GENERAL PROFILE: KAZAKHSTAN

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population: 19.398 Millions

Exchange rate: 460.165 KZT/US$

GDP: 221 042 Millions current US$

Land area: (q) 2 699 700 km²

CPI growth: 14.96%

GDP growth: 3.20%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchandise exports</th>
<th>Merchandise imports</th>
<th>Merchandise trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>27 849</td>
<td>17 353</td>
<td>10 496</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>59 971</td>
<td>31 107</td>
<td>28 864</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>45 956</td>
<td>30 568</td>
<td>15 388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>84 663</td>
<td>49 586</td>
<td>35 077</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022
(as % of total exports)

Export structure

- All food items: 31%
- Ores and metals: 17%
- Fuels: 0%
- Manufactured goods: 15%
- Other: 7%

Top 5 partners in 2022
(exports, millions of US$)

1. Italy: 13 854
2. China: 13 165
3. Russian Federation: 8 781
4. Netherlands (Kingdom of the): 5 483
5. Turkey: 4 751

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Services exports</th>
<th>Services imports</th>
<th>Services trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>2 087</td>
<td>7 521</td>
<td>-5 434</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>4 119</td>
<td>11 369</td>
<td>-7 250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>6 177</td>
<td>10 954</td>
<td>-4 777</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>7 923</td>
<td>9 416</td>
<td>-1 493</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Transport</th>
<th>Travel</th>
<th>Other services</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>49.1</td>
<td>33.6</td>
<td>17.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>55.4</td>
<td>24.4</td>
<td>20.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>56.9</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>15.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>59.0</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>21.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TRADE INDICES

GDP by expenditure in 2021
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 51.5
- General government final consumption expenditure: 11.7
- Gross Capital Formation: 26.7
- Exports: 34.3
- Imports: 24.5

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP, current: 57 124
GDP per capita, current US$: 3 649
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 9.70
Current account balance, % of GDP: 0.63
Exchange rate (/US$): 132.880

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022: +3.2 %
**KAZAKHSTAN**

**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

### Financial flows

(Though unspecified) USD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>1 971.22</td>
<td>11 550.72</td>
<td>4 056.61</td>
<td>6 108.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>-147.86</td>
<td>7 885.48</td>
<td>795.17</td>
<td>-1 808.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.11</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td>0.22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Financial flows trends

(millions of USD)

- FDI inflows: 0% growth
- FDI outflows: -2% growth
- Personal remittances: 0% growth

**Trade in Goods and Services**

### Trade balance indicators

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>10.73</td>
<td>14.64</td>
<td>1.48</td>
<td>15.84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>24.08</td>
<td>48.98</td>
<td>6.06</td>
<td>59.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.107</td>
<td>0.197</td>
<td>0.029</td>
<td>0.229</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Trade openness

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

- 2006: 80%
- 2008: 70%
- 2010: 60%
- 2012: 50%
- 2014: 40%
- 2016: 30%
- 2018: 20%
- 2020: 10%
- 2022: 0%

**LIVING AREA**

Population by living area in 2022 (% of population)

- Urban: 58%
- Rural: 42%

**OTHER INDICATORS**

### Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.06</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>0.19</td>
<td>1.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.03</td>
<td>4.97</td>
<td>4.89</td>
<td>7.53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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