GENERAL PROFILE: MALI

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population: 22.594 Millions
Land area: (q) 1 220 190 km²
Exchange rate: 623.760 XOF/US$
CPI growth: 10.08 %
GDP growth: 2.39 %
GDP: 18 300 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>1 101</td>
<td>1 996</td>
<td>2 717</td>
<td>5 069</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>1 544</td>
<td>3 428</td>
<td>3 800</td>
<td>6 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-443</td>
<td>-1 431</td>
<td>-1 084</td>
<td>-1 116</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 90%
- Agricultural raw materials: 5%
- Other: 4%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>274</td>
<td>384</td>
<td>433</td>
<td>(e) 371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>590</td>
<td>1 029</td>
<td>1 995</td>
<td>(e) 2 205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-316</td>
<td>-645</td>
<td>-1 562</td>
<td>(e) -1 834</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transport</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travel</td>
<td>54.1</td>
<td>53.3</td>
<td>42.9</td>
<td>(e) 36.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other services</td>
<td>33.1</td>
<td>44.8</td>
<td>53.8</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TRADE INDICES

Terms of trade index
Purchasing power index of exports

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP, current</td>
<td>6 245</td>
<td>10 679</td>
<td>13 095</td>
<td>18 300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita, current US$</td>
<td>474</td>
<td>688</td>
<td>723</td>
<td>810</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</td>
<td>10.37</td>
<td>10.87</td>
<td>7.50</td>
<td>2.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-7.01</td>
<td>-11.15</td>
<td>-5.33</td>
<td>(e) -7.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exchange rate (US$)</td>
<td>527.258</td>
<td>494.794</td>
<td>591.212</td>
<td>623.760</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP by expenditure in 2021
(as % of total GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Household Consumption</td>
<td>73.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General government final consumption expenditure</td>
<td>16.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross Capital Formation</td>
<td>21.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports</td>
<td>29.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports</td>
<td>40.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Financial Flows

### FDI Flows

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>223.80</td>
<td>405.90</td>
<td>275.53</td>
<td>252.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>-0.94</td>
<td>7.41</td>
<td>82.37</td>
<td>8.75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Personal Remittances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.84</td>
<td>4.43</td>
<td>6.24</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Financial Flows Trends

- **FDI inflows**: (millions of US$)
  - 2005: 223.80
  - 2010: 405.90
  - 2015: 275.53
  - 2022: 252.91
- **FDI outflows**: (millions of US$)
  - 2005: -0.94
  - 2010: 7.41
  - 2015: 82.37
  - 2022: 8.75
- **Personal remittances, % of GDP**: (as % of GDP)
  - 2005: 2.84
  - 2010: 4.43
  - 2015: 6.24
  - 2022: ..

## Trade in Goods and Services

### Trade Balance Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-7.36</td>
<td>-12.78</td>
<td>-15.70</td>
<td>(e)-11.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-25.07</td>
<td>-36.40</td>
<td>-39.62</td>
<td>(e)-28.86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.143</td>
<td>-0.222</td>
<td>-0.247</td>
<td>(e)-0.169</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Trade Openness

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Maritime Transport Indicators

- **Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)**: ..
- **Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)**: ..
- **Container port throughput (TEU)**: ..

## Information Economy Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.18</td>
<td>0.10</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>2.22</td>
<td>2.57</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Living Area

- **Population by living area in 2022**: (as % of population)
  - Urban: 45%
  - Rural: 55%
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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