GENERAL PROFILE: KYRGYZSTAN

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

- **Population**: 6.631 Millions
- **Land area**: (q) 191 800 km²
- **Exchange rate**: 84.980 KGS/US$
- **CPI growth**: 13.91 %
- **GDP**: 10 898 Millions current US$
- **GDP growth**: 7.11 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>672</td>
<td>1 756</td>
<td>1 441</td>
<td>2 187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>1 102</td>
<td>3 223</td>
<td>4 070</td>
<td>9 629</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-430</td>
<td>-1 467</td>
<td>-2 628</td>
<td>-7 442</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022

- All food items: 10 %
- Agricultural raw materials: 41 %
- Ores and metals: 20 %
- Fuels: 4 %
- Manufactured goods: 15 %
- Other: 10 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services²</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>259</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>854</td>
<td>(e) 1 271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>290</td>
<td>801</td>
<td>1 056</td>
<td>(e) 1 370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-31</td>
<td>-201</td>
<td>-202</td>
<td>(e) -99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category²

- Transport: 23.3 %
- Travel: 28.1 %
- Other services: 48.5 %

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- **GDP, current**: 2 460
- **GDP per capita, current US$**: 474
- **Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %**: -0.18
- **Current account balance, % of GDP**: -1.52
- **Exchange rate (/US$)**: 41.012

GDP by expenditure in 2021

- **Household Consumption**: 85.0
- **General government final consumption expenditure**: 17.3
- **Gross Capital Formation**: 27.9
- **Exports**: 37.8
- **Imports**: 68.0

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022

Top 5 partners in 2022

- Russian Federation: 636
- Kazakhstan: 439
- Uzbekistan: 258
- United Arab Emirates: 197
- Türkiye: 146

Terms of trade index

Purchasing power index of exports

+7.1 % Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022
KYRGYZSTAN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>42.56</td>
<td>437.59</td>
<td>1,141.88</td>
<td>290.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>-0.24</td>
<td>-457.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>26.41</td>
<td>25.27</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

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<td>FDI inflows</td>
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<td>Personal remittances receipts</td>
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TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-27.65</td>
<td>-45.94</td>
<td>-46.23</td>
<td>(e) -38.86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-48.74</td>
<td>-58.95</td>
<td>-63.70</td>
<td>(e) -52.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.322</td>
<td>-0.418</td>
<td>-0.467</td>
<td>(e) -0.360</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>60</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)

Urban 37%
Rural 63%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
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<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.07</td>
<td>0.56</td>
<td>0.07</td>
<td>4.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>3.29</td>
<td>2.71</td>
<td>2.80</td>
<td>5.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e. Estimated.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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