

## GENERAL PROFILE: KAZAKHSTAN

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2017

**Population**  
18.204 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
326.001 KZT/US\$

**GDP**  
159 407 Millions current US\$

**Land area <sup>1</sup>**  
(n) 2 699 700 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
7.44 %

**GDP growth**  
4.03 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2017
Merchandise exports	27 849	59 971	45 956	48 503
Merchandise imports	17 353	31 107	30 568	29 600
Merchandise trade balance	10 496	28 864	15 388	18 904

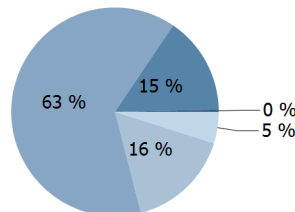
**+32.0 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2017

#### Export structure by product group in 2017

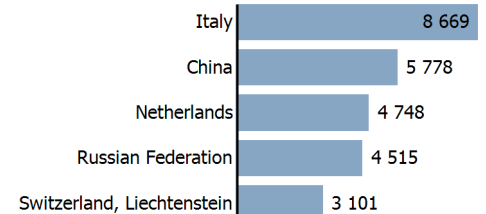
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2017

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services <sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2017
Services exports	2 087	4 119	6 177	6 505
Services imports	7 521	11 369	10 898	10 083
Services trade balance	-5 434	-7 250	-4 720	-3 578

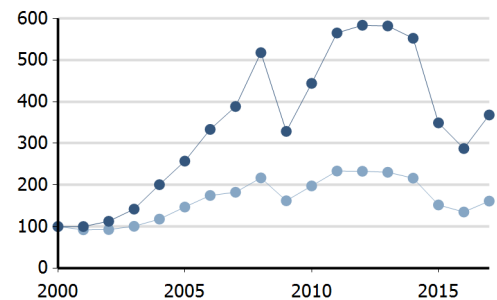
#### Services exports by main category <sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2017
Transport	49.1	55.4	56.9	53.2
Travel	33.6	24.4	26.4	32.8
Other services	17.3	20.0	15.6	12.9

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

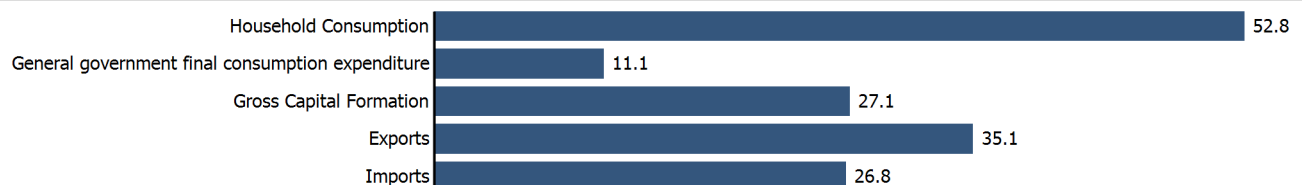
	2005	2010	2015	2017
GDP, current	57 124	148 047	184 388	159 407
GDP per capita, current US\$	3 676	9 028	10 388	8 756
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	9.70	7.25	1.15	4.03
Current account balance, % of GDP	-1.81	0.94	-2.78	-3.29
Exchange rate (/US\$)	132.880	147.355	221.728	326.001

**+4.0 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2017

#### GDP by expenditure in 2017

(as % of total GDP)



# KAZAKHSTAN

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

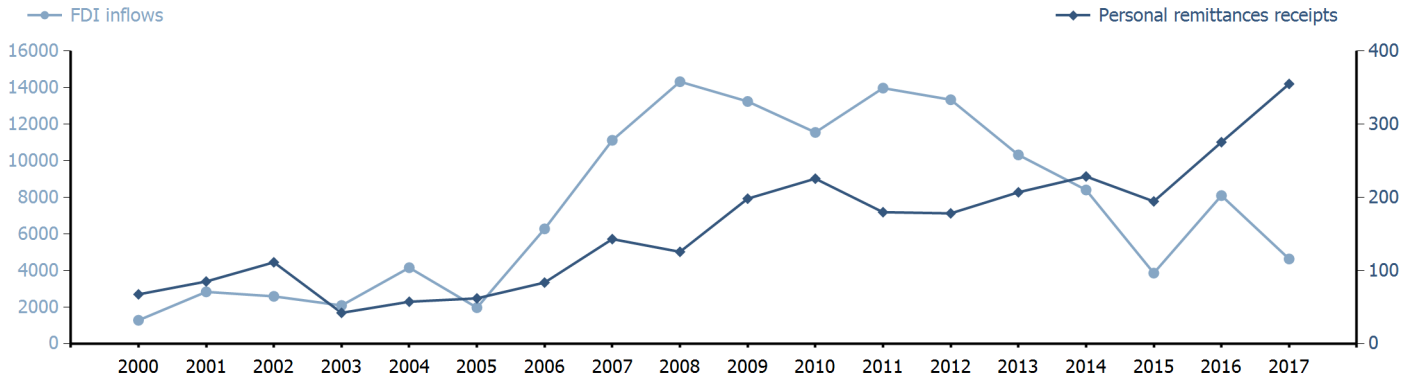
	2005	2010	2015	2017
FDI inflows	1 971.22	11 550.72	3 859.92	4 633.74
FDI outflows	-147.86	7 885.48	796.86	787.27
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.11	0.15	0.11	0.22

**+0.5 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2017

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

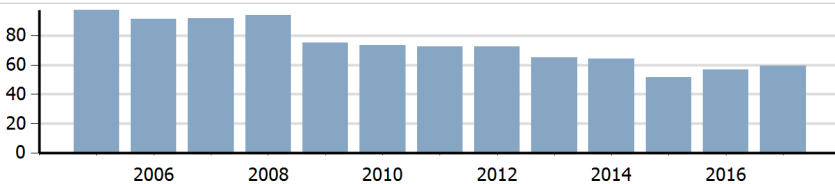
### Trade balance indicators <sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2017
Balance, % of GDP	8.29	13.77	3.63	8.24
Balance, % of imports	18.60	46.06	15.17	32.34
Normalized balance	0.085	0.187	0.070	0.139

### Trade openness <sup>2</sup>

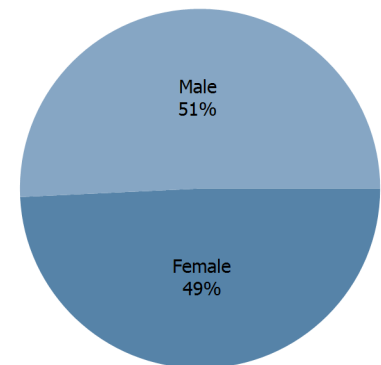
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LABOUR FORCE

### Labour force by gender in 2017

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2017
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	20	91	147	158
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	..	..	..
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	..	..	..

**0.009 %**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2017

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2017
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.06	0.05	0.19	0.12
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	4.03	4.97	4.89	5.84
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

# KAZAKHSTAN

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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