GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population
11.286 Millions

Land area
(q) 88 794 km²

Exchange rate
0.710 JOD/US$

GDP growth
2.50 %

GDP
47 452 Millions current US$

CPI growth
4.22 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>4 302</td>
<td>7 028</td>
<td>7 833</td>
<td>12 780</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>10 498</td>
<td>15 564</td>
<td>20 475</td>
<td>27 364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-6 196</td>
<td>-8 535</td>
<td>-12 642</td>
<td>-14 584</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022 (as % of total exports)

- All food items: 76%
- Ores and metals: 2%
- Manufactured goods: 12%
- Other: 11%

Top 5 partners in 2022 (exports, millions of US$)

- United States of America: 1 757
- India: 1 281
- Saudi Arabia: 866
- Iraq: 658
- Indonesia: 241

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services² (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>2 412</td>
<td>5 724</td>
<td>6 288</td>
<td>(e) 7 951</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>2 542</td>
<td>4 419</td>
<td>4 611</td>
<td>(e) 5 690</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-130</td>
<td>1 305</td>
<td>1 677</td>
<td>(e) 2 261</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category² (as % of total services)

- Transport: 19.5%
- Travel: 59.7%
- Other services: 20.8%

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

- GDP, current: 12 982, 27 134, 38 587, 47 452
- GDP per capita, current US$: 2 286, 3 915, 4 064, 4 205
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 8.15, 2.31, 2.50, 2.50
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -17.50, -6.94, -8.99, (e) -8.63
- Exchange rate (US$): 0.709, 0.710, 0.710, 0.710

GDP by expenditure in 2021 (as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 83.7
- General government final consumption expenditure: 18.3
- Gross Capital Formation: 18.7
- Exports: 30.3
- Imports: 51.0
### Financial Flows

**FDI inflows**
- 2005: 1,984.49
- 2010: 1,688.59
- 2015: 1,600.28
- 2022: 1,137.04

**FDI outflows**
- 2005: 163.19
- 2010: 28.45
- 2015: 0.99
- 2022: -15.77

**Personal remittances, % of GDP**
- 2005: 18.65
- 2010: 13.35
- 2015: 13.86
- 2022: 10.37

### Financial Flows Trends

- **FDI inflows**
- **Personal remittances receipts**

### Trade Balance Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022 (e)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-43.09</td>
<td>-31.14</td>
<td>-35.56</td>
<td>-27.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.275</td>
<td>-0.184</td>
<td>-0.216</td>
<td>-0.157</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Trade Openness

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sum of imports and exports as % of GDP</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Maritime Transport Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>369</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>605 659</td>
<td>758 218</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Information Economy Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>3.24</td>
<td>1.29</td>
<td>1.78</td>
<td>0.68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>6.86</td>
<td>4.26</td>
<td>4.40</td>
<td>3.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
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