

GENERAL PROFILE: NEW ZEALAND

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

Population
5.173 Millions

Exchange rate
..

GDP
252 176 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(u) 263 310 km²

CPI growth
5.73 %

GDP growth
0.73 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	21 730	31 396	34 355	41 399
Merchandise imports	26 219	30 617	36 554	49 957
Merchandise trade balance	-4 489	780	-2 198	-8 558

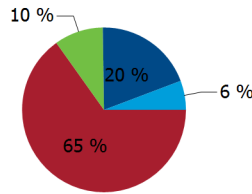
-8.2 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

Export structure by product group in 2023

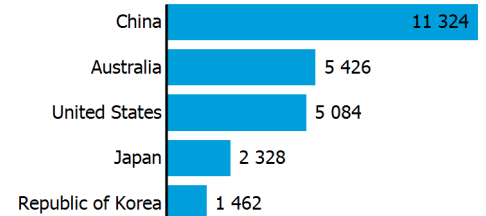
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Agricultural raw materials
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	10 139	11 558	15 051	(e) 15 473
Services imports	8 399	10 225	11 996	(e) 17 299
Services trade balance	1 740	1 332	3 054	(e) -1 826

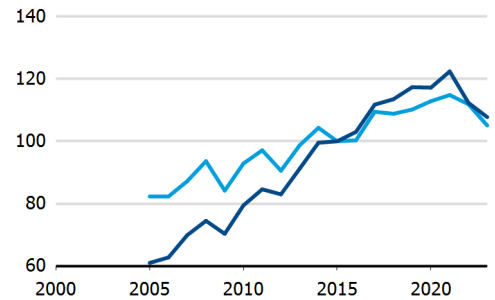
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	17.0	15.7	12.7	(e) 15.3
Travel	63.8	56.4	62.3	(e) 54.6
Other services	(e) 17.6	25.4	24.5	-

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	114 724	146 517	178 105	252 176
GDP per capita, current US\$	27 744	33 699	38 601	48 750
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	3.18	0.92	4.25	0.73
Current account balance, % of GDP	-6.99	-2.35	-2.60	-6.74
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1.420	1.388	1.434	..

+0.7 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



NEW ZEALAND

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

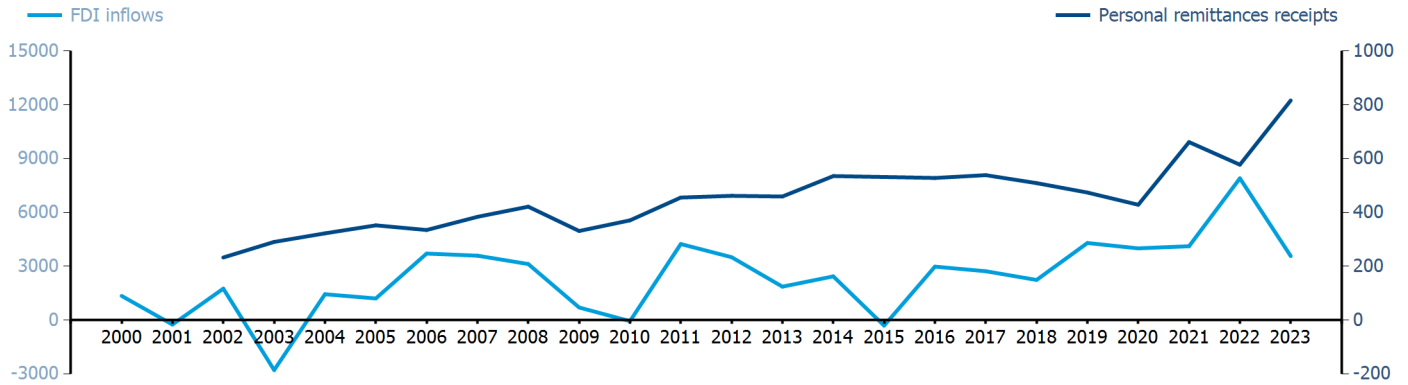
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	1 204.70	-61.62	-308.93	3 567.85
FDI outflows	-1 339.18	715.51	-58.58	-807.52
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.31	0.25	0.30	0.32

-0.3 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

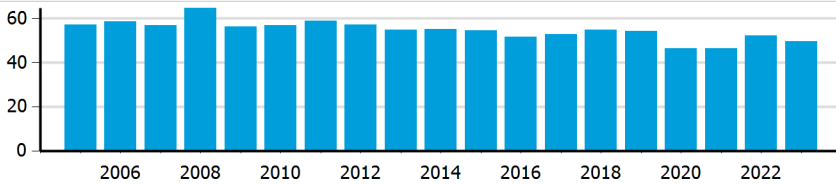
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	-1.13	2.27	0.97	(e) -3.63
Balance, % of imports	-3.89	8.33	3.61	(e) -13.65
Normalized balance	-0.020	0.040	0.018	(e) -0.073

Trade openness²

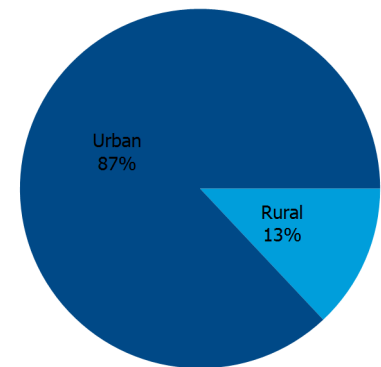
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	173	327	164	128
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	2 317 619	2 930 886	3 184 218

0.006 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	1.68	1.19	1.07	1.16
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	9.53	8.27	7.76	7.00
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

NEW ZEALAND

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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