GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

**Population** 9.660 Millions

**Land area**² (n) 90 530 km

**Exchange rate** 307.997 HUF/US$

**CPI growth** 3.32 %

**GDP** 154 339 Millions current US$

**GDP growth** -5.10 %

---

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>62 936</td>
<td>95 483</td>
<td>98 524</td>
<td>120 311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>66 552</td>
<td>88 178</td>
<td>91 973</td>
<td>115 333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-3 616</td>
<td>7 305</td>
<td>6 551</td>
<td>4 958</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Export structure by product group in 2020**

(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 87%
- Manufactured goods: 4%
- Other: 9%

---

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>13 124</td>
<td>19 411</td>
<td>22 508</td>
<td>22 353</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>11 762</td>
<td>15 906</td>
<td>17 068</td>
<td>17 843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>1 362</td>
<td>3 505</td>
<td>5 441</td>
<td>4 510</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Services exports by main category**²

(as % of total services)

- Transport: 16.6
- Travel: 33.8
- Other services: 39.6

---

ECONOMIC TRENDS

**Economic indicators**

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

- Current account balance, % of GDP: -9.90 (2005), 0.26 (2010), 2.34 (2015), 0.01 (2020)

**GDP by expenditure in 2019**

(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 49.1
- General government final consumption expenditure: 19.6
- Gross Capital Formation: 28.2
- Exports: 82.2
- Imports: 79.1

---

TRADE INDICES

Terms of trade index and Purchasing power index of exports.

---

-2.8 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US$)

- Germany: 32 875
- Romania: 6 575
- Italy: 6 068
- Slovakia: 5 254
- Austria: 4 875

-5.1 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020
HUNGARY

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>7,708.96</td>
<td>2,352.82</td>
<td>-14,537.43</td>
<td>4,168.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>2,243.95</td>
<td>1,233.43</td>
<td>-16,109.69</td>
<td>4,282.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.65</td>
<td>1.40</td>
<td>3.16</td>
<td>2.36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-1.06</td>
<td>5.19</td>
<td>7.95</td>
<td>2.28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-1.60</td>
<td>6.84</td>
<td>9.98</td>
<td>2.93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.008</td>
<td>0.033</td>
<td>0.048</td>
<td>0.014</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>25.60</td>
<td>25.59</td>
<td>11.62</td>
<td>13.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>18.75</td>
<td>21.20</td>
<td>12.58</td>
<td>14.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(o) 6.17</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>