



UNCTAD



## GENERAL PROFILE: LUXEMBOURG

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

**Population**  
0.648 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
0.950 EUR/US\$

**GDP**  
83 204 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(q) 2 574 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
8.15 %

**GDP growth**  
2.70 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	18 797	19 748	17 139	17 274
Merchandise imports	21 893	25 092	23 289	26 528
Merchandise trade balance	-3 096	-5 344	-6 150	-9 254

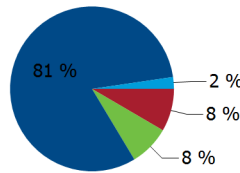
**+2.8 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022

#### Export structure by product group in 2022

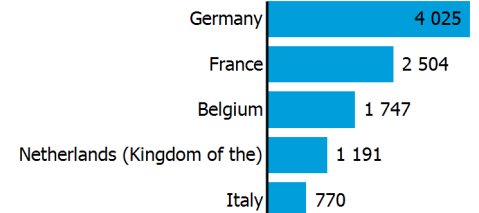
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Services exports	(e) 40 327	64 973	93 540	134 561
Services imports	(e) 26 185	43 379	67 674	111 326
Services trade balance	(e) 14 142	21 595	25 866	23 234

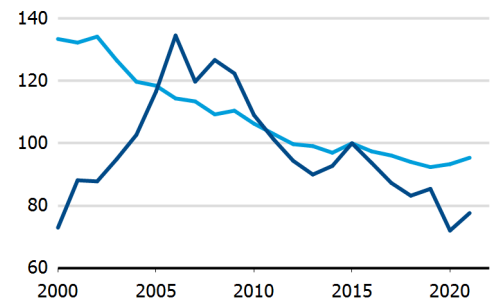
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	6.4	5.5	5.4	13.5
Travel	11.4	8.7	6.0	4.0
Other services	82.0	85.7	88.5	82.4

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

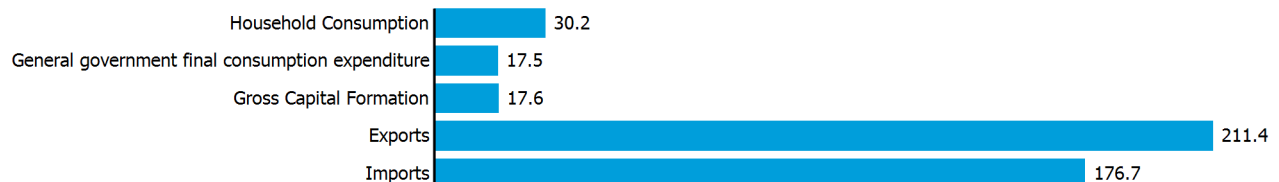
	2005	2010	2015	2022
GDP, current	37 657	56 159	60 047	83 204
GDP per capita, current US\$	81 008	110 752	105 456	128 481
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	2.48	3.76	2.27	2.70
Current account balance, % of GDP	6.93	5.82	4.86	3.68
Exchange rate (/US\$)	0.804	0.754	0.901	0.950

**+2.7 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022

#### GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



# LUXEMBOURG

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

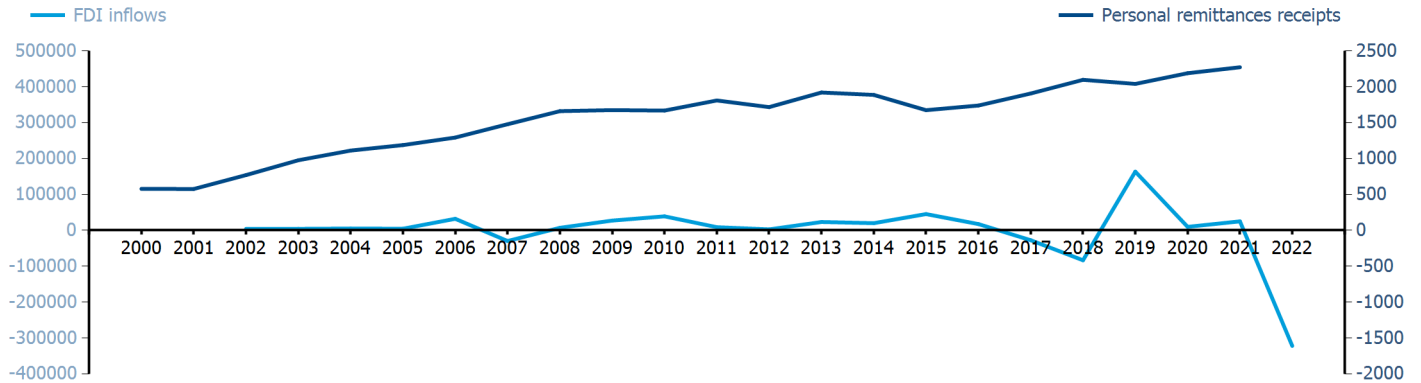
	2005	2010	2015	2022
FDI inflows	4 644.77	39 128.53	45 432.15	-322 053.78
FDI outflows	8 211.02	23 252.72	31 919.45	-264 952.23
Personal remittances, % of GDP	3.16	2.97	2.79	..

**-318.4 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

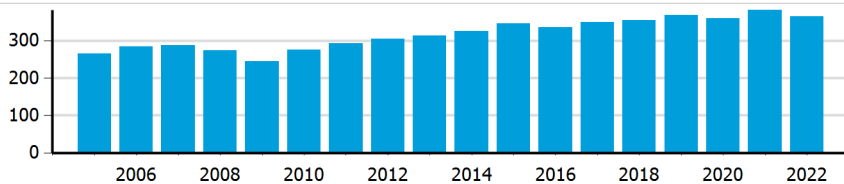
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Balance, % of GDP	(e) 26.19	37.76	45.17	28.09
Balance, % of imports	(e) 21.98	31.71	30.11	16.68
Normalized balance	(e) 0.099	0.137	0.131	0.077

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

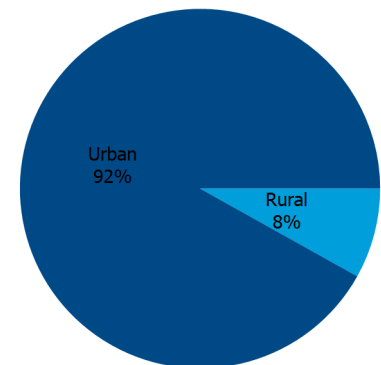
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LIVING AREA

### Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	919	1 100	3 622	1 399
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	..	..	..
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	..	..	..

**0.064 %**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	7.85	2.87	2.29	1.24
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	8.36	4.93	4.25	3.25
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

# LUXEMBOURG

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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