GENERAL PROFILE: GUATEMALA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2021

- Population: 17.608 Millions
- Land area: 107,160 km²
- Exchange rate: 7.734 GTQ/US$
- CPI growth: 4.26%
- GDP growth: 5.94%
- GDP: 84,092 Millions current US$

TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>5,381</td>
<td>8,463</td>
<td>10,677</td>
<td>13,753</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>10,499</td>
<td>13,838</td>
<td>17,640</td>
<td>26,607</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-5,118</td>
<td>-5,376</td>
<td>-6,962</td>
<td>-12,854</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2021

- All food items: 45%
- Manufactured goods: 48%
- Other: 7%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>1,308</td>
<td>2,405</td>
<td>3,243</td>
<td>2,906</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>1,450</td>
<td>2,469</td>
<td>3,162</td>
<td>4,214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-142</td>
<td>-64</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>-1,308</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category

- Transport: 11.8%
- Travel: 60.5%
- Other services: 27.7%

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP by expenditure in 2020

- Household Consumption: 83.6%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 11.5%
- Gross Capital Formation: 12.9%
- Exports: 16.9%
- Imports: 24.9%
GUATEMALA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>508.30</td>
<td>658.31</td>
<td>1 230.89</td>
<td>3 471.66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>38.30</td>
<td>50.32</td>
<td>182.80</td>
<td>160.57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>10.38</td>
<td>10.42</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

![Graph showing FDI inflows and personal remittances trends over years]

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2021: +0.2%

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators

(external trade indicators as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
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<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-16.18</td>
<td>-11.63</td>
<td>-10.22</td>
<td>-14.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-39.03</td>
<td>-33.02</td>
<td>-34.03</td>
<td>-44.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.242</td>
<td>-0.198</td>
<td>-0.205</td>
<td>-0.285</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2021 (% of population)

Urban 52%
Rural 48%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>21.06</td>
<td>22.46</td>
<td>30.83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>996 793</td>
<td>1 350 920</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.28</td>
<td>0.88</td>
<td>0.27</td>
<td>0.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>6.03</td>
<td>6.81</td>
<td>6.16</td>
<td>6.21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
__ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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