GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

- **Population**: 25.779 Millions
- **Exchange rate**: 140.000 KPW/US$
- **GDP growth**: -4.30%
- **GDP growth**
- **Land area**: (n) 120 410 km²
- **CPI growth**

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

- **Total merchandise trade**
  - (millions of US$)
  - 2005 2010 2015 2020
  - Merchandise exports (e) 1 338 (e) 2 555 4 152 (e) 110
  - Merchandise imports (e) 2 718 (e) 3 530 4 822 (e) 860
  - Merchandise trade balance (e) -1 380 (e) -975 -670 (e) -750

- **Export structure by product group in 2020**
  - (as % of total exports)
  - Ores and metals 82%
  - Fuels 1%
  - Manufactured goods 7%
  - Other 10%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

- **Total trade in services**
  - (millions of US$)
  - 2005 2010 2015 2020
  - Services exports - - - -
  - Services imports - - - -
  - Services trade balance - - - -

- **Services exports by main category**
  - (as % of total services)
  - Transport - - - -
  - Travel - - - -
  - Other services - - - -

TRADE INDICES

- **Terms of trade index**
- **Purchasing power index of exports**

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- **Economic indicators**
  - (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
  - 2005 2010 2015 2020
  - GDP, current 13 031 13 945 16 283 -
  - GDP per capita, current US$ 545 568 647 -
  - Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 3.76 -0.47 -1.14 -4.30
  - Current account balance, % of GDP .. .. .. ..
  - Exchange rate (US$) 138,246 100,798 107,557 140,000

- **GDP by expenditure in 2019**
  - (as % of total GDP)
  - Household Consumption
  - General government final consumption expenditure
  - Gross Capital Formation
  - Exports 5.9
  - Imports 11.1
KOREA, DEM. PEOPLE'S REP. OF

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>-5.98</td>
<td>13.59</td>
<td>78.21</td>
<td>6.34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

No data available

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

Male 53%
Female 47%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>1 531</td>
<td>1 266</td>
<td>769</td>
<td>1 040</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.89</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
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