GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population 4.736 Millions

Land area
(q) 1 030 700 km²

Exchange rate 36.970 MRO/US$

GDP 10 203 Millions current US$

CPI growth 9.52 %

GDP growth 3.93 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>625</td>
<td>2 074</td>
<td>1 832</td>
<td>(e) 3 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>1 428</td>
<td>1 935</td>
<td>3 703</td>
<td>(e) 4 618</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-803</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>-1 872</td>
<td>(e) -1 414</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 44%
- Ores and metals: 21%
- Other: 35%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>246</td>
<td>(e) 219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>379</td>
<td>670</td>
<td>641</td>
<td>(e) 1 357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-299</td>
<td>-551</td>
<td>-395</td>
<td>(e) -1 138</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category²
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 6.0%
- Travel: -
- Other services: -

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP, current</td>
<td>2 937</td>
<td>5 629</td>
<td>6 167</td>
<td>10 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita, current US$</td>
<td>975</td>
<td>1 646</td>
<td>1 563</td>
<td>2 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</td>
<td>8.57</td>
<td>2.62</td>
<td>3.83</td>
<td>3.93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-29.86</td>
<td>-6.34</td>
<td>-15.50</td>
<td>(e) -19.63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exchange rate (/US$)</td>
<td>26.553</td>
<td>27.589</td>
<td>32.467</td>
<td>36.970</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP by expenditure in 2021
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 49.7%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 14.6%
- Gross Capital Formation: 57.2%
- Exports: 39.5%
- Imports: 60.9%
Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>811.87</td>
<td>130.53</td>
<td>502.07</td>
<td>1 147.56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>2.02</td>
<td>16.75</td>
<td>0.21</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Personal remittances, % of GDP

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI inflows

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-37.54</td>
<td>-5.61</td>
<td>-15.47</td>
<td>(e) -30.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-61.00</td>
<td>-12.54</td>
<td>-36.85</td>
<td>(e) -48.85</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Normalized balance

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

Business by living area in 2022
(% of population)

Urban 57%
Rural 43%

Other indicators

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>7.07</td>
<td>6.72</td>
<td>6.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>1.44</td>
<td>0.94</td>
<td>0.97</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MAURITANIA

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e Estimated.
q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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