

## GENERAL PROFILE: MEXICO

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

**Population**  
129.740 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
..

**GDP**  
1 793 799 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(u) 1 943 950 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
5.52 %

**GDP growth**  
3.30 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	214 207	298 305	380 550	593 005
Merchandise imports	228 240	310 205	405 282	621 476
Merchandise trade balance	-14 033	-11 900	-24 732	-28 471

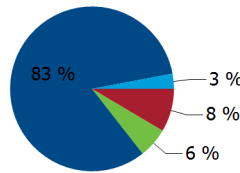
**+2.6 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

#### Export structure by product group in 2023

(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)

United States	472 218
Canada	17 720
China	9 151
Germany	8 746
China, Taiwan Province of	5 143

### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	19 445	22 111	32 810	(e) 52 251
Services imports	26 353	32 801	44 021	(e) 71 935
Services trade balance	-6 908	-10 690	-11 211	(e) -19 684

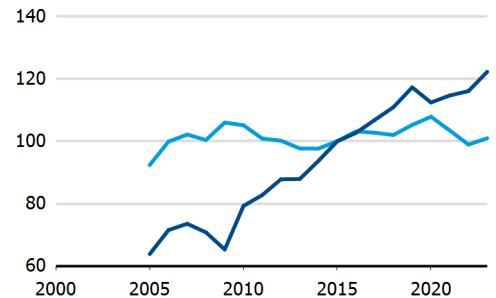
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	14.7	18.8	16.5	(e) 12.0
Travel	60.7	54.2	54.0	(e) 59.0
Other services	(e) 24.6	26.2	28.4	(e) 27.9

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

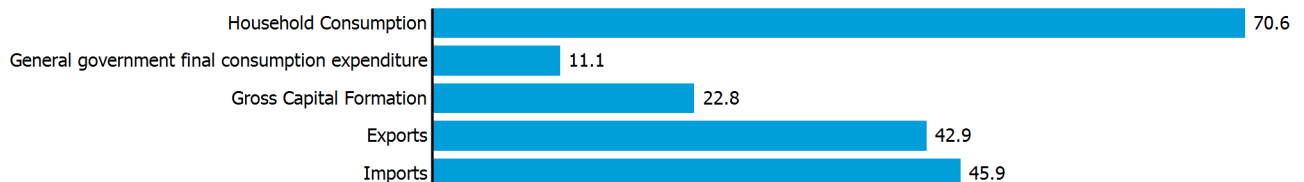
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	917 572	1 105 424	1 213 294	1 793 799
GDP per capita, current US\$	8 672	9 729	10 021	13 826
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	2.11	4.97	2.70	3.30
Current account balance, % of GDP	-0.62	-0.34	-2.60	-0.30
Exchange rate (/US\$)	10.898	12.636	15.848	..

**+3.3 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

#### GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



# MEXICO

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

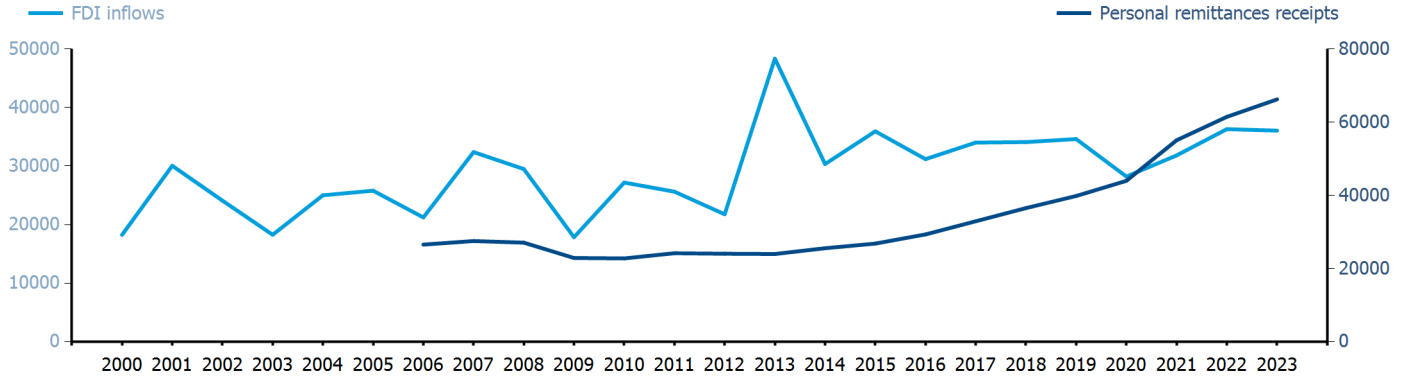
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	25 795.65	27 189.28	35 943.84	36 058.04
FDI outflows	6 468.99	14 559.98	10 672.28	6 429.45
Personal remittances, % of GDP	..	2.06	2.21	3.70

**+0.4 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

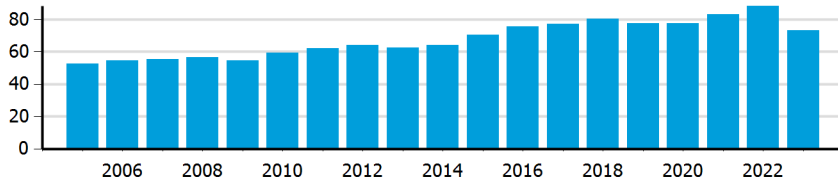
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	-1.61	-1.23	-2.13	(e) -1.41
Balance, % of imports	-5.94	-4.07	-5.87	(e) -3.76
Normalized balance	-0.031	-0.021	-0.030	(e) -0.019

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

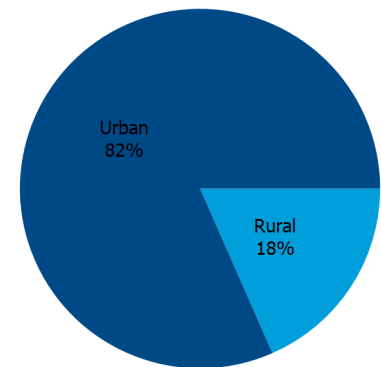
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LIVING AREA

### Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	1 325	1 776	1 938	2 104
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	3 704 765	5 421 307	8 319 202

**0.092 %**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	17.92	19.92	15.78	11.53
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	16.93	18.90	15.89	13.91
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

# MEXICO

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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