UN trade & development | Statistics
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GENERAL PROFILE: MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population
3.273 Millions

Exchange rate
18.897 MDL/US$

GDP
14 510 Millions current US$

Land area[1]
(q) 32 885 km²

CPI growth
28.57 %

GDP growth
-5.95 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

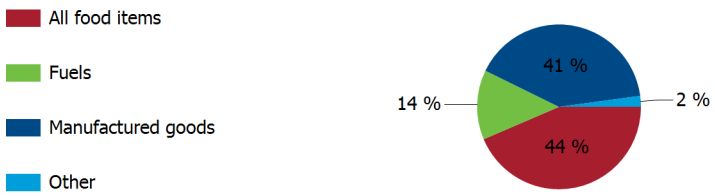
Total merchandise trade

(millions of US$)	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	1 091	1 541	1 967	4 332
Merchandise imports	2 292	3 855	3 987	9 219
Merchandise trade balance	-1 201	-2 314	-2 020	-4 887

+37.8 %
Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022

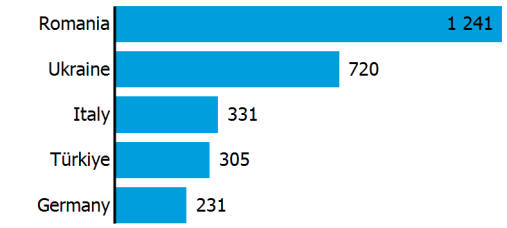
Export structure by product group in 2022

(as % of total exports)



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

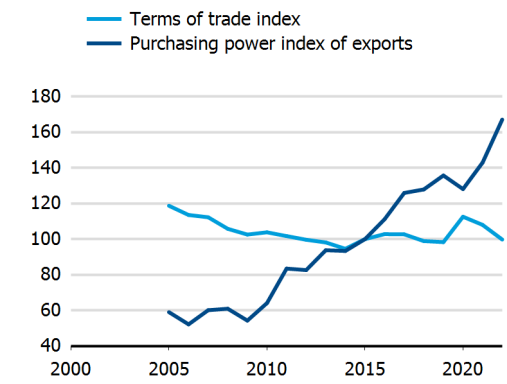
Total trade in services[2]

(millions of US$)	2005	2010	2015	2022
Services exports	446	788	981	2 275
Services imports	426	716	849	1 371
Services trade balance	20	72	132	904

Services exports by main category[2]

(as % of total services)	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	39.0	32.9	32.8	22.0
Travel	23.1	20.7	22.3	32.5
Other services	27.3	32.8	30.4	34.5

TRADE INDICES



ECONOMIC TRENDS

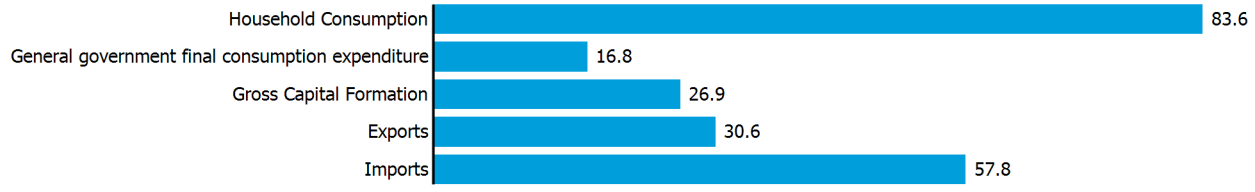
Economic indicators

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)	2005	2010	2015	2022
GDP, current	3 587	6 975	7 798	14 510
GDP per capita, current US$	896	1 896	2 379	4 433
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	7.50	7.09	-0.70	-5.95
Current account balance, % of GDP	-6.30	-6.90	-5.98	-15.81
Exchange rate (/US$)	12.600	12.369	18.818	18.897

