Merchandise trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>17,368</td>
<td>12,502</td>
<td>4,866</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>35,993</td>
<td>30,030</td>
<td>5,963</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>33,545</td>
<td>37,924</td>
<td>-4,380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>61,309</td>
<td>60,958</td>
<td>351</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Merchandise trade balance (as % of total exports)

- All food items: 12%
- Ores and metals: 8%
- Fuels: 46%
- Manufactured goods: 21%
- Other: 14%

Top 5 partners in 2022
(exports, millions of US$)

1. China: 18,012
2. United States of America: 6,915
3. Japan: 2,845
4. Korea, Republic of: 2,837
5. India: 2,605

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Services exports</th>
<th>Services imports</th>
<th>Services trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>(e) 2,291</td>
<td>3,147</td>
<td>(e) -856</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>(e) 3,693</td>
<td>6,050</td>
<td>(e) -2,357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>5,762</td>
<td>8,332</td>
<td>-2,570</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>4,962</td>
<td>13,604</td>
<td>-8,642</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)

1. Transport: 19.6%
2. Travel: 57.1%
3. Other services: 23.2%

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- **GDP, current**: 76,080
- **GDP per capita, current US$**: 2,703
- **Real GDP growth, %**: 6.29
- **Current account balance, % of GDP**: 1.51
- **Exchange rate (US$)**: 3.296

GDP by expenditure in 2021
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 60.7
- General government final consumption expenditure: 14.0
- Gross Capital Formation: 22.6
- Exports: 29.1
- Imports: 26.4

+2.8 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022

+2.7 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022
**PERU**

**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

**Financial flows**

*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>2,578.72</td>
<td>8,454.63</td>
<td>8,206.48</td>
<td>11,655.58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td></td>
<td>436.27</td>
<td>206.86</td>
<td>359.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>1.89</td>
<td>1.72</td>
<td>1.44</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Financial flows trends**

*(millions of US$)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2000-2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>15,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances receipts</td>
<td>0-4000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade in Goods and Services**

**Trade balance indicators**

*(as % and index)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>(e) 5.34</td>
<td>(e) 2.59</td>
<td>-3.11</td>
<td>0.59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>(e) 26.67</td>
<td>(e) 10.98</td>
<td>-12.92</td>
<td>2.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>(e) 0.118</td>
<td>(e) 0.052</td>
<td>-0.069</td>
<td>0.010</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness**

*(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Other Indicators**

**Maritime transport indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>318</td>
<td>547</td>
<td>447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>22.79</td>
<td>30.77</td>
<td>38.79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1,529,846</td>
<td>2,158,030</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Information economy indicators**

*(as % of)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.24</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>8.35</td>
<td>7.50</td>
<td>9.58</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2.39</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Living Area**

**Population by living area in 2022**

*(% of population)*

- Urban: 79%
- Rural: 21%

**Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022**

0.020%
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3 Estimated.
q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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