

GENERAL PROFILE: INDONESIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

Population
281.190 Millions

Exchange rate
..

GDP
1 371 171 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(u) 1 877 519 km²

CPI growth
3.71 %

GDP growth
5.05 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	86 996	158 074	150 366	258 857
Merchandise imports	75 725	135 323	142 695	221 886
Merchandise trade balance	11 271	22 751	7 671	36 971

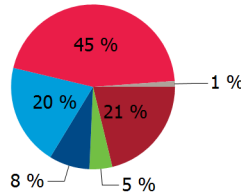
-11.3 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

Export structure by product group in 2023

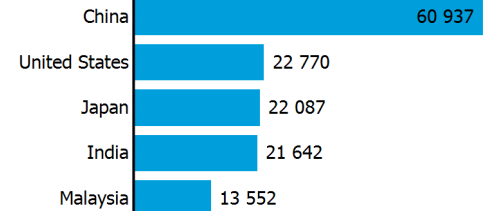
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Agricultural raw materials
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	12 997	(e) 16 887	22 221	33 276
Services imports	22 197	26 461	30 918	51 365
Services trade balance	-9 200	(e) -9 574	-8 697	-18 089

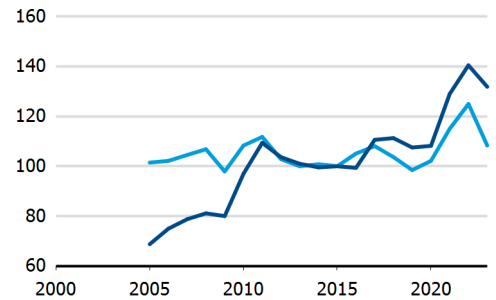
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	21.9	15.8	15.6	13.0
Travel	34.8	41.2	48.4	42.1
Other services	42.8	42.6	33.1	41.5

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

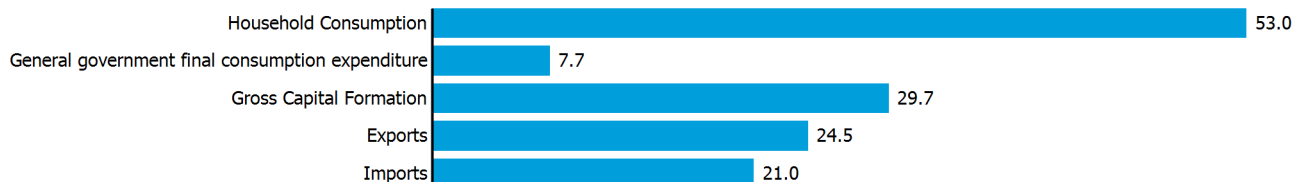
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	304 372	755 094	860 854	1 371 171
GDP per capita, current US\$	1 318	3 066	3 288	4 876
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	5.69	6.22	4.88	5.05
Current account balance, % of GDP	0.09	0.68	-2.04	-0.16
Exchange rate (/US\$)	9 704.742	9 090.433	13 389.413	..

+5.0 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



INDONESIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

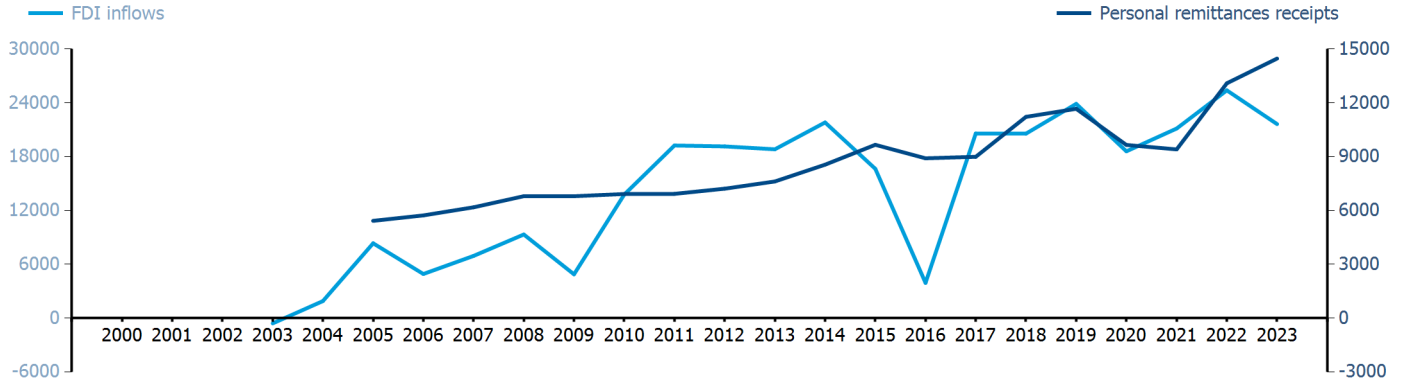
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	8 336.26	13 770.58	16 641.45	21 627.67
FDI outflows	3 065.00	2 664.25	5 936.97	7 069.82
Personal remittances, % of GDP	1.78	0.92	1.12	1.06

+0.5 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

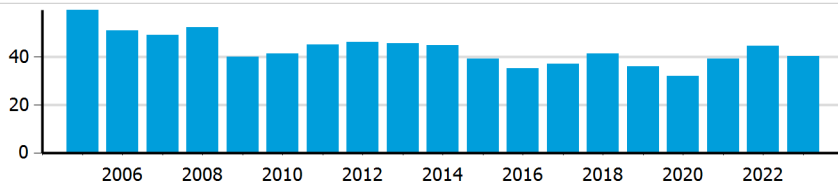
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	2.63	(e) 2.84	0.62	2.06
Balance, % of imports	9.22	(e) 14.73	3.22	10.72
Normalized balance	0.044	(e) 0.069	0.016	0.051

Trade openness²

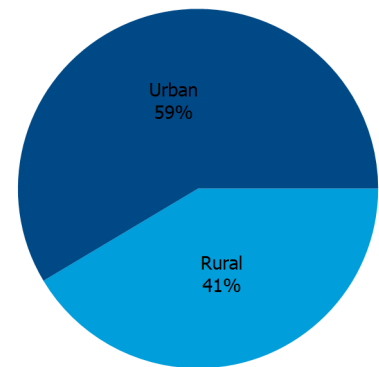
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	5 039	10 471	19 109	30 256
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	8 684 768	10 080 049	-

1.329 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	7.98	4.85	3.43	2.92
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	3.60	8.39	7.52	8.08
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

INDONESIA

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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