GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population
30.548 Millions

Land area
(q) 143 350 km²

Exchange rate
125.199 NPR/US$

GDP
38 683 Millions current US$

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(q) 143 350 km²

Exchange rate
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GDP
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INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>863</td>
<td>856</td>
<td>721</td>
<td>1296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>2 283</td>
<td>5 133</td>
<td>6 652</td>
<td>13 735</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-1 420</td>
<td>-4 278</td>
<td>-5 931</td>
<td>-12 439</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 40%
- Manufactured goods: 57%
- Other: 2%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services²</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>380</td>
<td>671</td>
<td>1 430</td>
<td>1 225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>435</td>
<td>870</td>
<td>1 201</td>
<td>1 979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-54</td>
<td>-199</td>
<td>230</td>
<td>-754</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category²
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 8.6%
- Travel: 34.5%
- Other services: 56.9%

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GDP, current</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita, current US$</td>
<td>8 713</td>
<td>18 365</td>
<td>23 667</td>
<td>38 683</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</td>
<td>4.87</td>
<td>6.23</td>
<td>3.98</td>
<td>5.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>1.76</td>
<td>-0.69</td>
<td>10.34</td>
<td>-6.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exchange rate (US$)</td>
<td>71.368</td>
<td>73.262</td>
<td>102.405</td>
<td>125.199</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP by expenditure in 2021
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 83.9%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 8.4%
- Gross Capital Formation: 35.8%
- Exports: 5.2%
- Imports: 38.6%
NEPAL

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>2.45</td>
<td>86.63</td>
<td>51.56</td>
<td>65.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>13.91</td>
<td>18.86</td>
<td>28.44</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

- FDI inflows
  - 2000: 50
  - 2005: 80
  - 2010: 100
  - 2015: 120
  - 2022: 140

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-16.39</td>
<td>-23.45</td>
<td>-23.10</td>
<td>-32.79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-52.67</td>
<td>-73.27</td>
<td>-70.91</td>
<td>-82.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.357</td>
<td>-0.578</td>
<td>-0.549</td>
<td>-0.700</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

- 2006: -15
- 2008: -14
- 2010: -13
- 2012: -12
- 2014: -11
- 2016: -10
- 2018: -9
- 2020: -8
- 2022: -7

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022
(% of population)

- Urban: 21%
- Rural: 79%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.40</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>6.73</td>
<td>4.96</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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