GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population: 54.027 Millions

Land area: (q) 569 140 km²

Exchange rate: 117.866 KES/US$

CPI growth: 7.65 %

GDP growth: 5.38 %

GDP: 116 007 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(2005) 3 420 5.4 5 906 7 411
(2010) 5 169 12 093 21 166
(2022) 7 411 21 166

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022: +10.0 %

Export structure by product group in 2022

(as % of total exports)

- Food items: 5 %
- Agricultural raw materials: 6 %
- Ores and metals: 28 %
- Fuels: 12 %
- Manufactured goods: 43 %

Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US$)

- Uganda: 924
- United States of America: 623
- Netherlands (Kingdom of the): 618
- Pakistan: 537
- United Kingdom: 482

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services

(2005) 1 883 3 772 4 638 6 926
(2010) 1 152 2 089 3 321 5 000
(2015) 731 1 683 1 318 1 927
(2022) 3 772 4 638 6 926

Terms of trade index: 100
Purchasing power index of exports: 120

SERVICES EXPORTS BY MAIN CATEGORY

(as % of total services)

- Transport: 39.2 43.7 42.1 32.9
- Travel: 30.8 21.2 15.6 16.0
- Other services: 29.9 34.7 42.0 50.5

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

GDP, current: 23 559 45 406 70 121 116 007
GDP per capita, current US$: 657 1 094 1 497 2 147
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 5.91 8.06 5.01 5.38
Current account balance, % of GDP: -1.07 -5.22 -6.30 -4.97
Exchange rate (US$): 75.554 79.233 98.178 117.866

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 75.5
- General government final consumption expenditure: 12.1
- Gross Capital Formation: 20.3
- Exports: 10.6
- Imports: 20.1

+10.0 %
+5.4 %
KENYA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>21.21</td>
<td>1,882.07</td>
<td>1,463.74</td>
<td>759.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>9.69</td>
<td>23.75</td>
<td>14.91</td>
<td>137.88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2.24</td>
<td>3.53</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FDI inflows, FDI outflows, and personal remittances as % of GDP.

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

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FDI inflows and FDI outflows as % of GDP.

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

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<tr>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-5.96</td>
<td>-10.26</td>
<td>-10.09</td>
<td>(e) -8.44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-20.84</td>
<td>-34.44</td>
<td>-40.02</td>
<td>(e) -40.57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.116</td>
<td>-0.208</td>
<td>-0.250</td>
<td>(e) -0.254</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)

Urban 25%

Rural 71%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>2022</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>14.29</td>
<td>14.17</td>
<td>16.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>695 600</td>
<td>1 076 118</td>
<td>1 450 000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
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</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.23</td>
<td>1.35</td>
<td>0.54</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.11</td>
<td>7.22</td>
<td>4.17</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
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Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022.