-5.9 %
Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

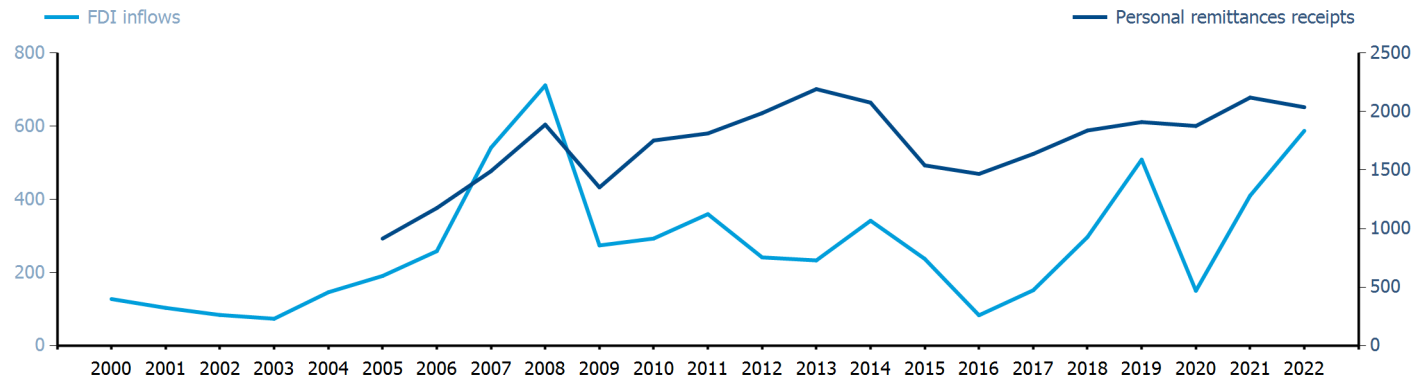
Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)	2005	2010	2015	2022
FDI inflows	190.70	292.96	237.30	587.30
FDI outflows	-0.16	2.87	18.74	50.64
Personal remittances, % of GDP	25.51	25.13	19.88	14.15

+0.3 %
FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)



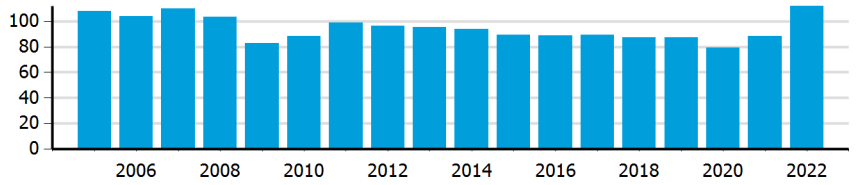
TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators[2]

(as % and index)	2005	2010	2015	2022
Balance, % of GDP	-33.79	-32.19	-25.49	-29.54
Balance, % of imports	-47.63	-53.36	-44.36	-41.76
Normalized balance	-0.313	-0.364	-0.285	-0.264

Trade openness[2]

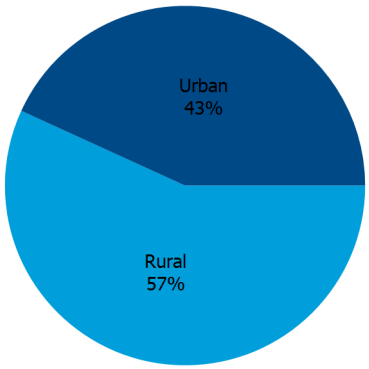
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	..	460	733	460
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	..	..	..

0.021 %
Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Information economy indicators

(as % of)	2005	2010	2015	2022
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.30	0.68	0.26	0.27
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	3.63	3.94	3.23	3.79
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:

1	Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
2	Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
q	Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

0	Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..	Not available or not separately reported
_	Not applicable
...	Not available, including no quotation
#	Non-relevant calculation
-	Not publishable
***	Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

DWT:	Dead weight tons
FDI:	Foreign direct investment
GDP:	Gross domestic product
ICT:	Information and communication technology
TEU:	Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$:	United States dollar

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