GENERAL PROFILE: GREECE

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2021

Population: 10.445 Millions

Land area: (q) 128 900 km²

Exchange rate: 0.845 EUR/US$

CPI growth: 0.57 %

GDP: 211 477 Millions current US$

GDP growth: 5.95 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>17 278</td>
<td>27 950</td>
<td>28 554</td>
<td>47 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>54 436</td>
<td>66 913</td>
<td>46 786</td>
<td>75 855</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-37 158</td>
<td>-38 963</td>
<td>-18 232</td>
<td>-28 685</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2021

(as % of total exports)

- 40 % All food items
- 29 % Ores and metals
- 19 % Fuels
- 9 % Manufactured goods
- 2 % Other

Top 5 partners in 2021

(exports, millions of US$)

- Italy: 4 620
- Germany: 3 376
- Cyprus: 2 770
- Türkiye: 2 435
- Bulgaria: 2 205

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services

(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>33 859</td>
<td>37 260</td>
<td>35 116</td>
<td>41 397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>16 222</td>
<td>20 133</td>
<td>16 719</td>
<td>26 033</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>17 637</td>
<td>17 127</td>
<td>18 397</td>
<td>15 364</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category

(as % of total services)

- Transport (e) 50.9
- Travel (e) 39.2
- Other services -

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP, current</td>
<td>247 777</td>
<td>296 835</td>
<td>195 605</td>
<td>211 477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita, current US$</td>
<td>22 295</td>
<td>26 902</td>
<td>18 100</td>
<td>20 246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</td>
<td>0.60</td>
<td>-5.48</td>
<td>-0.20</td>
<td>5.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-8.86</td>
<td>-10.11</td>
<td>-0.82</td>
<td>-6.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exchange rate (/US$)</td>
<td>0.804</td>
<td>0.754</td>
<td>0.901</td>
<td>0.845</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP by expenditure in 2020

(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 69.8
- General government final consumption expenditure: 22.8
- Gross Capital Formation: 15.0
- Exports: 32.0
- Imports: 39.6

+34.0 % Merchandise exports growth rate in 2021

+6.0 % Gross domestic product growth rate in 2021
## Financial Flows

**FDI Inflows**
- 2005: 623.29
- 2010: 329.91
- 2015: 1,268.16
- 2021: 5,731.52

**FDI Outflows**
- 2005: 1,467.82
- 2010: 1,557.26
- 2015: 1,578.16
- 2021: 926.13

**Personal Remittances, % of GDP**
- 2005: 0.49
- 2010: 0.50
- 2015: 0.29
- 2021: ..

## Financial Flows Trends

![Graph of financial flows trends]

### Trade Balance Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-7.61</td>
<td>-6.40</td>
<td>-0.61</td>
<td>-7.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-26.35</td>
<td>-22.87</td>
<td>-1.88</td>
<td>-14.57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.152</td>
<td>-0.129</td>
<td>-0.009</td>
<td>-0.079</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Trade Openness

<table>
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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>54.642</td>
<td>67.629</td>
<td>75.191</td>
<td>64.563</td>
<td>60.08</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>11,370,000</td>
<td>3,679,000</td>
<td>..</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</table>

## Other Indicators

### Maritime Transport Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>54,642</td>
<td>67,629</td>
<td>75,191</td>
<td>64,563</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>29.96</td>
<td>42.76</td>
<td>60.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
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<td>1,137,000</td>
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### Information Economy Indicators

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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>2.80</td>
<td>1.99</td>
<td>3.07</td>
<td>3.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>5.74</td>
<td>4.83</td>
<td>4.89</td>
<td>5.31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>(m) 2.98</td>
<td>(r) 3.52</td>
<td>(s) 2.88</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Population by Living Area

- Urban: 80%
- Rural: 20%

**Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2021:** 3.022%
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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