



UNCTAD

STAT

GENERAL PROFILE: MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022



Population
3.273 Millions



Exchange rate
18.897 MDL/US\$



GDP
14 391 Millions current US\$



Land area¹
(q) 32 885 km²



CPI growth
28.57 %



GDP growth
-5.91 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	1 091	1 541	1 967	4 335
Merchandise imports	2 292	3 855	3 987	9 219
Merchandise trade balance	-1 201	-2 314	-2 020	-4 884

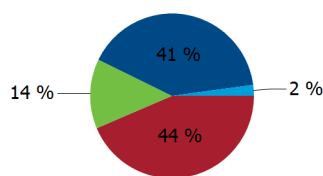
+37.9 %

Merchandise exports
growth rate in 2022

Export structure by product group in 2022

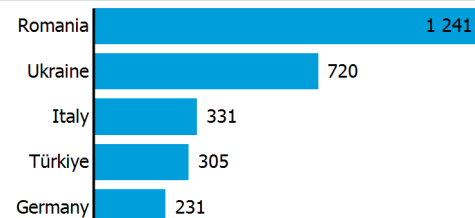
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Services exports	446	788	981	2 275
Services imports	426	716	849	1 371
Services trade balance	20	72	132	904

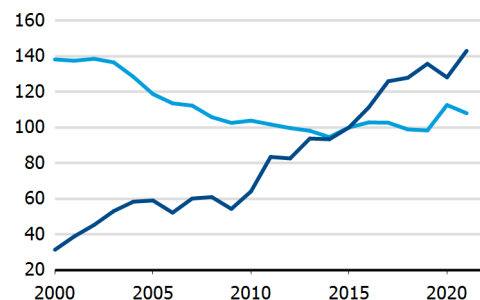
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	39.0	32.9	32.8	22.0
Travel	23.1	20.7	22.3	32.5
Other services	27.3	32.8	30.4	34.5

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

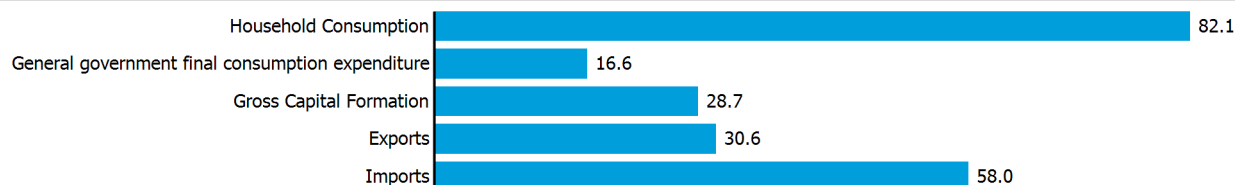
	2005	2010	2015	2022
GDP, current	3 587	6 975	7 745	14 391
GDP per capita, current US\$	896	1 896	2 363	4 397
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	7.50	7.09	-0.34	-5.91
Current account balance, % of GDP	-6.30	-6.90	-5.98	-15.81
Exchange rate (/US\$)	12.600	12.369	18.818	18.897

-5.9 %

Gross domestic product
growth rate in 2022

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

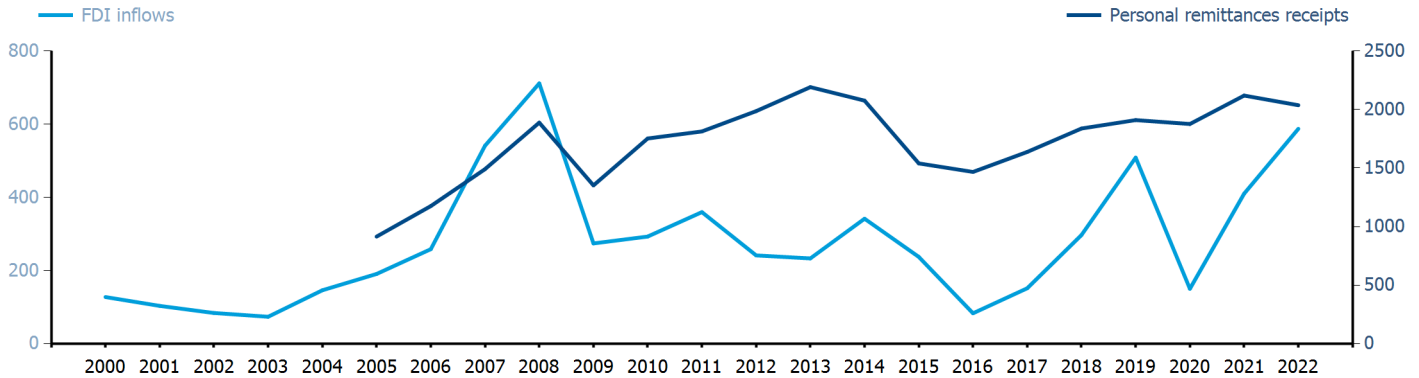
	2005	2010	2015	2022
FDI inflows	190.70	292.96	237.30	587.30
FDI outflows	-0.16	2.87	18.74	50.64
Personal remittances, % of GDP	25.51	25.13	19.88	14.15

+0.4 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

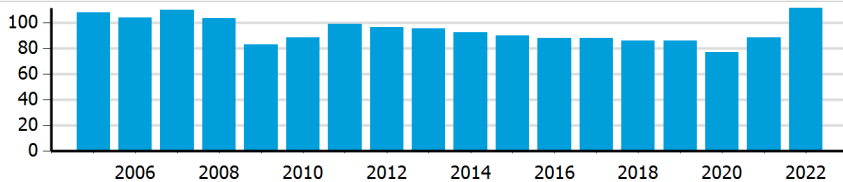
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Balance, % of GDP	-33.79	-32.19	-25.66	-28.33
Balance, % of imports	-47.63	-53.36	-44.36	-40.55
Normalized balance	-0.313	-0.364	-0.285	-0.254

Trade openness²

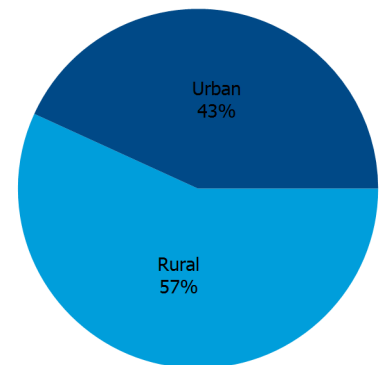
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	..	460	733	460
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	0.60	..
Container port throughput (TEU)

0.021 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.30	0.68	0.26	0.27
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	3.63	3.94	3.23	3.79
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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