



UNCTAD

STAT

GENERAL PROFILE: PAKISTAN

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022



Population
235.825 Millions



Exchange rate
204.867 PKR/US\$



GDP
326 334 Millions current US\$



Land area¹
(q) 770 880 km²



CPI growth
12.15 %



GDP growth
5.82 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	16 051	21 410	22 089	30 936
Merchandise imports	25 357	37 807	44 168	71 072
Merchandise trade balance	-9 306	-16 397	-22 079	-40 136

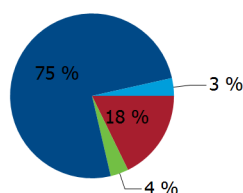
+9.2 %

Merchandise exports
growth rate in 2022

Export structure by product group in 2022

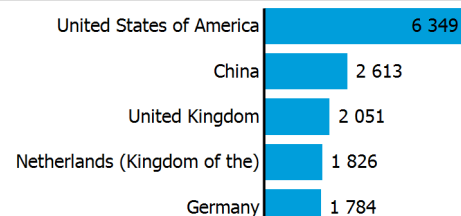
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Services exports	3 664	6 575	5 897	7 358
Services imports	7 592	7 173	8 807	10 508
Services trade balance	-3 928	-598	-2 910	-3 150

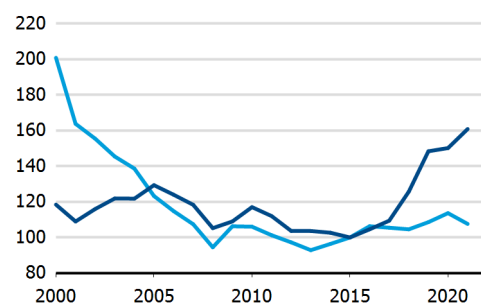
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	29.4	21.7	19.9	11.8
Travel	5.0	4.6	5.4	10.0
Other services	65.6	73.7	74.7	78.2

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

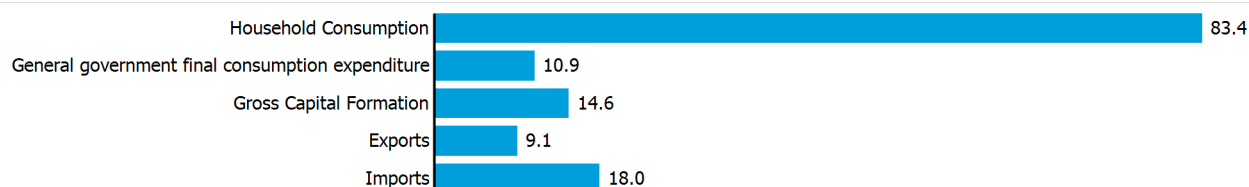
	2005	2010	2015	2022
GDP, current	117 708	182 960	297 019	326 334
GDP per capita, current US\$	675	941	1 408	1 384
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	7.67	2.82	5.98	5.82
Current account balance, % of GDP	-3.06	-0.74	-0.94	-3.72
Exchange rate (/US\$)	59.514	85.194	102.769	204.867

+5.8 %

Gross domestic product
growth rate in 2022

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



PAKISTAN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

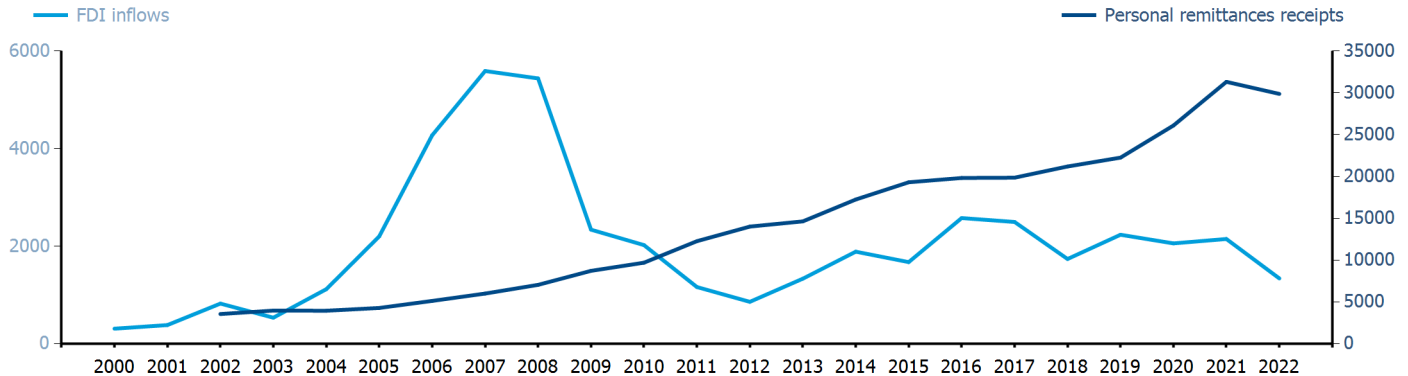
	2005	2010	2015	2022
FDI inflows	2 201.00	2 022.00	1 673.00	1 339.00
FDI outflows	44.00	47.00	25.00	1 331.00
Personal remittances, % of GDP	3.64	5.30	6.50	9.15

+0.4 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

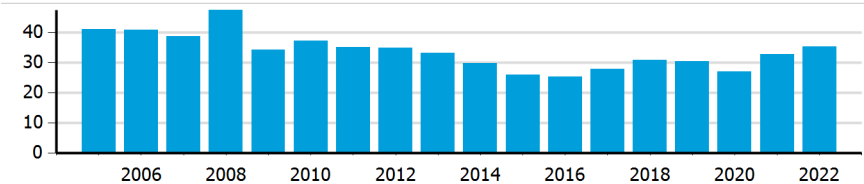
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Balance, % of GDP	-8.65	-6.55	-6.74	-11.47
Balance, % of imports	-34.77	-29.93	-41.20	-49.07
Normalized balance	-0.210	-0.176	-0.259	-0.325

Trade openness²

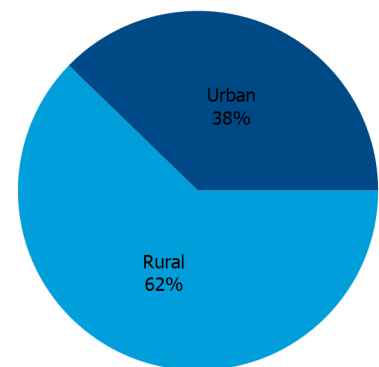
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	472	481	715	868
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	30.72	30.66	34.49
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	2 224 000	2 706 324	3 383 580

0.039 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.51	0.20	0.24	..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	8.70	3.35	4.90	..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- | | |
|-----|--|
| 0 | Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible |
| .. | Not available or not separately reported |
| — | Not applicable |
| ... | Not available, including no quotation |
| # | Non-relevant calculation |
| - | Not publishable |
| *** | Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals |

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- | | |
|-------|--|
| DWT: | Dead weight tons |
| FDI: | Foreign direct investment |
| GDP: | Gross domestic product |
| ICT: | Information and communication technology |
| TEU: | Twenty foot equivalent unit |
| US\$: | United States dollar |

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