**GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022**

**Population**
22.594 Millions

**Land area**
1 220 190 km²

**Exchange rate**
623.760 XOF/US$

**CPI growth**
10.08%

**GDP**
18 827 Millions current US$

**GDP growth**
7.21%

**INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE**

- **Total merchandise trade**
  - (millions of US$)
    - 2005 2010 2015 2022
    - Merchandise exports 1 101 1 996 2 717 5 046
    - Merchandise imports 1 544 3 428 3 800 6 456
    - Merchandise trade balance -443 -1 431 -1 084 -1 410

- **Export structure by product group in 2022**
  - (as % of total exports)
    - All food items: 89%
    - Agricultural raw materials: 5%
    - Other: 5%

**Top 5 partners in 2022**
- United Arab Emirates: 2 707
- Switzerland, Liechtenstein: 796
- South Africa: 555
- Australia: 266
- Bangladesh: 201

**INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES**

- **Total trade in services**
  - (millions of US$)
    - 2005 2010 2015 2022
    - Services exports 274 384 433 (e) 371
    - Services imports 590 1 029 1 995 (e) 2 205
    - Services trade balance -316 -645 -1 562 (e) -1 834

- **Services exports by main category**
  - (as % of total services)
    - 2005 2010 2015 2022
    - Transport: 12.8 1.9 3.3 -
    - Travel: 54.1 53.3 42.9 (e) 36.4
    - Other services: 33.1 44.8 53.8 -

**TRADE INDICES**

**ECONOMIC TRENDS**

**Economic indicators**

- (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
  - 2005 2010 2015 2022
  - GDP, current 6 245 10 679 13 095 18 827
  - GDP per capita, current US$ 474 688 723 833
  - Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 10.37 10.87 7.50 7.21
  - Current account balance, % of GDP -7.01 -11.15 -5.33 (e) -7.22
  - Exchange rate (/US$) 527.258 494.794 591.212 623.760

**GDP by expenditure in 2021**

- (as % of total GDP)
  - Household Consumption: 73.4
  - General government final consumption expenditure: 16.2
  - Gross Capital Formation: 21.8
  - Exports: 27.9
  - Imports: 39.3
MALI

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>223.80</td>
<td>405.90</td>
<td>275.53</td>
<td>252.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>-0.94</td>
<td>7.41</td>
<td>82.37</td>
<td>8.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.84</td>
<td>4.43</td>
<td>6.24</td>
<td>6.18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI inflows

FDI and external financial resources

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-7.34</td>
<td>-12.27</td>
<td>-15.56</td>
<td>(e) -9.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-25.00</td>
<td>-34.94</td>
<td>-39.28</td>
<td>(e) -24.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.143</td>
<td>-0.212</td>
<td>-0.244</td>
<td>(e) -0.142</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

Trade in goods and services

Living area
Population by living area in 2022
(% of population)

LIVING AREA

Maritime transport indicators

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
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Information economy indicators
(as % of)

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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.18</td>
<td>0.10</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>2.22</td>
<td>2.57</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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Other indicators
Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Other indicators