GENERAL PROFILE: MONTSERRAT

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population: 0.005 Millions
Land area: 100 km²
Exchange rate: 2.700 XCD/US$
CPI growth: -1.89 %
GDP growth: -0.00 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-28</td>
<td>-28</td>
<td>-36</td>
<td>-25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2020
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 62 %
- Ores and metals: 9 %
- Manufactured goods: 31 %
- Other: 7 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>(e) 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>(e) 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-11</td>
<td>-6</td>
<td>-3</td>
<td>(e) -4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)

- Travel: 60.7 (2005), 52.2 (2010), 55.8 (2015), (e) 48.8 (2020)
- Other services: 29.9 (2005), 39.2 (2010), 36.8 (2015), (e) 42.0 (2020)

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP, current</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita, current US$</td>
<td>10 094</td>
<td>11 340</td>
<td>12 360</td>
<td>12 017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</td>
<td>3.13</td>
<td>-6.90</td>
<td>1.17</td>
<td>-9.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-32.39</td>
<td>-35.09</td>
<td>-1.29</td>
<td>11.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exchange rate (US$)</td>
<td>2.700</td>
<td>2.700</td>
<td>2.700</td>
<td>2.700</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP by expenditure in 2019
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 88.0
- General government final consumption expenditure: 49.7
- Gross Capital Formation: 22.3
- Exports: 28.6
- Imports: 90.1
**MONTSERRAT**

**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

### Financial flows

*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>5.44</td>
<td>(m) 3.55</td>
<td>(m) 5.12</td>
<td>(j) 0.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Financial flows trends

*(millions of US$)*

- FDI inflows
- Personal remittances receipts

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**TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES**

#### Trade balance indicators

*(as % and index)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-72.13</td>
<td>-54.80</td>
<td>-56.36</td>
<td>(e) -49.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-67.88</td>
<td>-71.31</td>
<td>-64.50</td>
<td>(e) -65.52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.514</td>
<td>-0.554</td>
<td>-0.476</td>
<td>(e) -0.487</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Trade openness

*(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

- 2006: 140
- 2008: 120
- 2010: 100
- 2012: 80
- 2014: 60
- 2016: 40
- 2018: 20
- 2020: 0

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**LABOUR FORCE**

#### Labour force by gender in 2020

*(as % of total labour force, all sectors)*

- No data available

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**OTHER INDICATORS**

#### Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3.05</td>
<td>4.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2 010</td>
<td>1 895</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Information economy indicators

*(as % of)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>3.19</td>
<td>1.15</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.96</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3. Estimated.
4. Asset/liability basis.
5. Directional basis calculated from Asset/Liability basis.

Symbols for missing values:
0: Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..: Not available or not separately reported
_ : Not applicable
...: Not available, including no quotation
#: Non-relevant calculation
-: Not publishable
***: Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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