GENERAL PROFILE: INDONESIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

- **Population**: 273.524 Millions
- **Land area**: (n) 1 811 570 km²
- **Exchange rate**: 14 582.203 IDR/US$
- **CPI growth**: 2.03%
- **GDP growth**: -2.13%
- **GDP**: 1 057 913 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

**Total merchandise trade**

(\textbf{millions of US$})

- Merchandise exports: 86 996, 158 074, 150 366, 163 306
- Merchandise imports: 75 725, 135 323, 142 695, 141 622
- Merchandise trade balance: 11 271, 22 751, 7 671, 21 684

**Export structure by product group in 2020**

(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 47%
- Agricultural raw materials: 16%
- Ores and metals: 24%
- Manufactured goods: 3%
- Other: 6%

**Top 5 partners in 2020**

(exports, millions of US$)

- China: 31 776
- United States of America: 18 667
- Japan: 13 663
- Singapore: 10 712
- India: 10 414

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

**Total trade in services**

(\textbf{millions of US$})

- Services exports: 12 997, (e) 16 887, 22 221, 14 907
- Services imports: 22 197, 26 461, 30 918, 24 502
- Services trade balance: -9 200, (e) -9 574, -8 697, -9 596

**Services exports by main category**

(as % of total services)

- Transport: 21.9, 15.8, 15.6, 16.4
- Travel: 34.8, 41.2, 48.4, 22.2
- Other services: 42.8, 42.6, 33.1, 56.1

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

**Economic indicators**

(\textbf{millions of US$ unless otherwise specified})

- GDP, current: 304 372, 755 094, 860 854, 1 057 913
- GDP per capita, current US$: 1 345, 3 122, 3 332, 3 868
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 5.69, 6.22, 4.88, -2.13
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 0.09, 0.68, -2.04, -0.42
- Exchange rate (/US$): 9 704.742, 9 090.433, 13 389.413, 14 582.203

**GDP by expenditure in 2019**

(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 57.9
- General government final consumption expenditure: 8.8
- Gross Capital Formation: 33.8
- Exports: 18.4
- Imports: 18.9

-2.6 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

-2.1 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020
### Financial Flows

**(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>8 336.26</td>
<td>13 770.58</td>
<td>16 641.45</td>
<td>18 581.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>3 065.00</td>
<td>2 664.25</td>
<td>5 936.97</td>
<td>4 467.45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>1.78</td>
<td>0.92</td>
<td>1.12</td>
<td>0.91</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Financial Flows Trends

**(millions of US$)**

![Graph of FDI inflows and personal remittances](chart)

### Trade in Goods and Services

#### Trade Balance Indicators

*(as % and index)*

<table>
<thead>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.63</td>
<td>(e) 2.84</td>
<td>0.62</td>
<td>1.76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>9.22</td>
<td>(e) 14.73</td>
<td>3.22</td>
<td>11.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.044</td>
<td>(e) 0.069</td>
<td>0.016</td>
<td>0.055</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Trade Openness

*(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

![Graph of trade openness](chart)

### Labour Force

#### Labour Force by Gender in 2020

*(as % of total labour force, all sectors)*

- Male: 61%
- Female: 39%

### Other Indicators

#### Maritime Transport Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
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<th>2020</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>5 039</td>
<td>10 471</td>
<td>19 110</td>
<td>27 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>36.04</td>
<td>35.46</td>
<td>51.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>9 010 442</td>
<td>12 031 700</td>
<td>14 025 449</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Information Economy Indicators

*(as % of)*

<table>
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</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>8.11</td>
<td>4.98</td>
<td>3.52</td>
<td>3.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>3.60</td>
<td>8.49</td>
<td>7.63</td>
<td>9.43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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