GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population: 2.827 Millions
Land area: 10,830 km²
Exchange rate: 153.427 JMD/US$
CPI growth: 9.50%
GDP: 15,940 Millions current US$
GDP growth: 2.74%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)
- Merchandise exports: 2022 = 1,901
- Merchandise imports: 2022 = 7,731
- Merchandise trade balance: 2022 = -5,830

Export structure by product group in 2022

- Food: 54%
- Ores and metals: 17%
- Fuels: 23%
- Manufactured goods: 6%
- Other: 0%

Top 5 partners in 2022

1. United States of America: 1,154
2. Russian Federation: 100
3. United Kingdom: 78
4. Canada: 76
5. Iceland: 44

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$)
- Services exports: 2022 = 4,522
- Services imports: 2022 = 3,217
- Services trade balance: 2022 = 1,305

Services exports by main category

- Transport: 2022 = 6.7%
- Travel: 2022 = 80.1%
- Other services: 2022 = 13.2%

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
- GDP, current: 2022 = 15,940
- GDP per capita, current US$: 2022 = 5,638
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 2022 = 2.74
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 2022 = -0.81
- Exchange rate (US$): 2022 = 153.427

Economic trends

GDP by expenditure in 2021

- Household Consumption: 86.0
- General government final consumption expenditure: 15.2
- Gross Capital Formation: 22.5
- Exports: 30.1
- Imports: 49.6
JAMAICA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>682.48</td>
<td>227.67</td>
<td>924.98</td>
<td>359.51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>101.00</td>
<td>58.22</td>
<td>34.21</td>
<td>80.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>15.67</td>
<td>15.33</td>
<td>16.63</td>
<td>23.13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

![Graph of financial flows trends]

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-17.55</td>
<td>-18.53</td>
<td>-16.18</td>
<td>-20.72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-33.07</td>
<td>-37.95</td>
<td>-34.74</td>
<td>-33.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.198</td>
<td>-0.234</td>
<td>-0.210</td>
<td>-0.205</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

![Graph of trade openness]

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022
(% of population)

![Pie chart showing urban and rural population]

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>186</td>
<td>353</td>
<td>184</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>22.24</td>
<td>32.18</td>
<td>33.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1 891 770</td>
<td>1 653 272</td>
<td>2 137 500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>0.39</td>
<td>0.27</td>
<td>0.28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>5.01</td>
<td>3.88</td>
<td>4.73</td>
<td>2.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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