

## GENERAL PROFILE: OMAN

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2024

**Population**  
5.282 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
0.385 OMR/US\$

**GDP**  
106 339 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(u) 309 500 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
..

**GDP growth**  
1.10 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2024
Merchandise exports	18 692	36 601	31 927	(e) 63 016
Merchandise imports	8 971	19 973	29 007	(e) 43 464
Merchandise trade balance	9 721	16 629	2 919	(e) 19 551

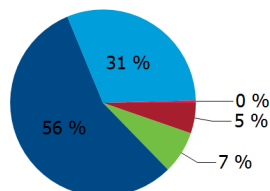
**+6.8 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2024

#### Export structure by product group in 2024

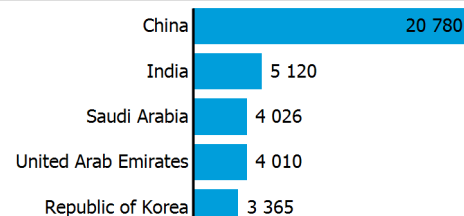
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2024

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2024
Services exports	939	1 806	3 431	(e) 5 973
Services imports	3 145	6 363	10 214	(e) 12 523
Services trade balance	-2 207	-4 558	-6 783	(e) -6 550

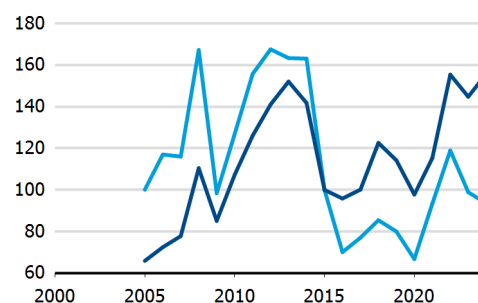
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2024
Transport	31.9	29.1	37.7	-
Travel	45.7	43.2	44.9	-
Other services	22.4	27.7	17.4	-

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

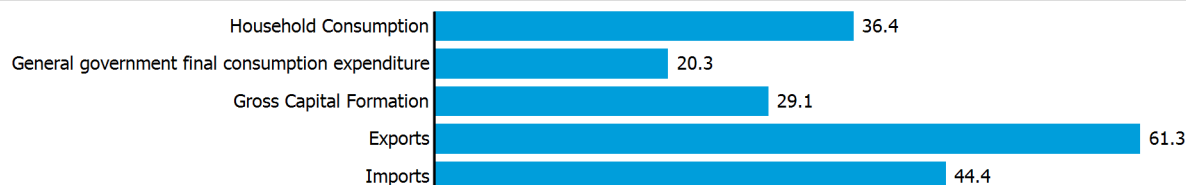
	2005	2010	2015	2024
GDP, current	35 507	64 994	78 711	106 339
GDP per capita, current US\$	14 435	23 570	18 808	20 134
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	2.78	2.47	5.02	1.10
Current account balance, % of GDP	14.58	7.59	-13.76	(e) 2.19
Exchange rate (/US\$)	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385

**+1.1 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2024

#### GDP by expenditure in 2023

(as % of total GDP)



# OMAN

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

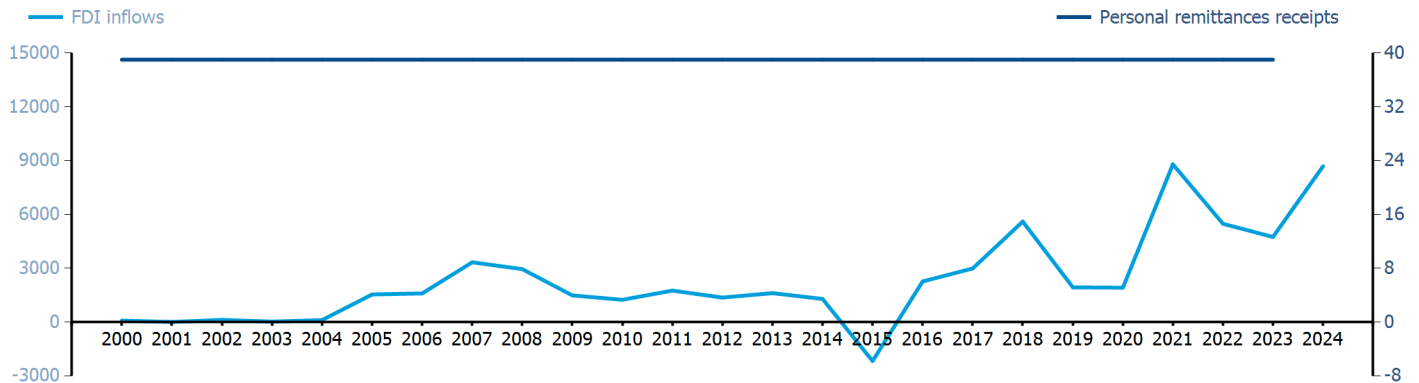
	2005	2010	2015	2024
FDI inflows	1 538.00	1 243.17	-2 171.65	8 685.10
FDI outflows	234.00	1 498.05	335.50	1 044.45
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.11	0.06	0.05	..

**+1.0 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2024

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

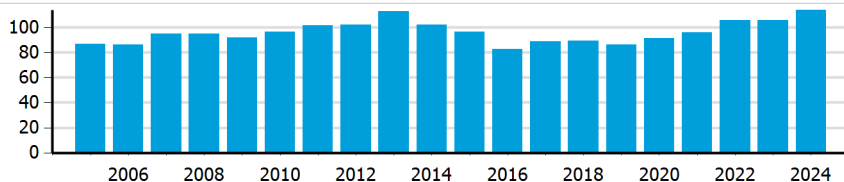
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2024
Balance, % of GDP	23.82	21.80	2.97	(e) 15.91
Balance, % of imports	75.68	58.46	6.35	(e) 32.48
Normalized balance	0.275	0.226	0.031	(e) 0.140

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

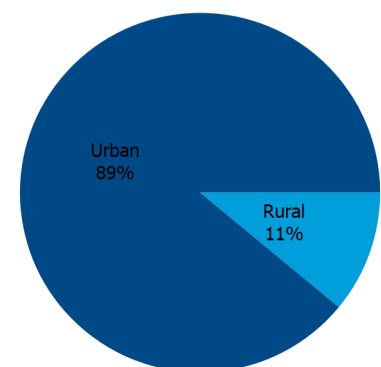
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LIVING AREA

### Population by living area in 2024

(% of population)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2024
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	9	14	16	13
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	3 893 198	3 105 377	..

**0.001 %**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2024

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2024
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.18	0.10	0.14	-
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	4.38	2.40	3.12	-
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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