



UNCTAD

STAT

GENERAL PROFILE: NEW ZEALAND

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022



Population
5.185 Millions



Exchange rate
1.577 NZD/US\$



GDP
243 560 Millions current US\$



Land area¹
(q) 263 310 km²



CPI growth
7.17 %



GDP growth
2.93 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	21 730	31 396	34 355	45 102
Merchandise imports	26 219	30 617	36 554	54 219
Merchandise trade balance	-4 489	780	-2 198	-9 117

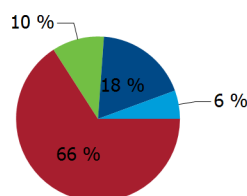
+0.7 %

Merchandise exports
growth rate in 2022

Export structure by product group in 2022

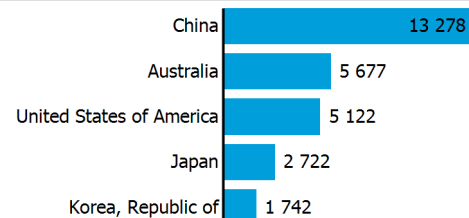
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Agricultural raw materials
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Services exports	10 139	11 558	(e) 14 941	(e) 11 454
Services imports	8 399	10 225	12 027	(e) 16 845
Services trade balance	1 740	1 332	(e) 2 914	(e) -5 392

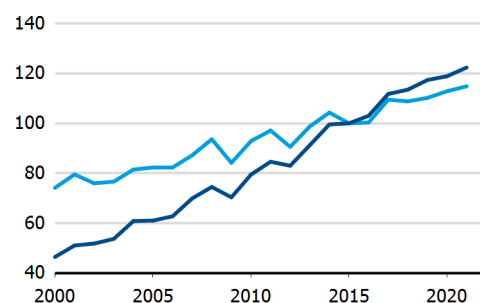
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	17.0	15.7	12.8	(e) 13.5
Travel	63.8	56.4	62.7	(e) 38.0
Other services	(e) 17.6	25.4	23.3	(e) 43.7

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
GDP, current	114 722	146 518	178 064	243 560
GDP per capita, current US\$	27 759	33 711	38 789	46 971
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	3.34	0.90	4.25	2.93
Current account balance, % of GDP	-6.99	-2.35	-2.62	-8.88
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1.420	1.388	1.434	1.577

+2.9 %

Gross domestic product
growth rate in 2022

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



NEW ZEALAND

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

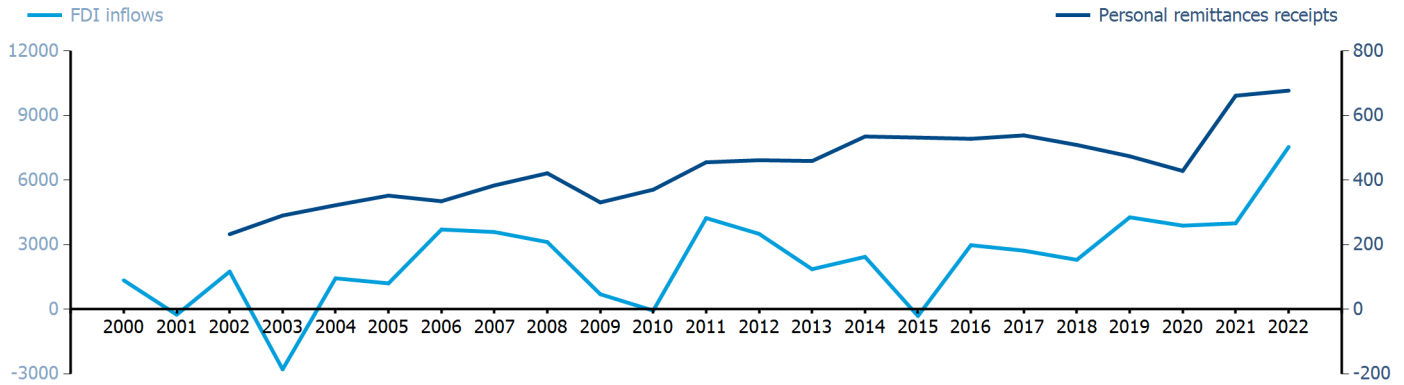
	2005	2010	2015	2022
FDI inflows	1 204.70	-61.62	-308.93	7 538.76
FDI outflows	-1 339.18	715.51	-58.58	612.48
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.31	0.25	0.30	0.28

+0.3 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

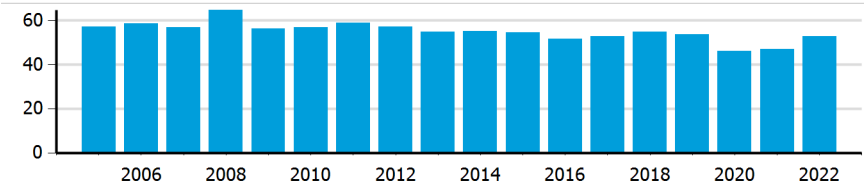
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Balance, % of GDP	-1.13	2.27	(e) 0.89	(e) -5.39
Balance, % of imports	-3.89	8.33	(e) 3.31	(e) -18.56
Normalized balance	-0.020	0.040	(e) 0.016	(e) -0.102

Trade openness²

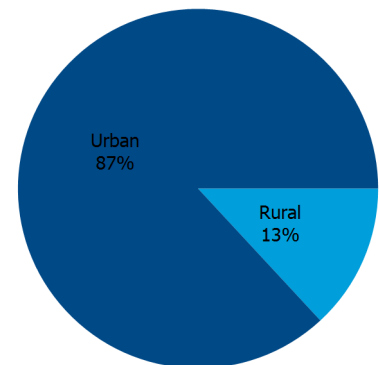
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	173	327	164	207
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	19.18	22.01	30.59
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	2 317 619	2 930 886	3 426 030

0.009 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	1.70	1.20	1.08	1.08
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	9.59	8.32	7.84	6.92
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	2.15

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

Disclaimer:

The designations employed and the presentation of the material on UNCTADstat do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Where the designations "economy" or "country or area" appear in texts or tables, they cover regions, countries, territories, cities or areas.

UNCTAD strives for the highest level of accuracy and is committed to promptly correcting any errors on its part. It does not guarantee or make any express or implied representations regarding the accuracy, reliability, correctness, fitness for use for a particular purpose, or otherwise, whatsoever, of any of the tables in UNCTADstat.

Generation date: 21 December 2023