GENERAL PROFILE: LITHUANIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

- Population: 2.750 Millions
- Exchange rate: 0.950 LTL/US$
- GDP: 70.751 Millions current US$
- Land area: 62,620 km²
- CPI growth: 18.86%
- GDP growth: 2.30%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>11,807</td>
<td>20,748</td>
<td>25,392</td>
<td>46,340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>15,548</td>
<td>23,403</td>
<td>28,154</td>
<td>54,938</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-3,742</td>
<td>-2,655</td>
<td>-2,761</td>
<td>-8,599</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022

(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 61%
- Fuels: 17%
- Manufactured goods: 17%
- Other: 5%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services² (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>(e) 3,119</td>
<td>4,330</td>
<td>6,691</td>
<td>18,319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>(e) 2,073</td>
<td>3,053</td>
<td>4,741</td>
<td>11,982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>(e) 1,046</td>
<td>1,276</td>
<td>1,950</td>
<td>6,338</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category² (as % of total services)

- Transport: 50.6%
- Travel: 29.5%
- Other services: 11.5%

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

- GDP per capita, current US$: 7,741 11,831 13,975 25,727
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 7.73 1.65 2.02 2.30
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -7.33 0.20 -2.45 -5.06
- Exchange rate (US$): 0.804 0.754 0.901 0.950

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 58.3%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 17.5%
- Gross Capital Formation: 19.7%
- Exports: 80.5%
- Imports: 76.0%

Terms of trade index

Purchasing power index of exports

+13.8 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022

Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US$)

- Latvia: 5,936
- Poland: 4,182
- Germany: 3,679
- Russian Federation: 2,880
- Estonia: 2,659

+2.3 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022
LITHUANIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>1,134.59</td>
<td>1,019.54</td>
<td>1,055.05</td>
<td>2,157.88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>393.27</td>
<td>42.25</td>
<td>377.18</td>
<td>366.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>4.51</td>
<td>3.31</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

![Graph showing FDI inflows and personal remittances trends]

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-7.23</td>
<td>-2.00</td>
<td>-1.00</td>
<td>-1.97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-11.60</td>
<td>-3.04</td>
<td>-1.43</td>
<td>-2.21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.062</td>
<td>-0.015</td>
<td>-0.007</td>
<td>-0.011</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

![Graph showing trade openness indices]

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>412</td>
<td>364</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>10.48</td>
<td>11.71</td>
<td>23.84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>294,954</td>
<td>392,700</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>4.99</td>
<td>2.71</td>
<td>3.95</td>
<td>3.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>6.27</td>
<td>4.12</td>
<td>5.10</td>
<td>4.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3.04</td>
<td>3.38</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022
(% of population)

- Urban: 68%
- Rural: 32%

OTHER INDICATORS

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022
0.010 %
LITHUANIA

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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