

GENERAL PROFILE: GREECE

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

Population
10.243 Millions

Exchange rate
..

GDP
243 498 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(u) 128 900 km²

CPI growth
4.15 %

GDP growth
2.33 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	17 278	27 950	28 554	55 153
Merchandise imports	54 436	66 913	46 786	89 840
Merchandise trade balance	-37 158	-38 963	-18 232	-34 687

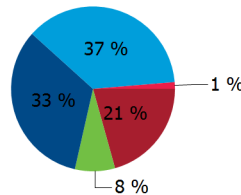
-5.8 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

Export structure by product group in 2023

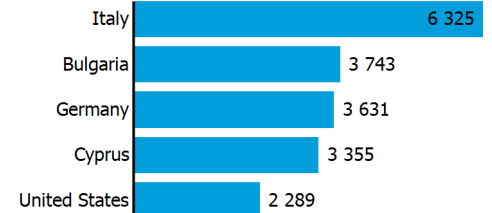
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	33 859	37 260	35 116	53 081
Services imports	16 222	20 133	16 719	29 422
Services trade balance	17 637	17 127	18 397	23 658

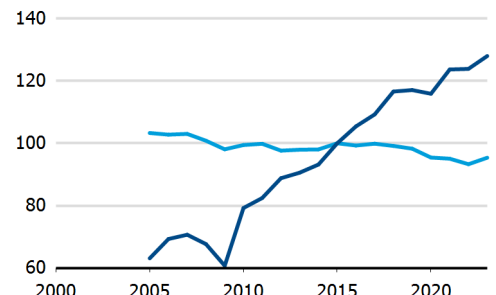
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	(e) 50.9	54.9	43.2	42.8
Travel	(e) 39.2	34.2	44.6	41.9
Other services	-	10.3	11.8	(e) 14.7

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

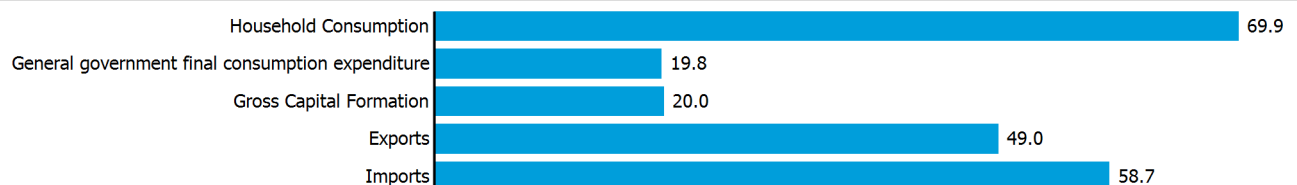
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	242 316	296 418	194 567	243 498
GDP per capita, current US\$	22 066	26 645	17 981	23 772
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	1.18	-5.69	-0.23	2.33
Current account balance, % of GDP	-8.86	-10.11	-0.82	-6.23
Exchange rate (/US\$)	0.804	0.754	0.901	..

+2.3 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



GREECE

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

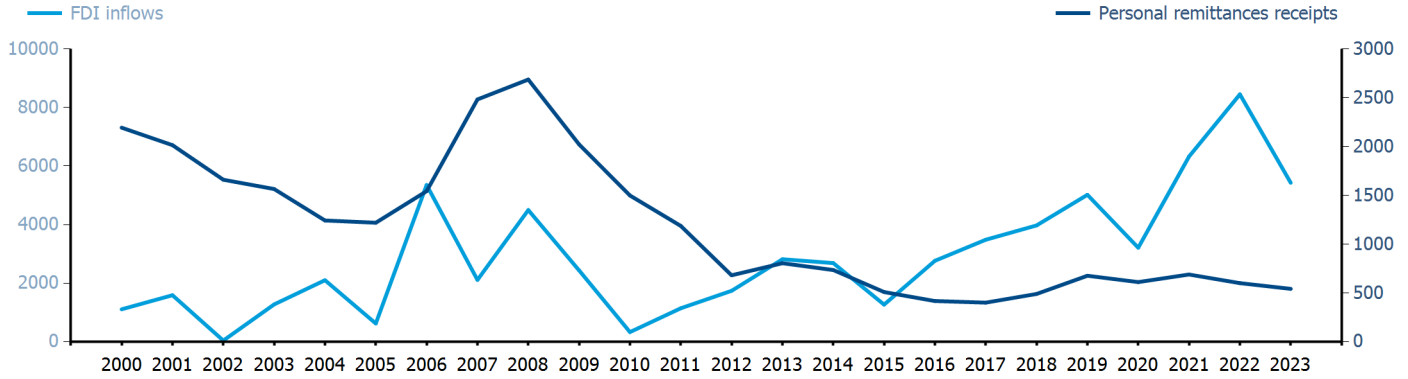
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	623.29	329.91	1 268.16	5 430.14
FDI outflows	1 467.82	1 557.26	1 578.16	3 952.16
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.49	0.50	0.26	0.22

+1.6 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

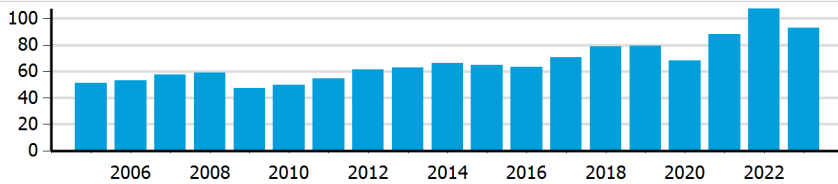
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	-7.78	-6.41	-0.62	-4.95
Balance, % of imports	-26.35	-22.87	-1.88	-10.11
Normalized balance	-0.152	-0.129	-0.009	-0.053

Trade openness²

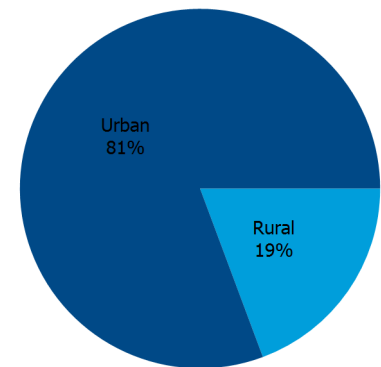
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	54 642	67 629	75 191	58 940
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	1 177 767	3 736 833	5 818 508

2.588 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	2.79	1.82	3.06	2.69
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	5.74	4.19	4.86	4.45
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	1.44	..

GREECE

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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