GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population: 9.038 Millions
Land area: (q) 21 640 km²
Exchange rate: 3.360 ILS/US$
CPI growth: 4.39 %
GDP: 510 572 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)
- 2005: Merchandise exports 42 770, Merchandise imports 47 142, Merchandise trade balance -4 371
- 2010: Merchandise exports 58 413, Merchandise imports 61 209, Merchandise trade balance -2 796
- 2015: Merchandise exports 64 063, Merchandise imports 62 065, Merchandise trade balance 1 998
- 2022: Merchandise exports 73 585, Merchandise imports 107 269, Merchandise trade balance -33 684

Export structure by product group in 2022 (as % of total exports)
- Manufactured goods: 79 %
- Other: 21 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$)
- 2005: Services exports 17 349, Services imports 14 337, Services trade balance 3 012
- 2010: Services exports 25 375, Services imports 18 807, Services trade balance 6 568
- 2015: Services exports 37 444, Services imports 24 264, Services trade balance 13 180
- 2022: Services exports (e) 90 866, Services imports (e) 43 207, Services trade balance (e) 47 659

Services exports by main category (as % of total services)
- Transport: 21.2, 17.1, 10.8, (e) 17.3
- Travel: 18.4, 20.1, 15.8, (e) 6.3
- Other services: 60.4, (e) 62.8, (e) 70.9, (e) 74.2

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 2005 4.16, 2010 5.68, 2015 2.28, 2022 5.47

GDP by expenditure in 2021 (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 50.6
- General government final consumption expenditure: 22.2
- Gross Capital Formation: 22.8
- Exports: 29.7
- Imports: 25.3

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022: +22.3 %
Top 5 partners in 2022 (exports, millions of US$)
- United States of America: 18 675
- China: 4 681
- India: 3 940
- United Kingdom: 3 152
- Ireland: 2 597

+5.5 % Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022
ISRAEL

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>4 818.27</td>
<td>6 984.91</td>
<td>11 336.50</td>
<td>27 760.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>2 948.63</td>
<td>7 998.89</td>
<td>10 968.50</td>
<td>9 241.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.62</td>
<td>2.02</td>
<td>1.96</td>
<td>1.20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI inflows

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022 +1.8 %

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-0.11</td>
<td>1.93</td>
<td>3.16</td>
<td>(e) 4.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-0.26</td>
<td>5.87</td>
<td>11.13</td>
<td>(e) 14.62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.001</td>
<td>0.029</td>
<td>0.053</td>
<td>(e) 0.068</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

Other indicators

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>864</td>
<td>486</td>
<td>317</td>
<td>449</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>25.16</td>
<td>30.07</td>
<td>41.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2 281 552</td>
<td>2 522 000</td>
<td>2 951 000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>7.51</td>
<td>12.29</td>
<td>14.33</td>
<td>13.45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>9.75</td>
<td>9.20</td>
<td>11.46</td>
<td>9.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(o) 6.32</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>