GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population: 9.038 Millions
Land area (q) 21 640 km²
Exchange rate 3.360 ILS/US$
GDP 510 572 Millions current US$

CPI growth 4.39 %
GDP growth 5.47 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>42 770</td>
<td>58 413</td>
<td>64 063</td>
<td>73 585</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>47 142</td>
<td>61 209</td>
<td>62 065</td>
<td>107 269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-4 371</td>
<td>-2 796</td>
<td>1 998</td>
<td>-33 684</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022
(as % of total exports)

- Manufactured goods: 79 %
- Other: 21 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>17 349</td>
<td>25 375</td>
<td>37 444</td>
<td>(e) 90 866</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>14 337</td>
<td>18 807</td>
<td>24 264</td>
<td>(e) 43 207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>3 012</td>
<td>6 568</td>
<td>13 180</td>
<td>(e) 47 659</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 21.2 %
- Travel: 18.4 %
- Other services: 60.4 %

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP by expenditure in 2021
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 50.6
- General government final consumption expenditure: 22.2
- Gross Capital Formation: 22.8
- Exports: 29.7
- Imports: 25.3
**ISRAEL**

### FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

#### Financial flows

*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>4 818.27</td>
<td>6 984.91</td>
<td>11 336.50</td>
<td>27 760.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>2 948.63</td>
<td>7 998.89</td>
<td>10 968.50</td>
<td>9 241.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.62</td>
<td>2.02</td>
<td>1.96</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Financial flows trends

*(millions of US$)*

![Financial flows chart](chart.png)

- **FDI inflows:**
  - 2000: 4 818.27
  - 2010: 6 984.91
  - 2015: 11 336.50
  - 2022: 27 760.14

- **FDI outflows:**
  - 2000: 2 948.63
  - 2010: 7 998.89
  - 2015: 10 968.50
  - 2022: 9 241.39

- **Personal remittances, % of GDP:**
  - 2000: 2.62
  - 2010: 2.02
  - 2015: 1.96
  - 2022: ..

### TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

#### Trade balance indicators

*(as % and index)*

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-0.11</td>
<td>1.93</td>
<td>3.16</td>
<td>(e) 4.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-0.26</td>
<td>5.87</td>
<td>11.13</td>
<td>(e) 14.62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.001</td>
<td>0.029</td>
<td>0.053</td>
<td>(e) 0.068</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Trade openness

*(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

![Trade openness chart](chart.png)

- **2005:** 50.2
- **2010:** 53.1
- **2015:** 55.8
- **2022:** 58.5

### LIVING AREA

#### Population by living area in 2022

*(% of population)*

- **Urban:** 93%
- **Rural:** 7%

### OTHER INDICATORS

#### Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>864</td>
<td>486</td>
<td>317</td>
<td>449</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>25.16</td>
<td>30.07</td>
<td>41.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2 281 552</td>
<td>2 522 000</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Information economy indicators

*(as % of)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>7.51</td>
<td>12.29</td>
<td>14.33</td>
<td>13.45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>9.75</td>
<td>9.20</td>
<td>11.46</td>
<td>9.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(o) 6.32</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e Estimated.
o Estimate.
q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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