GENERAL PROFILE: INDONESIA

Population
275.501 Millions

Land area¹
(q) 1 877 519 km²

Exchange rate
14 849.854 IDR/US$

GDP
1 317 209 Millions current US$

CPI growth
4.21 %

GDP growth
5.19 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>86 996</td>
<td>158 074</td>
<td>150 366</td>
<td>291 979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>75 725</td>
<td>135 323</td>
<td>142 695</td>
<td>237 447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>11 271</td>
<td>22 751</td>
<td>7 671</td>
<td>54 532</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 34%
- Agricultural raw materials: 5%
- Ores and metals: 4%
- Fuels: 2%
- Manufactured goods: 20%
- Other: 5%

Top 5 partners in 2022
(imports, millions of US$)

- China: 60 370
- United States of America: 31 886
- Japan: 23 367
- India: 22 050
- Malaysia: 15 554

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>12 997</td>
<td>(e) 16 887</td>
<td>22 221</td>
<td>23 086</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>22 197</td>
<td>26 461</td>
<td>30 918</td>
<td>43 392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-9 200</td>
<td>(e) -9 574</td>
<td>-8 697</td>
<td>-20 307</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category²
(as % of total services)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transport</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>20.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travel</td>
<td>34.8</td>
<td>41.2</td>
<td>48.4</td>
<td>29.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other services</td>
<td>42.8</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>33.1</td>
<td>45.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP per capita, current US$
1 330
3 094
3 323
4 781

Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %
5.69
6.22
4.88
5.19

Current account balance, % of GDP
0.09
0.68
-2.04
1.00

Exchange rate (/US$)
9 704.742
9 090.433
13 389.413
14 849.854

GDP by expenditure in 2021
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 55.6
- General government final consumption expenditure: 9.1
- Gross Capital Formation: 31.5
- Exports: 21.6
- Imports: 18.9

+26.1 %
Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022
+5.2 %
**INDONESIA**

### FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

#### Financial flows

*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>8 336.26</td>
<td>13 770.58</td>
<td>16 641.45</td>
<td>21 968.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>3 065.00</td>
<td>2 664.25</td>
<td>5 936.97</td>
<td>6 848.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>1.78</td>
<td>0.92</td>
<td>1.12</td>
<td>0.76</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Financial flows trends

*(millions of US$)*

![Graph showing trends in FDI inflows and personal remittances receipts.]

FDI inflows and personal remittances receipts show an increasing trend from 2005 to 2022.

#### Trade in Goods and Services

**Trade balance indicators** *(as % and index)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.63</td>
<td>(e) 2.84</td>
<td>0.62</td>
<td>3.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>9.22</td>
<td>(e) 14.73</td>
<td>3.22</td>
<td>15.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.044</td>
<td>(e) 0.069</td>
<td>0.016</td>
<td>0.072</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness** *(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

![Bar chart showing trade openness from 2006 to 2022.]

#### Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>5 039</td>
<td>10 471</td>
<td>19 109</td>
<td>29 439</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>36.04</td>
<td>35.46</td>
<td>32.93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>8 635 940</td>
<td>10 011 420</td>
<td>12 380 584</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Information economy indicators

*(as % of)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>8.11</td>
<td>4.98</td>
<td>3.52</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>3.60</td>
<td>8.49</td>
<td>7.63</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Other indicators

**Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022**

- Urban: 58%
- Rural: 42%

**Share of ICT goods, % of total exports**

8.11% in 2005, 4.98% in 2010, 3.52% in 2015, .. in 2022.
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
2e Estimated.
2q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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