GENERAL PROFILE: GUATEMALA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population: 17.844 Millions
Land area: (q) 107 160 km²
Exchange rate: 7.748 GTQ/US$
CPI growth: 6.89 %
GDP growth: 3.91 %
GDP: 92 478 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total merchandise trade</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>5 381</td>
<td>8 463</td>
<td>10 677</td>
<td>15 695</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>10 499</td>
<td>13 838</td>
<td>17 640</td>
<td>32 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-5 118</td>
<td>-5 376</td>
<td>-6 962</td>
<td>-16 421</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022
(as % of total exports)
- All food items: 44 %
- Manufactured goods: 49 %
- Other: 7 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services
(millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2022
Services exports 1 308 2 405 3 243 (e) 3 900
Services imports 1 450 2 469 3 162 (e) 5 455
Services trade balance -142 -64 81 (e) -1 556

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services) 2005 2010 2015 2022
Transport 11.8 11.7 14.1 (e) 14.9
Travel 60.5 43.8 36.1 (e) 25.3
Other services 27.7 30.1 34.2 (e) 42.3

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified) 2005 2010 2015 2022
GDP, current 26 779 40 682 62 186 92 478
GDP per capita, current US$ 2 039 2 797 3 886 5 183
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 3.26 2.87 4.09 3.91
Current account balance, % of GDP -4.63 -1.89 -1.24 1.43
Exchange rate (/US$) 7.634 8.058 7.655 7.748

GDP by expenditure in 2021
(as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption 86.0
- General government final consumption expenditure 11.3
- Gross Capital Formation 17.0
- Exports 17.8
- Imports 32.1
## Financial Flows

### (Millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>508.30</td>
<td>658.31</td>
<td>1,230.89</td>
<td>1,352.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>38.30</td>
<td>50.32</td>
<td>182.80</td>
<td>389.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>10.38</td>
<td>10.42</td>
<td>19.66</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Financial Flows Trends

### (Millions of US$)

### Trends in FDI inflows and personal remittances receipts

- **FDI inflows**: Increasing trend from 2005 to 2022.
- **Personal remittances receipts**: Decreasing trend from 2010 to 2015, then increasing from 2015 to 2022.

## Trade in Goods and Services

### Trade Balance Indicators

- **Balance, % of GDP**: Decreasing trend from 2005 to 2022.
- **Balance, % of imports**: Decreasing trend from 2005 to 2022.
- **Normalized balance**: Decreasing trend from 2005 to 2022.

### Trade Openness

- **(Sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)**: Rising trend from 2006 to 2022.

## Maritime Transport Indicators

- **Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)**: Decreasing trend from 2005 to 2022.
- **Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)**: Increasing trend from 2005 to 2022.
- **Container port throughput (TEU)**: Increasing trend from 2005 to 2022.

## Information Economy Indicators

- **Share of ICT goods, % of total exports**: Increasing trend from 2005 to 2022.
- **Share of ICT goods, % of total imports**: Increasing trend from 2005 to 2022.
- **Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector**: Not available for the years specified.

## Other Indicators

- **Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022**: 0%
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e. Estimated.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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