GENERAL PROFILE: NEW ZEALAND

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2021

- Population: 5.130 Millions
- Exchange rate: 1.414 NZD/US$
- GDP: 235 283 Millions current US$
- Land area: 263 310 km²
- CPI growth: 3.94%
- GDP growth: -0.50%
- GDP per capita, current US$: 45 866
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: -0.50
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -6.06
- Exchange rate (/US$): 1.414

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>21 730</td>
<td>31 396</td>
<td>34 355</td>
<td>44 758</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>26 219</td>
<td>30 617</td>
<td>36 554</td>
<td>49 855</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-4 489</td>
<td>780</td>
<td>-2 198</td>
<td>-5 097</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2021
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 11%
- Agricultural raw materials: 5%
- Manufactured goods: 65%
- Other: 19%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services² (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>10 139</td>
<td>11 558</td>
<td>14 941</td>
<td>(e) 9 378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>8 399</td>
<td>10 225</td>
<td>12 027</td>
<td>(e) 13 356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>1 740</td>
<td>1 332</td>
<td>2 914</td>
<td>(e) -3 977</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category²
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 17.0%
- Travel: 63.8%
- Other services: 17.6%

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

- GDP, current: 235 283
- GDP per capita, current US$: 45 866
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: -0.50
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -6.06
- Exchange rate (/US$): 1.414

- Household Consumption: 57.5%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 20.6%
- Gross Capital Formation: 22.3%
- Exports: 21.9%
- Imports: 22.3%

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- GDP by expenditure in 2020 (as % of total GDP)

- Gross domestic product growth rate in 2021: -0.5 %
NEW ZEALAND

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>1,204.70</td>
<td>-61.62</td>
<td>-308.93</td>
<td>3,482.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>-1,339.18</td>
<td>715.51</td>
<td>-58.58</td>
<td>-1,875.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.31</td>
<td>0.25</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FDI inflows as % of GDP

-0.8 %

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2021

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-1.13</td>
<td>2.27</td>
<td>0.89</td>
<td>(e)-3.53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-3.89</td>
<td>8.33</td>
<td>3.31</td>
<td>(e)-13.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.020</td>
<td>0.040</td>
<td>0.016</td>
<td>(e)-0.071</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2021
(% of population)

Other indicators

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>173</td>
<td>327</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>19.18</td>
<td>22.01</td>
<td>28.86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2,330,722</td>
<td>3,119,000</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>1.70</td>
<td>1.20</td>
<td>1.08</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>9.59</td>
<td>8.32</td>
<td>7.84</td>
<td>7.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2.15</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NEW ZEALAND

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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