GENERAL PROFILE: KIRIBATI

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population 0.131 Millions

Exchange rate 1.442 AUD/US$

GDP 224 Millions current US$

Land area¹ (q) 810 km²

CPI growth 5.34 %

GDP growth 1.38 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2022
Merchandise exports 4 4 10 11
Merchandise imports 74 73 117 106
Merchandise trade balance -70 -69 -107 -94

Export structure by product group in 2022
(as % of total exports)

- All food items 38 %
- Manufactured goods 62 %
- Other 0 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²
(millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2022
Services exports 11 12 16 (e) 12
Services imports 44 52 82 (e) 58
Services trade balance -33 -40 -67 (e) -45

Services exports by main category²
(as % of total services) 2005 2010 2015 2022
Transport 34.3 10.6 13.1 -
Travel 26.6 34.5 12.8 -
Other services 39.2 54.9 74.1 -

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified) 2005 2010 2015 2022
GDP, current 112 155 170 224
GDP per capita, current US$ 1 142 1 438 1 459 1 708
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 4.95 -1.12 9.86 1.38
Current account balance, % of GDP -25.44 0.13 33.03 (e) -3.99
Exchange rate (/US$) 1.309 1.090 9.86 1.442

GDP by expenditure in 2021
(as % of total GDP)

Household Consumption 85.6
General government final consumption expenditure 70.5
Gross Capital Formation 21.0
Exports 4.7
Imports 88.7
KIRIBATI

**Financial flows**

*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>2.61</td>
<td>-6.60</td>
<td>-0.82</td>
<td>1.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>0.06</td>
<td>0.12</td>
<td>0.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>10.08</td>
<td>8.25</td>
<td>6.69</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Financial flows trends**

*(millions of US$)*

**TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES**

**Trade balance indicators**

*(as % and index)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022 (e)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-95.11</td>
<td>-66.65</td>
<td>-91.72</td>
<td>-62.19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-86.45</td>
<td>-84.40</td>
<td>-85.38</td>
<td>-85.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.761</td>
<td>-0.730</td>
<td>-0.745</td>
<td>-0.745</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness**

*(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

```
0      20      40      60      80     100     120     140     160
```

**LIVING AREA**

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)

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Urban  57%
Rural  43%
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**OTHER INDICATORS**

**Maritime transport indicators**

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>829</td>
<td>670</td>
<td>344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1.03</td>
<td>4.38</td>
<td>6.20</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
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**Information economy indicators**

*(as % of)*

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<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>1.32</td>
<td>1.82</td>
<td>8.40</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
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<td>..</td>
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