



UNCTAD

STAT

GENERAL PROFILE: ITALY

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022



Population
59.037 Millions



Exchange rate
0.950 EUR/US\$



GDP
2 004 615 Millions current US\$



Land area¹
(q) 295 717 km²



CPI growth
8.74 %



GDP growth
3.70 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	373 135	447 301	456 990	657 039
Merchandise imports	384 790	487 049	410 919	689 256
Merchandise trade balance	-11 655	-39 748	46 071	-32 217

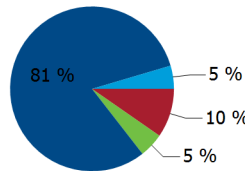
+6.7 %

Merchandise exports
growth rate in 2022

Export structure by product group in 2022

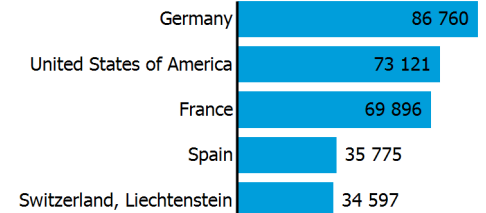
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Services exports	(e) 92 016	101 373	98 364	124 083
Services imports	(e) 94 751	113 787	103 075	134 168
Services trade balance	(e) -2 735	-12 414	-4 710	-10 085

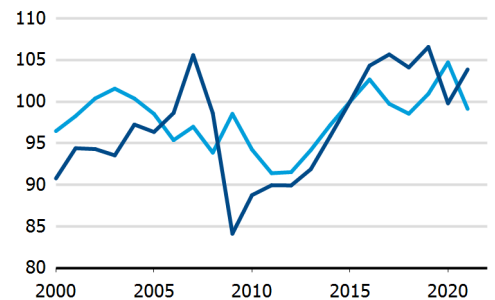
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	16.3	14.7	14.4	11.4
Travel	38.4	38.3	40.1	35.7
Other services	41.4	42.6	42.0	46.7

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

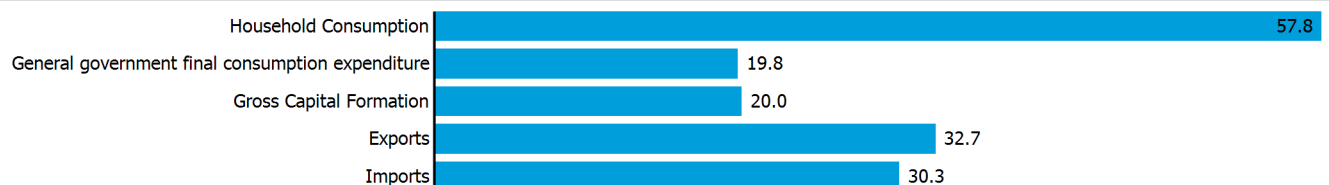
	2005	2010	2015	2022
GDP, current	1 857 478	2 134 018	1 835 899	2 004 615
GDP per capita, current US\$	31 915	35 673	30 480	33 955
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	0.82	1.71	0.78	3.70
Current account balance, % of GDP	-0.90	-3.32	1.44	-1.33
Exchange rate (/US\$)	0.804	0.754	0.901	0.950

+3.7 %

Gross domestic product
growth rate in 2022

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



ITALY

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

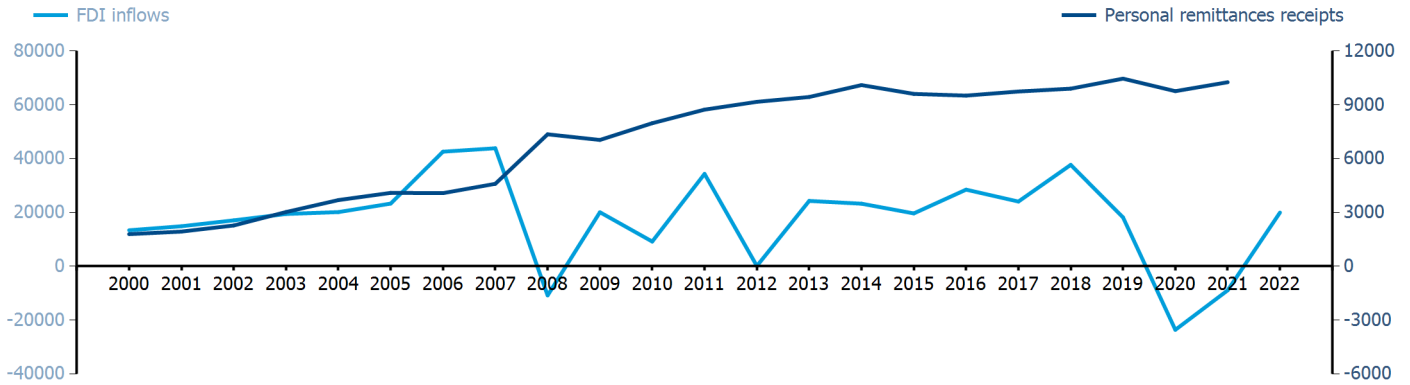
	2005	2010	2015	2022
FDI inflows	23 291.30	9 178.26	19 635.12	19 946.84
FDI outflows	39 362.28	32 685.30	21 644.29	-1 874.43
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.22	0.37	0.52	..

-0.1 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

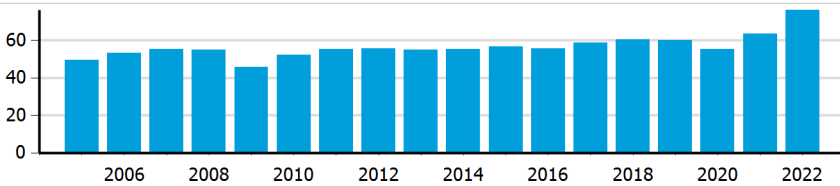
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Balance, % of GDP	(e) -0.17	-1.82	3.02	-1.55
Balance, % of imports	(e) -0.69	-6.74	11.29	-3.99
Normalized balance	(e) -0.003	-0.035	0.053	-0.020

Trade openness²

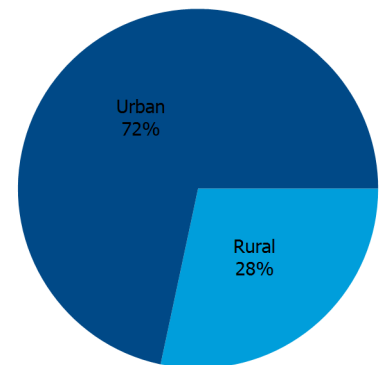
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	11 316	17 276	17 009	9 982
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	54.82	63.44	76.19
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	(t) 9 762 077	10 211 290	..

0.453 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	3.13	2.15	1.90	1.99
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	7.36	7.73	5.19	3.89
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	4.06	..

ITALY

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.
- t Revised more than 20% in relation to the version published on 18 March 2022.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- _ Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

Disclaimer:

The designations employed and the presentation of the material on UNCTADstat do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Where the designations "economy" or "country or area" appear in texts or tables, they cover regions, countries, territories, cities or areas.

UNCTAD strives for the highest level of accuracy and is committed to promptly correcting any errors on its part. It does not guarantee or make any express or implied representations regarding the accuracy, reliability, correctness, fitness for use for a particular purpose, or otherwise, whatsoever, of any of the tables in UNCTADstat.

Generation date: 21 September 2023