

## GENERAL PROFILE: CHINA, MACAO SAR

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

**Population**  
0.714 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
..

**GDP**  
45 803 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(u) 33 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
0.96 %

**GDP growth**  
75.06 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	2 476	870	1 339	1 654
Merchandise imports	4 514	5 629	10 603	17 542
Merchandise trade balance	-2 038	-4 760	-9 264	-15 887

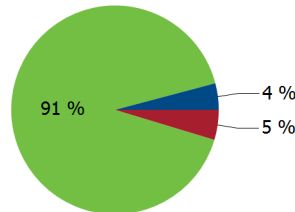
**-1.3 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

#### Export structure by product group in 2023

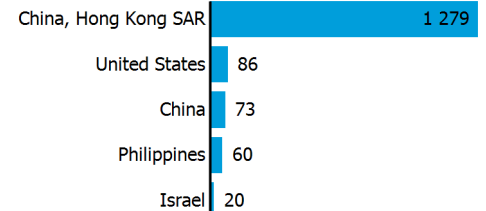
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	7 787	23 715	33 406	(e) 38 645
Services imports	1 504	2 533	4 087	(e) 5 722
Services trade balance	6 283	21 182	29 319	(e) 32 923

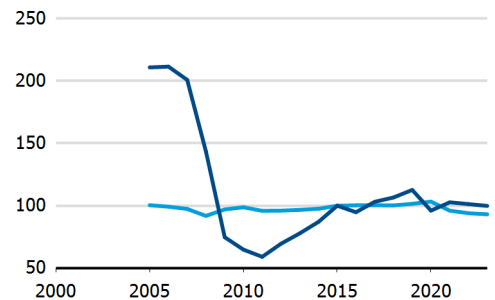
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	5.1	2.1	1.7	(e) 1.3
Travel	88.9	93.9	93.1	(e) 87.7
Other services	4.5	3.9	5.1	(e) 11.0

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

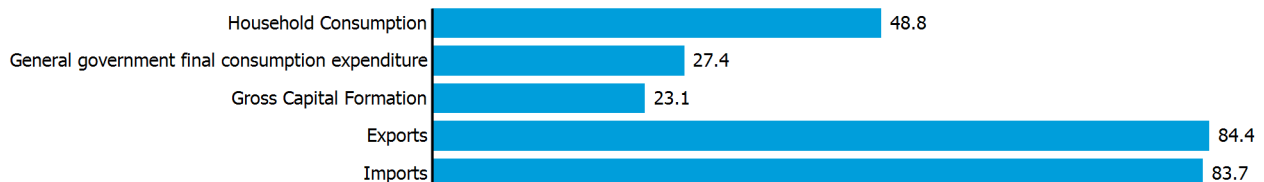
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	12 160	28 242	45 048	45 803
GDP per capita, current US\$	24 545	50 180	72 404	64 158
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	8.08	25.12	-21.51	75.06
Current account balance, % of GDP	23.65	38.92	23.34	(e) 46.80
Exchange rate (/US\$)	8.011	8.002	7.985	..

**+75.1 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

#### GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



# CHINA, MACAO SAR

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

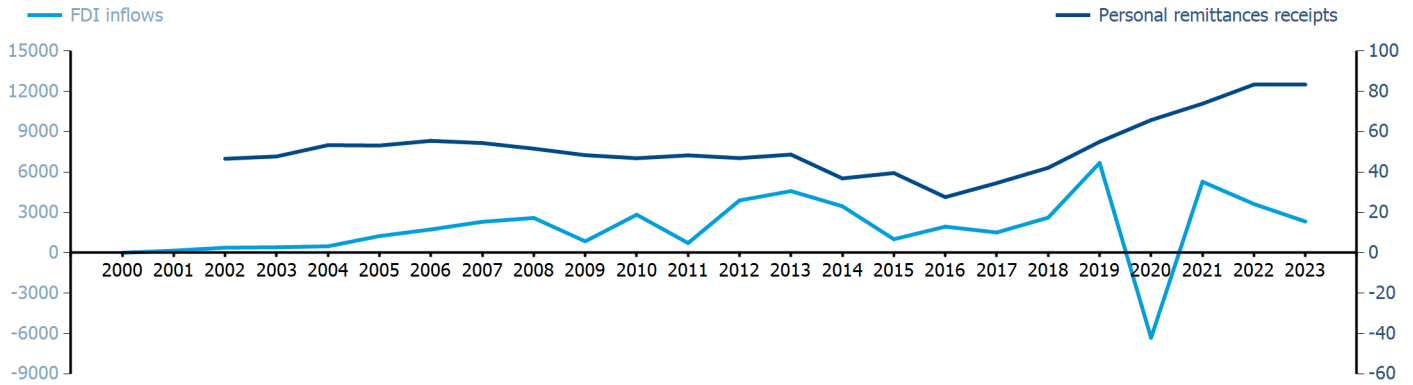
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	1 243.28	2 831.34	1 010.52	2 323.96
FDI outflows	60.17	-441.38	-870.39	1 607.11
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.44	0.17	0.09	0.27

**+5.3 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

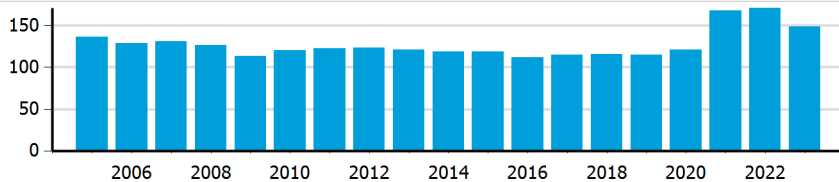
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	32.42	54.93	38.57	(e) 45.18
Balance, % of imports	62.37	169.09	96.57	(e) 87.39
Normalized balance	0.238	0.458	0.326	(e) 0.304

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

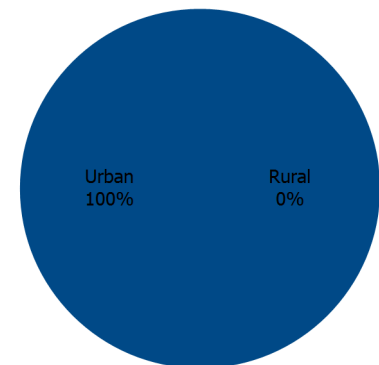
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LIVING AREA

### Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	..	2	2	4
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	..	..	..

**0 %**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	1.76	7.51	6.42	22.24
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	3.54	5.08	13.68	10.68
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

# CHINA, MACAO SAR

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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