

## GENERAL PROFILE: MOZAMBIQUE

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

**Population**  
33.635 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
..

**GDP**  
20 954 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(u) 786 380 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
6.14 %

**GDP growth**  
5.44 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	1 783	(e) 3 000	3 413	8 276
Merchandise imports	2 408	(e) 4 600	8 334	10 092
Merchandise trade balance	-625	(e) -1 600	-4 921	-1 816

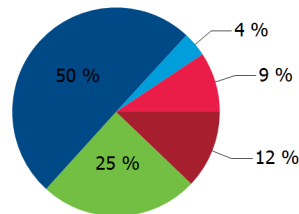
**-0.3 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

#### Export structure by product group in 2023

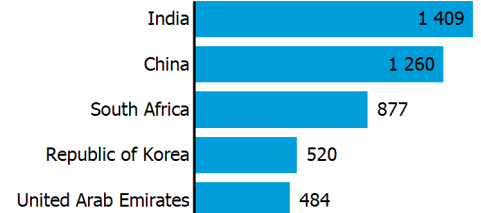
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	342	245	723	1 012
Services imports	649	1 214	3 009	2 000
Services trade balance	-307	-969	-2 286	-988

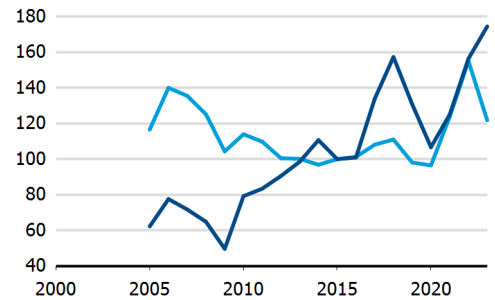
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	26.2	34.6	60.4	74.3
Travel	37.9	44.1	26.7	21.9
Other services	35.9	21.3	12.9	3.9

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

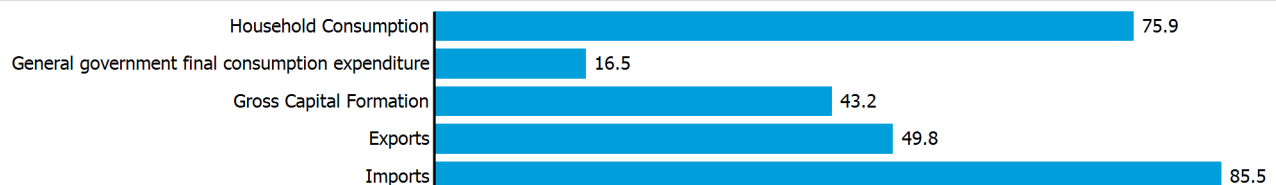
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	8 869	11 412	16 209	20 954
GDP per capita, current US\$	437	496	611	623
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	6.31	6.68	7.39	5.44
Current account balance, % of GDP	-8.58	-14.72	-36.69	-11.62
Exchange rate (/US\$)	23.061	33.960	39.982	..

**+5.4 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

#### GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



# MOZAMBIQUE

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

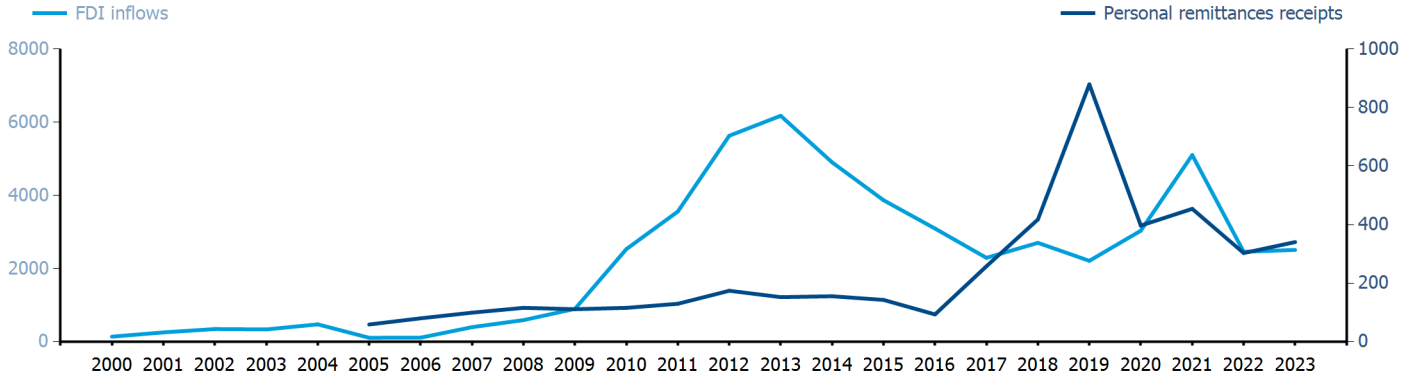
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	107.85	2 531.66	3 866.83	2 509.40
FDI outflows	14.60	237.90	1.50	174.10
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.66	1.01	0.88	1.63

**+0.8 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

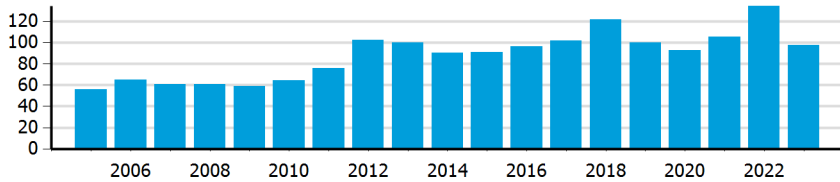
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	-9.06	-18.82	-39.79	-9.03
Balance, % of imports	-27.80	-45.45	-60.93	-16.92
Normalized balance	-0.161	-0.294	-0.438	-0.092

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

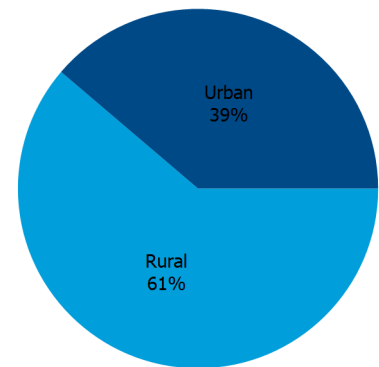
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LIVING AREA

### Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	28	35	28	33
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	-	(e) 335 200	(e) 489 000

**0.001 %**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.01
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	4.48	1.81	3.15	2.65
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

# MOZAMBIQUE

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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