GENERAL PROFILE: MAURITANIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population: 4.650 Millions
Land area: (n) 1 030 700 km²
Exchange rate: 37.400 MRO/US$
CPI growth: 2.26%
GDP growth: -2.90%
GDP: 7 801 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)
- Merchandise exports: 625 2 074 1 389 2 830
- Merchandise imports: 1 428 1 935 3 703 2 745
- Merchandise trade balance: -803 138 -2 315 86

Export structure by product group in 2020 (as % of total exports)
- All food items: 47%
- Ores and metals: 13%
- Other: 40%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$)
- Services exports: 80 119 246 (e) 183
- Services imports: 379 670 641 (e) 845
- Services trade balance: -299 -551 -395 (e) -662

Services exports by main category (as % of total services)
- Transport: 6.0 6.0 12.7 -
- Travel: - - 11.8 -
- Other services: - - 75.5 -

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
- GDP, current: 2 937 5 629 6 167 7 801
- GDP per capita, current US$: 971 1 611 1 524 1 678
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 8.57 2.62 5.38 -2.90
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -29.86 -6.34 -15.50 (e) -7.10
- Exchange rate (/US$): 26.553 27.589 32.467 37.400

Trade indices
- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP by expenditure in 2019 (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 56.7
- General government final consumption expenditure: 12.9
- Gross Capital Formation: 40.9
- Exports: 41.8
- Imports: 52.4

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

 услуги (тыс. US$)
- Экспорт услуг: 80 119 246 (e) 183
- Импорт услуг: 379 670 641 (e) 845
- Торговая баланс услуг: -299 -551 -395 (e) -662

Услуги по основным категориям (в % от общих услуг)
- Транспорт: 6.0 6.0 12.7 -
- Туризм: - - 11.8 -
- Другие услуги: - - 75.5 -
MAURITANIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>811.87</td>
<td>130.53</td>
<td>502.07</td>
<td>977.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>2.02</td>
<td>16.75</td>
<td>0.21</td>
<td>6.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.98</td>
<td>1.05</td>
<td>0.79</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI inflows

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-37.54</td>
<td>-5.61</td>
<td>-15.47</td>
<td>(e) -41.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-61.00</td>
<td>-12.54</td>
<td>-36.85</td>
<td>(e) -53.37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.439</td>
<td>-0.067</td>
<td>-0.226</td>
<td>(e) -0.364</td>
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</tbody>
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Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>28%</td>
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Maritime transport indicators

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>7.07</td>
<td>6.72</td>
<td>6.71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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</tbody>
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Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>1.44</td>
<td>0.94</td>
<td>0.97</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
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