GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population: 1,380.004 millions
Land area: 2,973,190 km²
Exchange rate: 74.100 INR/US$
CPI growth: 6.19%
GDP: 2,679,578 millions current US$
GDP growth: -6.75%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>99,616</td>
<td>226,351</td>
<td>267,951</td>
<td>276,302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>142,870</td>
<td>350,233</td>
<td>394,131</td>
<td>372,854</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2020
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 65%
- Ores and metals: 13%
- Fuels: 10%
- Manufactured goods: 5%
- Other: 7%

Top 5 partners in 2020
(exports, millions of US$)

1. United States of America: 49,321
2. China: 19,008
3. Saudi Arabia: 17,953
4. China, Hong Kong SAR: 9,537
5. Singapore: 8,295

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>52,179</td>
<td>117,068</td>
<td>156,278</td>
<td>203,253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>(e) 60,636</td>
<td>(e) 114,928</td>
<td>(e) 123,567</td>
<td>(e) 153,925</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>(e) -8,457</td>
<td>(e) 2,140</td>
<td>(e) 32,711</td>
<td>(e) 49,328</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 12.5% 11.3% 9.2% 10.2%
- Travel: 14.4% 12.4% 13.4% 6.4%
- Other services: (e) 73.1% 76.3% 77.2% 83.2%

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP by expenditure in 2019
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 60.5%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 11.0%
- Gross Capital Formation: 30.5%
- Exports: 17.9%
- Imports: 20.4%

-14.8 %
-10.2%
-10.2%
-8.4%
-8.4%
-8.4%
-8.4%
-8.4%
-8.4%
-8.4%
INDIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>7,621.77</td>
<td>27,417.08</td>
<td>44,064.10</td>
<td>64,061.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>2,985.49</td>
<td>15,947.43</td>
<td>7,572.42</td>
<td>11,559.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.69</td>
<td>3.20</td>
<td>3.21</td>
<td>3.10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

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<thead>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>(e) -4.95</td>
<td>(e) -7.61</td>
<td>(e) -4.86</td>
<td>(e) -1.69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>(e) -20.87</td>
<td>(e) -26.76</td>
<td>(e) -19.58</td>
<td>(e) -8.55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>(e) -0.117</td>
<td>(e) -0.154</td>
<td>(e) -0.109</td>
<td>(e) -0.045</td>
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</table>

Trade openness²

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

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</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>12,347</td>
<td>14,970</td>
<td>15,617</td>
<td>17,412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>44.72</td>
<td>47.33</td>
<td>55.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>8,889,576</td>
<td>11,883,003</td>
<td>16,285,806</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>1.11</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>0.89</td>
<td>2.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>7.54</td>
<td>6.31</td>
<td>8.56</td>
<td>10.81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1  Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
  e Estimated.
  n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0  Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..  Not available or not separately reported
...  Not applicable
...  Not available, including no quotation
#  Non-relevant calculation
-  Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT:  Dead weight tons
FDI:  Foreign direct investment
GDP:  Gross domestic product
ICT:  Information and communication technology
TEU:  Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$:  United States dollar

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Generation date: 05 January 2022