GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population 10.423 Millions
Land area (n) 128 900 km²

Exchange rate 0.876 EUR/US$
CPI growth -1.26 %
GDP growth -8.22 %
GDP 189 467 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)
- Merchandise exports 17 278
- Merchandise imports 54 436
- Merchandise trade balance -37 158

Export structure by product group in 2020 (as % of total exports)

- All food items 44 %
- Ores and metals 22 %
- Fuels 22 %
- Manufactured goods 2 %
- Other 9 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Services exports 33 859
Services imports 16 222
Services trade balance 17 637

Services exports by main category (as % of total services)

- Transport (e) 50.9
- Travel (e) 39.2
- Other services -

TRADE INDICES

Terms of trade index
Purchasing power index of exports

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
- GDP, current 247 777
- GDP per capita, current US$ 22 074
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 0.60
- Current account balance, % of GDP -8.86
- Exchange rate (/US$) 0.804

GDP by expenditure in 2019 (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption 69.3
- General government final consumption expenditure 19.7
- Gross Capital Formation 12.7
- Exports 40.1
- Imports 41.7

-7.4 % Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020
-8.2 % Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020
### Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>623.29</td>
<td>329.91</td>
<td>1 268.16</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>1 467.82</td>
<td>1 557.26</td>
<td>1 578.19</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.49</td>
<td>0.50</td>
<td>0.26</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

- FDI inflows
- FDI outflows
- Personal remittances

### Trade balance indicators

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-7.61</td>
<td>-6.82</td>
<td>-0.61</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-26.35</td>
<td>-24.08</td>
<td>-1.89</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.152</td>
<td>-0.137</td>
<td>-0.010</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Trade openness

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

- 2005
- 2010
- 2015
- 2020

### Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>54 642</td>
<td>67 629</td>
<td>75 191</td>
<td>69 019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>29.93</td>
<td>42.75</td>
<td>59.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1 137 000</td>
<td>3 679 000</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
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<th>2005</th>
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<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>2.80</td>
<td>1.99</td>
<td>3.07</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>5.74</td>
<td>4.83</td>
<td>4.89</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>(l) 2.98</td>
<td>(o) 3.52</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3. Data not available for G5151; G5152 and 7123.
6. Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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