**GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022**

- **Population:** 7.489 Millions
- **Land area:** ¹ 1 050 km²
- **Exchange rate:** 7.831 HKD/US$  
- **CPI growth:** 1.88 %
- **GDP:** 363 142 Millions current US$
  - **GDP growth:** -3.00 %

**INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE**

- **Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)**
  - Merchandise exports: 292 119, 400 692, 510 486, 609 925
  - Merchandise imports: 300 160, 441 369, 558 770, 667 554
  - Merchandise trade balance: -8 041, -40 677, -48 284, -57 629

- **Export structure by product group in 2022**
  - Manufactured goods: 88 %
  - Other: 12 %

- **Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022:** -9.0 %

- **Top 5 partners in 2022**
  - China: 350 385
  - United States of America: 38 018
  - India: 22 509
  - China, Taiwan Province of: 20 125
  - Viet Nam: 14 454

**INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES**

- **Total trade in services (millions of US$)**
  - Services exports: 47 373, 80 539, 104 357, 82 921
  - Services imports: 56 245, 70 398, 74 092, 63 048
  - Services trade balance: -8 872, 10 141, 30 265, 19 873

- **Services exports by main category (as % of total services)**
  - Transport: 43.2, 37.1, 28.5, 39.9
  - Travel: 21.7, 27.6, 34.6, 3.8
  - Other services: 34.8, 35.0, 36.5, (e) 56.1

**TRADE INDICES**

- **Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)**
  - GDP, current: 181 569, 228 639, 309 386, 363 142
  - GDP per capita, current US$: 26 175, 32 056, 41 810, 48 491
  - Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 7.39, 6.77, 2.39, -3.00
  - Current account balance, % of GDP: 11.88, 7.00, 3.32, 10.44
  - Exchange rate (US$): 7.777, 7.769, 7.752, 7.831

- **GDP by expenditure in 2021**
  - (as % of total GDP)
    - Household Consumption: 65.0
    - General government final consumption expenditure: 12.5
    - Gross Capital Formation: 17.6
    - Exports: 203.5
    - Imports: 198.7
### Financial flows

(Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>34 057.83</td>
<td>70 540.74</td>
<td>174 352.89</td>
<td>(l) 117 725.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>27 003.10</td>
<td>86 247.18</td>
<td>71 821.20</td>
<td>(l) 103 588.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>0.11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Financial flows trends

(Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

#### Trade balance indicators

**Trade balance indicators**

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>12.22</td>
<td>5.88</td>
<td>2.39</td>
<td>(e) 3.69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>7.40</td>
<td>2.95</td>
<td>1.24</td>
<td>(e) 1.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.036</td>
<td>0.015</td>
<td>0.006</td>
<td>(e) 0.010</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Trade openness

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
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<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>38.29</td>
<td>44.16</td>
<td>48.65</td>
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<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>38.22</td>
<td>42.76</td>
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<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
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### Other indicators

#### Maritime transport indicators

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<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>43 958</td>
<td>74 513</td>
<td>150 421</td>
<td>207 814</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>87.77</td>
<td>92.06</td>
<td>86.59</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>23 699 000</td>
<td>20 114 000</td>
<td>16 573 000</td>
</tr>
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#### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

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CHINA, HONG KONG SAR

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e. Estimated.
l. Calculated from asset/liability basis.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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