

GENERAL PROFILE: REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

Population
3.067 Millions

Exchange rate
..

GDP
16 542 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(u) 32 885 km²

CPI growth
13.44 %

GDP growth
1.03 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	1 091	1 541	1 967	4 049
Merchandise imports	2 292	3 855	3 987	8 675
Merchandise trade balance	-1 201	-2 314	-2 020	-4 627

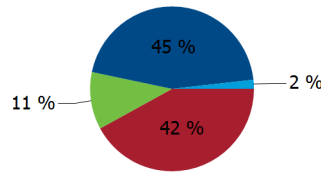
-6.5 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

Export structure by product group in 2023

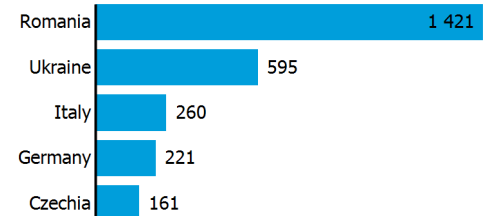
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	446	788	981	2 440
Services imports	426	716	849	1 554
Services trade balance	20	72	132	886

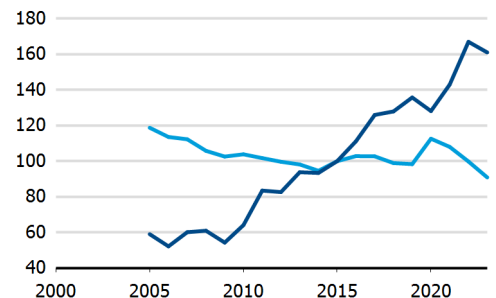
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	39.0	32.9	32.8	22.1
Travel	23.1	20.7	22.3	27.0
Other services	27.3	32.8	30.4	40.4

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

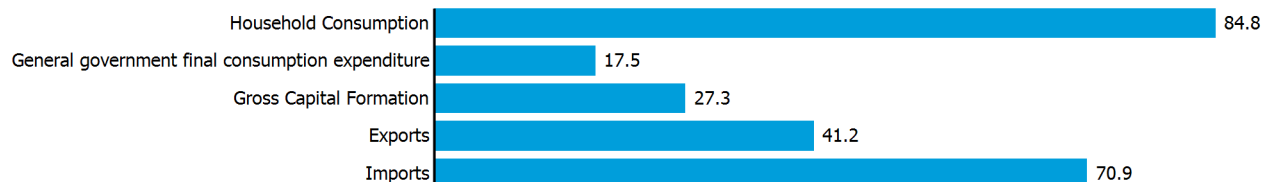
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	3 587	6 975	7 798	16 542
GDP per capita, current US\$	899	1 920	2 372	5 393
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	7.50	7.09	-0.70	1.03
Current account balance, % of GDP	-6.30	-6.90	-5.94	-11.82
Exchange rate (/US\$)	12.600	12.369	18.818	..

+1.0 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

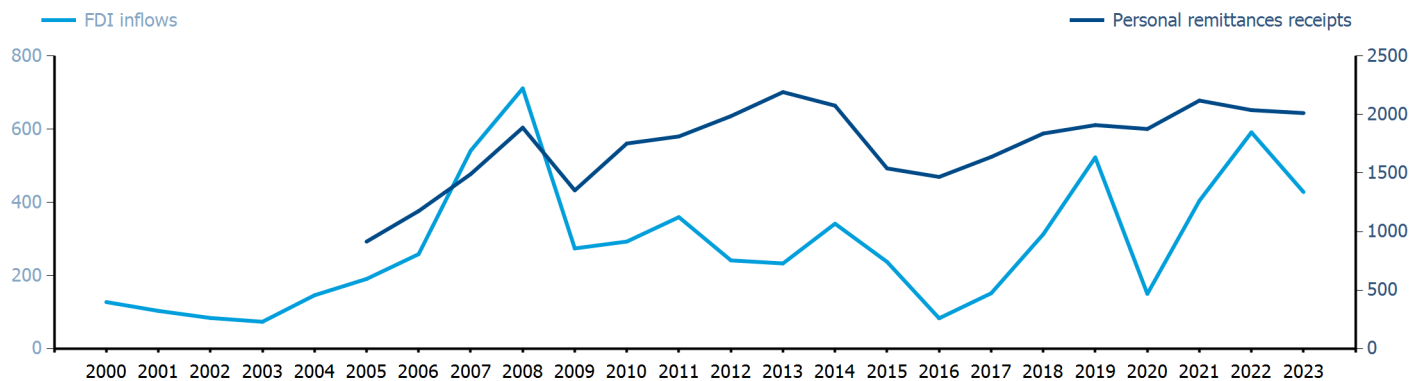
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	190.70	292.96	237.30	428.36
FDI outflows	-0.16	2.87	18.74	12.10
Personal remittances, % of GDP	25.51	25.13	19.75	12.05

+0.1 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

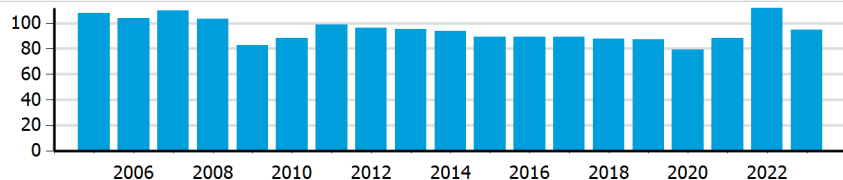
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	-33.79	-32.19	-25.49	-24.08
Balance, % of imports	-47.63	-53.36	-44.36	-40.45
Normalized balance	-0.313	-0.364	-0.285	-0.254

Trade openness²

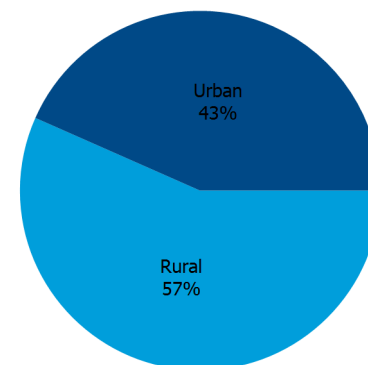
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	..	460	733	140
Container port throughput (TEU)

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.30	0.67	0.26	0.46
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	3.63	3.93	3.20	3.97
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

0.006 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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