

GENERAL PROFILE: KENYA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population
53.771 Millions

Exchange rate
106.451 KES/US\$

GDP
98 698 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(n) 569 140 km²

CPI growth
5.29 %

GDP growth
-0.30 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	3 420	5 169	5 906	6 034
Merchandise imports	5 846	12 093	16 093	15 435
Merchandise trade balance	-2 426	-6 924	-10 187	-9 402

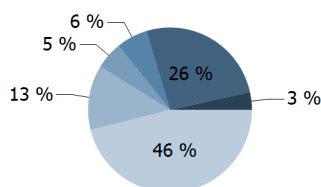
+3.3 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

Export structure by product group in 2020

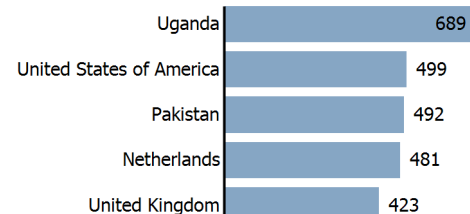
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Agricultural raw materials
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	1 883	3 772	4 638	(e) 3 659
Services imports	1 152	2 089	3 321	(e) 3 573
Services trade balance	731	1 683	1 318	(e) 86

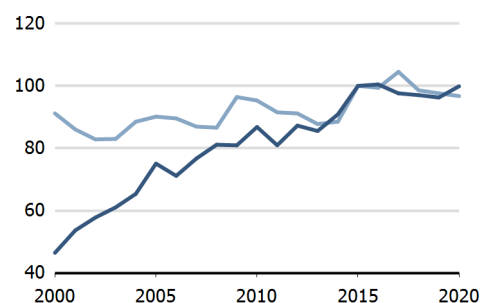
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	39.2	43.7	42.1	(e) 35.8
Travel	30.8	21.2	15.6	(e) 12.9
Other services	29.9	34.7	42.0	(e) 50.9

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

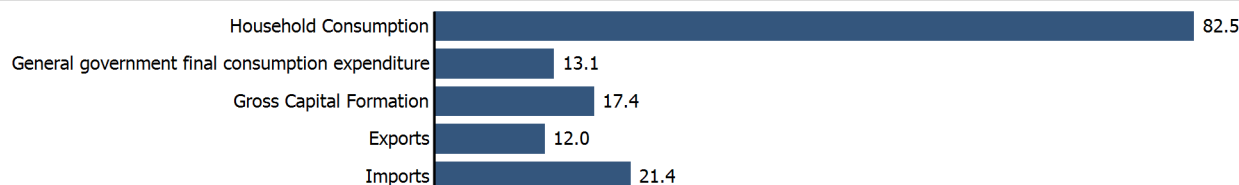
	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	21 506	40 000	64 008	98 698
GDP per capita, current US\$	587	952	1 337	1 836
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	5.91	8.40	5.72	-0.30
Current account balance, % of GDP	-1.17	-5.92	-6.91	-4.65
Exchange rate (/US\$)	75.554	79.233	98.179	106.451

-0.3 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



KENYA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

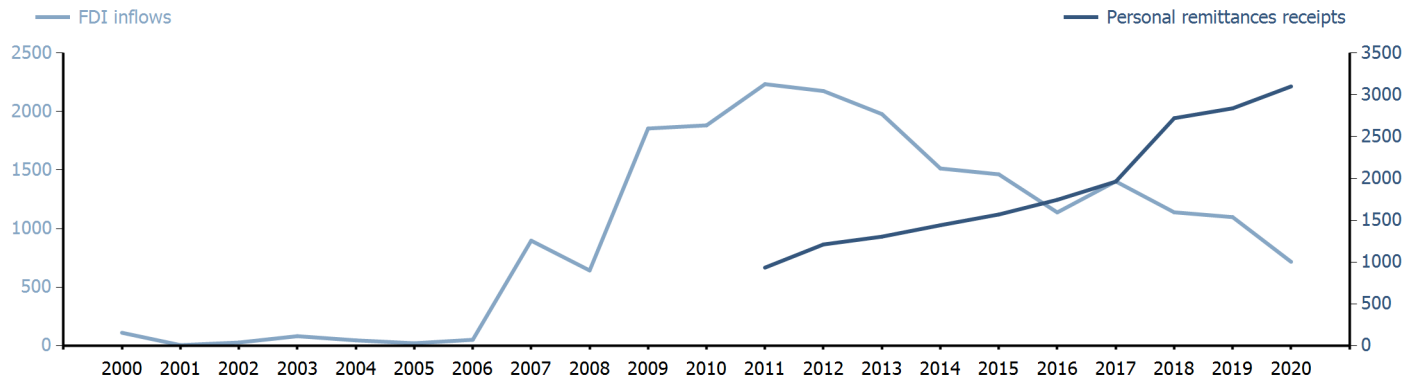
	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	21.21	1 882.07	1 463.74	716.76
FDI outflows	9.69	23.75	14.91	-7.11
Personal remittances, % of GDP	2.45	3.14

0 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

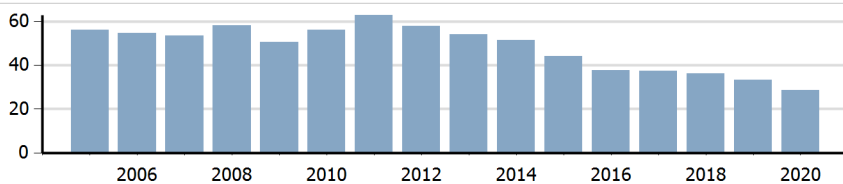
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	-6.53	-11.65	-11.05	(e) -8.90
Balance, % of imports	-20.84	-34.44	-40.02	(e) -47.58
Normalized balance	-0.116	-0.208	-0.250	(e) -0.312

Trade openness²

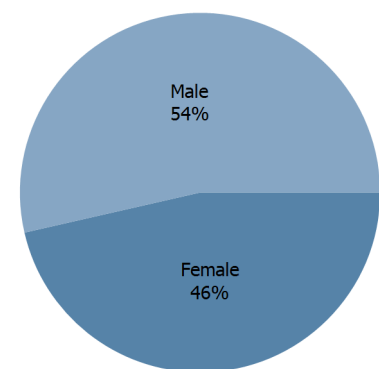
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	16	14	9	12
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	14.29	14.17	17.35
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	695 600	1 076 100	1 311 000

0.001 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.23	1.35	0.54	0.31
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	4.11	7.22	4.17	4.75
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

KENYA

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- _ Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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