GENERAL PROFILE: NEW ZEALAND

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population
4.822 Millions

Land area
263,310 km²

Exchange rate
1.542 NZD/US$

CPI growth
1.71 %

GDP
209.128 Millions current US$

GDP growth
-1.30 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>21,730</td>
<td>31,396</td>
<td>34,355</td>
<td>38,919</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>26,219</td>
<td>30,617</td>
<td>36,554</td>
<td>37,152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-4,489</td>
<td>780</td>
<td>-2,198</td>
<td>1,767</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2020
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 10 %
- Agricultural raw materials: 19 %
- Manufactured goods: 67 %
- Other: 4 %

International Trade in Services

Total trade in services
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>10,139</td>
<td>11,558</td>
<td>14,940</td>
<td>(e) 11,714</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>8,399</td>
<td>10,225</td>
<td>12,027</td>
<td>(e) 11,226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>1,740</td>
<td>1,332</td>
<td>2,914</td>
<td>(e) 488</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 17.0 %
- Travel: 63.8 %
- Other services: 17.6 %

Economic Indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

- GDP, current: 114,721
- GDP per capita, current US$: 27,741
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 3.32
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -6.99
- Exchange rate (/US$): 1.420

GDP by expenditure in 2019
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 57.3 %
- General government final consumption expenditure: 19.1 %
- Gross Capital Formation: 23.3 %
- Exports: 27.6 %
- Imports: 27.4 %
NEW ZEALAND

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>1 204.70</td>
<td>-61.62</td>
<td>-308.93</td>
<td>4 216.44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>-1 339.18</td>
<td>715.51</td>
<td>-58.58</td>
<td>879.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.31</td>
<td>0.25</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>0.19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI inflows

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-1.13</td>
<td>2.27</td>
<td>0.89</td>
<td>(e) 1.19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-3.89</td>
<td>8.33</td>
<td>3.31</td>
<td>(e) 5.21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.020</td>
<td>0.040</td>
<td>0.016</td>
<td>(e) 0.025</td>
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Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
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<tr>
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LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male share</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
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</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>173</td>
<td>327</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>19.18</td>
<td>22.01</td>
<td>28.68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2 330 722</td>
<td>3 119 000</td>
<td>3 174 304</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

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<th>2005</th>
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</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>1.70</td>
<td>1.20</td>
<td>1.08</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>9.59</td>
<td>8.32</td>
<td>7.84</td>
<td>8.21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2.15</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NEW ZEALAND

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

e Estimated.
n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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