

## GENERAL PROFILE: CHINA, HONG KONG SAR

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2024

**Population**  
7.415 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
7.804 HKD/US\$

**GDP**  
407 068 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(u) 1 050 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
..

**GDP growth**  
2.60 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2024
Merchandise exports	292 119	400 692	510 486	645 537
Merchandise imports	300 160	441 369	558 770	704 141
Merchandise trade balance	-8 041	-40 677	-48 284	-58 604

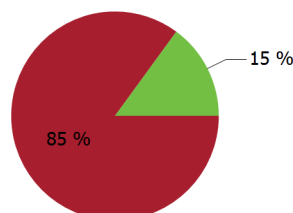
**+12.5 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2024

#### Export structure by product group in 2024

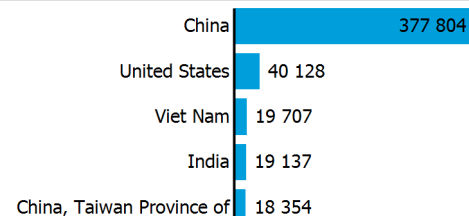
(as % of total exports)

Manufactured goods  
Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2024

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2024
Services exports	47 373	80 539	104 357	(e) 109 220
Services imports	56 245	70 398	74 092	(e) 90 422
Services trade balance	-8 872	10 141	30 265	(e) 18 799

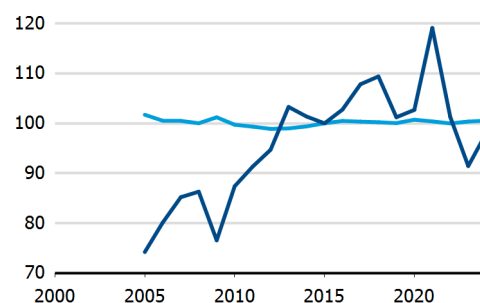
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2024
Transport	43.2	37.1	28.5	(e) 32.7
Travel	21.7	27.6	34.6	(e) 20.6
Other services	34.8	35.0	36.5	(e) 46.4

### TRADE INDICES

Terms of trade index  
Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2024
GDP, current	181 569	228 639	309 386	407 068
GDP per capita, current US\$	26 282	32 195	42 000	54 899
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	7.39	6.77	2.39	2.60
Current account balance, % of GDP	11.88	7.00	3.32	12.91
Exchange rate (/US\$)	7.777	7.769	7.752	7.804

**+2.6 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2024

#### GDP by expenditure in 2023

(as % of total GDP)



# CHINA, HONG KONG SAR

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

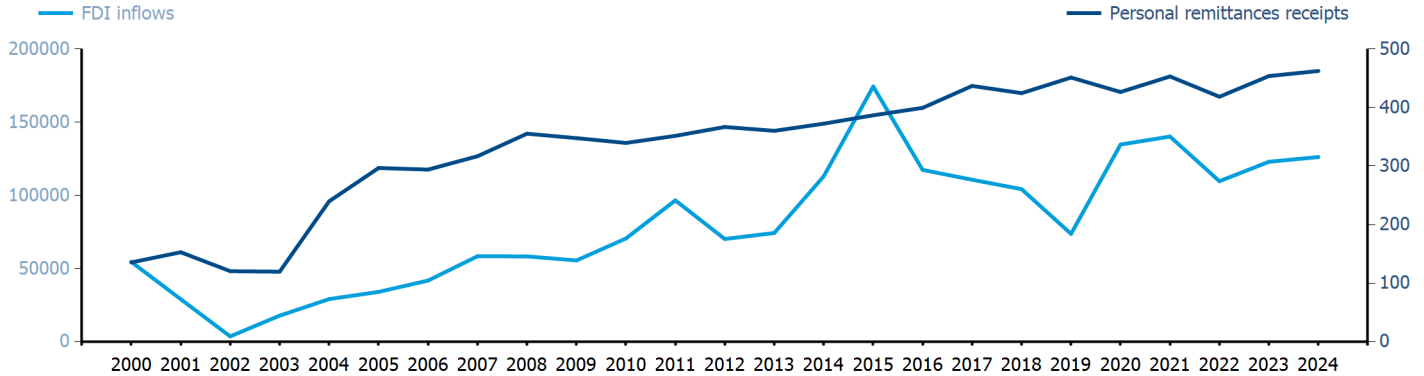
	2005	2010	2015	2024
FDI inflows	34 057.83	70 540.74	174 352.89	126 180.56
FDI outflows	27 003.10	86 247.18	71 821.20	87 246.87
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.11

**+21.4 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2024

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

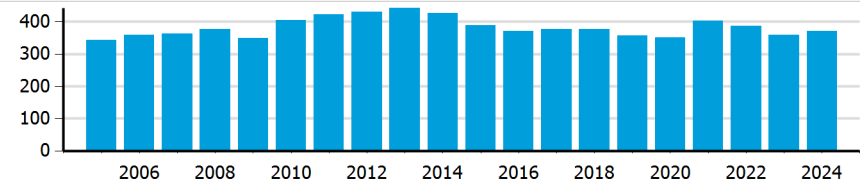
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2024
Balance, % of GDP	12.22	5.88	2.39	(e) 1.17
Balance, % of imports	7.40	2.95	1.24	(e) 0.63
Normalized balance	0.036	0.015	0.006	(e) 0.003

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

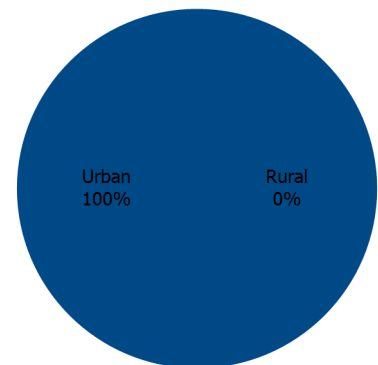
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LIVING AREA

### Population by living area in 2024

(% of population)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2024
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	43 958	74 513	150 421	200 316
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	23 699 000	20 114 000	..

**8.487 %**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2024

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2024
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	37.95	43.63	48.06	61.45
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	37.77	42.01	46.91	55.89
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

# CHINA, HONG KONG SAR

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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