GENERAL PROFILE: GREECE

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population: 10.385 Millions
Land area: (q) 128 900 km²
Exchange rate: 0.950 EUR/US$
CPI growth: 9.30 %
GDP: 219 635 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2022
Merchandise exports: 17 278 27 950 28 554 57 392
Merchandise imports: 54 436 66 913 46 786 97 696
Merchandise trade balance: -37 158 -38 963 -18 232 -40 304

Export structure by product group in 2022:
- All food items: 35 %
- Ores and metals: 17 %
- Fuels: 38 %
- Manufactured goods: 8 %
- Other: 2 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2022
Services exports: (e) 33 859 37 260 35 116 50 110
Services imports: (e) 16 222 20 133 16 719 29 610
Services trade balance: (e) 17 637 17 127 18 397 20 501

Services exports by main category (as % of total services) 2005 2010 2015 2022
- Transport: (e) 50.9 54.9 43.2 49.2
- Travel: (e) 39.2 34.2 44.6 37.1
- Other services: - 10.3 11.8 13.1

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP by expenditure in 2021 (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 67.9
- General government final consumption expenditure: 21.6
- Gross Capital Formation: 18.1
- Net Exports: 40.9
- Imports: 48.6

Terms of trade index
Purchasing power index of exports

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified) 2005 2010 2015 2022
GDP, current: 247 777 296 835 195 605 219 635
GDP per capita, current US$: 22 295 26 902 18 100 21 149
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 0.60 -5.48 -0.20 6.19
Current account balance, % of GDP: -8.86 -10.11 -0.82 -9.62
Exchange rate (US$): 0.804 0.754 0.901 0.950

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022: +6.2 %
**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

### Financial Flows

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>623.29</td>
<td>329.91</td>
<td>1 268.16</td>
<td>7 603.64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>1 467.82</td>
<td>1 557.26</td>
<td>1 578.16</td>
<td>2 880.68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.49</td>
<td>0.50</td>
<td>0.26</td>
<td>0.27</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Financial Flows Trends

<table>
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<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>800</td>
<td>1 000</td>
<td>1 200</td>
<td>1 400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances receipts</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>800</td>
<td>1 000</td>
<td>1 200</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Trade in Goods and Services

#### Trade Balance Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP (e)</td>
<td>-7.61</td>
<td>-6.40</td>
<td>-0.61</td>
<td>-9.37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports (e)</td>
<td>-26.35</td>
<td>-22.87</td>
<td>-1.88</td>
<td>-16.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance (e)</td>
<td>-0.152</td>
<td>-0.129</td>
<td>-0.009</td>
<td>-0.088</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Trade Openness

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Maritime Transport Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>54 642</td>
<td>67 629</td>
<td>75 191</td>
<td>61 643</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>29.96</td>
<td>42.76</td>
<td>58.91</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>1 177 767</td>
<td>3 736 833</td>
<td>5 166 629</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Information Economy Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>2.80</td>
<td>1.99</td>
<td>3.07</td>
<td>2.82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>5.74</td>
<td>4.83</td>
<td>4.89</td>
<td>3.97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>(n) 2.98</td>
<td>(r) 3.52</td>
<td>(s) 2.88</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Living Area

**Population by living area in 2022 (% of population)**

- Urban: 80%
- Rural: 20%

**Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022**

- 2.798 %
GREECE

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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