



UNCTAD

STAT

GENERAL PROFILE: OMAN

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022



Population
4.576 Millions



Exchange rate
0.385 OMR/US\$



GDP
114 705 Millions current US\$



Land area¹
(q) 309 500 km²



CPI growth
2.81 %



GDP growth
4.35 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	18 692	36 601	31 927	(e) 66 456
Merchandise imports	8 971	19 973	29 007	(e) 38 704
Merchandise trade balance	9 721	16 629	2 919	(e) 27 752

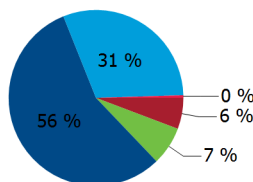
+49.0 %

Merchandise exports
growth rate in 2022

Export structure by product group in 2022

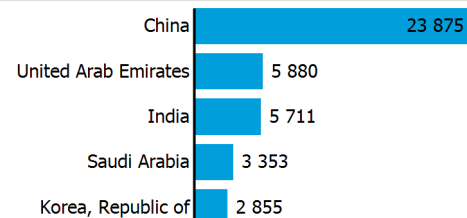
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Services exports	939	1 808	3 395	(e) 2 787
Services imports	3 145	6 364	10 215	(e) 10 607
Services trade balance	-2 207	-4 557	-6 819	(e) -7 819

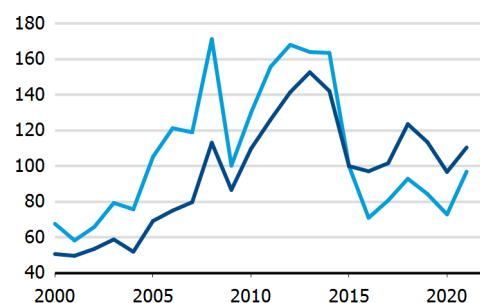
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	31.9	29.1	37.0	-
Travel	45.7	43.3	45.4	-
Other services	22.4	27.6	17.6	-

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
GDP, current	35 507	64 994	78 711	114 705
GDP per capita, current US\$	14 117	22 552	18 777	25 065
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	2.78	2.47	5.02	4.35
Current account balance, % of GDP	14.58	7.13	-13.92	(e) 3.26
Exchange rate (/US\$)	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385

+4.3 %

Gross domestic product
growth rate in 2022

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



OMAN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

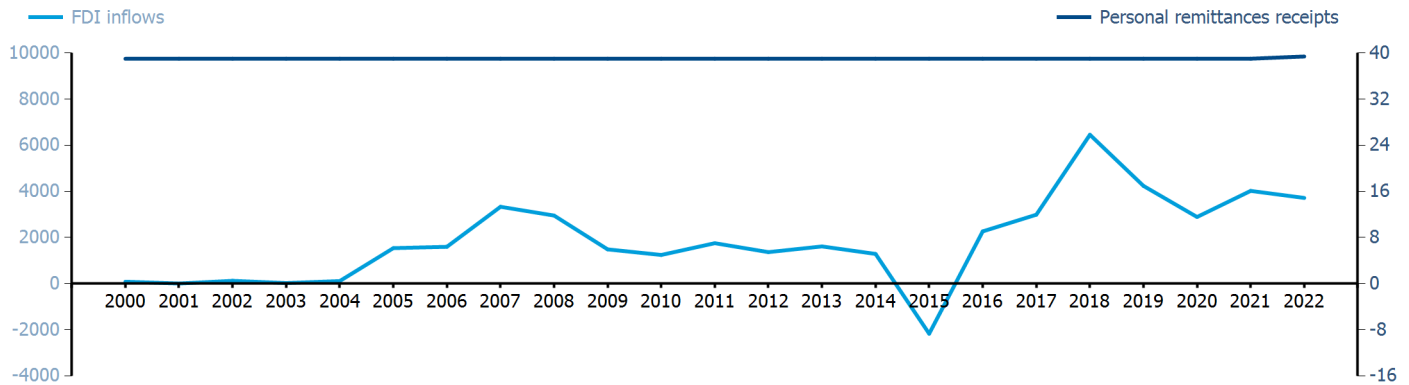
	2005	2010	2015	2022
FDI inflows	1 538.00	1 243.17	-2 171.65	3 715.65
FDI outflows	234.00	1 498.05	335.50	-520.16
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.11	0.06	0.05	0.03

-0.5 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

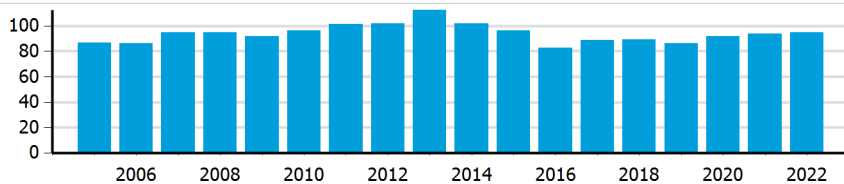
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Balance, % of GDP	23.82	21.80	2.92	(e) 22.47
Balance, % of imports	75.68	58.45	6.25	(e) 62.21
Normalized balance	0.275	0.226	0.030	(e) 0.237

Trade openness²

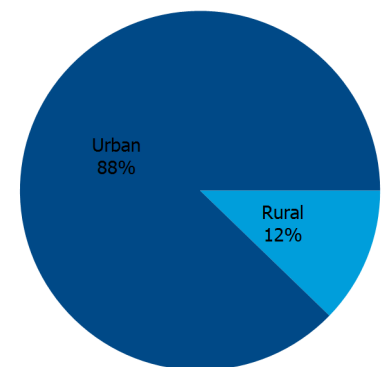
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	9	14	16	20
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	31.80	40.49	53.67
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	3 893 198	3 105 377	5 228 456

0.001 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.18	0.10	0.14	..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	4.38	2.40	3.13	..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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