GENERAL PROFILE: MEXICO

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population 128.933 Millions

Exchange rate 21.486 MXN/US$

GDP 1 065 617 Millions current US$

Land area¹ (n) 1 943 950 km²

CPI growth 3.40 %

GDP growth -8.24 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2020

Merchandise exports 214 207 298 305 380 550 417 670

Merchandise imports 228 240 310 205 405 282 393 248

Merchandise trade balance -14 033 -11 900 -24 732 24 423

Export structure by product group in 2020

(as % of total exports)

- All food items 83 %
- Fuels 4 %
- Manufactured goods 9 %
- Other 4 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2020

Services exports 15 736 15 489 22 903 (e) 16 974

Services imports 22 804 26 876 32 680 (e) 25 288

Services trade balance -7 068 -11 387 -9 777 (e) -8 314

Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services) 2005 2010 2015 2020

Transport 8.6 6.7 6.2 (e) 11.3

Travel 75.0 77.4 77.4 (e) 65.0

Other services 16.4 15.9 16.3 (e) 23.7

TRADE INDICES

Terms of trade index

Purchasing power index of exports

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified) 2005 2010 2015 2020

GDP, current 877 477 1 057 801 1 170 567 1 065 617

GDP per capita, current US$ 8 278 9 271 9 606 8 265

Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 2.31 5.12 3.29 -8.24

Current account balance, % of GDP -1.03 -0.46 -2.65 ..

Exchange rate (US$) 10.898 12.636 15.848 21.486

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)

Household Consumption 65.4

General government final consumption expenditure 11.6

Gross Capital Formation 21.4

Exports 39.2

Imports 39.2

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

-9.3 %

-8.2 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020
### MEXICO

#### FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

**Financial flows**  
*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>26 034.55</td>
<td>27 130.80</td>
<td>35 351.63</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>6 469.00</td>
<td>14 372.10</td>
<td>10 663.03</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2.09</td>
<td>2.24</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Financial flows trends  
*(millions of US$)*

![Graph showing trends in financial flows]

#### TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

**Trade balance indicators** *(as % and index)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-1.70</td>
<td>-1.35</td>
<td>-2.08</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-6.09</td>
<td>-4.36</td>
<td>-5.69</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.031</td>
<td>-0.022</td>
<td>-0.029</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness** *(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

![Graph showing trade openness]

#### LABOUR FORCE

**Labour force by gender in 2020**  
*(as % of total labour force, all sectors)*

- Male: 62%
- Female: 38%

#### OTHER INDICATORS

**Maritime transport indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>1 325</td>
<td>1 776</td>
<td>1 938</td>
<td>2 392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>32.49</td>
<td>40.66</td>
<td>48.74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3 697 918</td>
<td>5 413 121</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Information economy indicators** *(as % of)*

<table>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>17.99</td>
<td>20.17</td>
<td>16.02</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>17.14</td>
<td>19.23</td>
<td>16.35</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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