GENERAL PROFILE: NEW ZEALAND

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

- Population: 5.185 Millions
- Land area: (q) 263 310 km²
- Exchange rate: 1.577 NZD/US$
- CPI growth: 7.17%
- GDP: 243 560 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

- Merchandise exports: 45 102
- Merchandise imports: 54 219
- Merchandise trade balance: -9 117

Export structure by product group in 2022

- All food items: 10%
- Agricultural raw materials: 18%
- Manufactured goods: 66%
- Other: 6%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

- Services exports: (e) 11 454
- Services imports: (e) 16 845
- Services trade balance: (e) -5 392

Services exports by main category

- Transport: (e) 13.5
- Travel: (e) 38.0
- Other services: (e) 43.7

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- GDP by expenditure in 2021:
  - Household Consumption: 57.9
  - General government final consumption expenditure: 21.7
  - Gross Capital Formation: 24.5
  - Exports: 22.5
  - Imports: 26.5
### Financial flows

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>1,204.70</td>
<td>-61.62</td>
<td>-308.93</td>
<td>7,538.76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>-1,339.18</td>
<td>715.51</td>
<td>-58.58</td>
<td>612.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.31</td>
<td>0.25</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Financial flows trends

#### (millions of US$)

- **FDI inflows**: 1,204.70 to 7,538.76
- **FDI outflows**: -1,339.18 to 612.48

### Trade balance indicators²

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-1.13</td>
<td>2.27</td>
<td>(e) 0.89</td>
<td>(e) -5.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-3.89</td>
<td>8.33</td>
<td>(e) 3.31</td>
<td>(e) -18.56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.020</td>
<td>0.040</td>
<td>(e) 0.016</td>
<td>(e) -0.102</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Trade openness²

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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)</td>
<td>35.4</td>
<td>42.2</td>
<td>50.1</td>
<td>56.2</td>
<td>59.0</td>
<td>59.0</td>
<td>59.0</td>
<td>59.0</td>
<td>59.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Maritime transport indicators

- **Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)**: 173, 327, 164, 207
- **Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)**: .., 19.18, 22.01, 30.59
- **Container port throughput (TEU)**: .., 2,317,619, 2,930,886, ..

### Information economy indicators

<table>
<thead>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>1.70</td>
<td>1.20</td>
<td>1.08</td>
<td>1.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>9.59</td>
<td>8.32</td>
<td>7.84</td>
<td>6.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2.15</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NEW ZEALAND

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e. Estimated.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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