**GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020**

- Population: 3.278 Millions
- Land area: 1,553,560 km²
- Exchange rate: 2,813.290 MNT/US$
- GDP: 12,999 Millions current US$
- CPI growth: 3.72%
- GDP growth: -5.36%

**INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>1,065</td>
<td>2,899</td>
<td>4,669</td>
<td>7,576</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>1,184</td>
<td>3,278</td>
<td>3,798</td>
<td>5,294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-119</td>
<td>-379</td>
<td>872</td>
<td>2,282</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Export structure by product group in 2020**

- All food items: 40%
- Cereals and metals: 7%
- Fuels: 4%
- Other: 49%

**INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services² (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>414</td>
<td>486</td>
<td>689</td>
<td>655</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>401</td>
<td>789</td>
<td>1,404</td>
<td>2,105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>-303</td>
<td>-715</td>
<td>-1,450</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Services exports by main category²**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(as % of total services)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transport</td>
<td>48.1</td>
<td>35.9</td>
<td>34.6</td>
<td>58.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travel</td>
<td>42.7</td>
<td>50.2</td>
<td>35.6</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other services</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>36.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ECONOMIC TRENDS**

**Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP, current</td>
<td>2,926</td>
<td>7,189</td>
<td>11,750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita, current US$</td>
<td>1,158</td>
<td>2,643</td>
<td>3,919</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</td>
<td>7.25</td>
<td>6.37</td>
<td>2.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.99</td>
<td>-12.32</td>
<td>-8.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exchange rate (/US$)</td>
<td>1,205,247</td>
<td>1,357,064</td>
<td>1,970,309</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GDP by expenditure in 2019 (as % of total GDP)**

- Household Consumption: 55.3%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 12.2%
- Gross Capital Formation: 35.9%
- Exports: 61.3%
- Imports: 64.4%
MONGOLIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>187.62</td>
<td>1 691.42</td>
<td>94.32</td>
<td>1 719.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>2.30</td>
<td>62.33</td>
<td>11.41</td>
<td>25.97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>6.05</td>
<td>3.70</td>
<td>2.22</td>
<td>4.22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-14.26</td>
<td>-9.09</td>
<td>-4.88</td>
<td>-11.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-26.64</td>
<td>-16.89</td>
<td>-10.84</td>
<td>-20.19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.154</td>
<td>-0.092</td>
<td>-0.057</td>
<td>-0.112</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

MARITIME TRANSPORT INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1 190</td>
<td>2 277</td>
<td>836</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.99</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>5.01</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

Share of the total world ICT goods, % of total exports
MONGOLIA

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0  Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
--- Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
#  Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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