

GENERAL PROFILE: GERMANY

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

Population
84.548 Millions

Exchange rate
..

GDP
4 525 704 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(u) 349 390 km²

CPI growth
6.03 %

GDP growth
-0.27 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	970 914	1 258 924	1 326 206	1 702 278
Merchandise imports	777 073	1 054 814	1 051 132	1 467 598
Merchandise trade balance	193 842	204 110	275 074	234 680

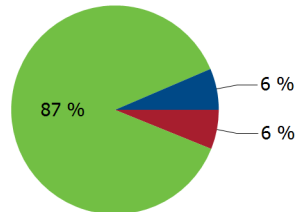
+1.5 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

Export structure by product group in 2023

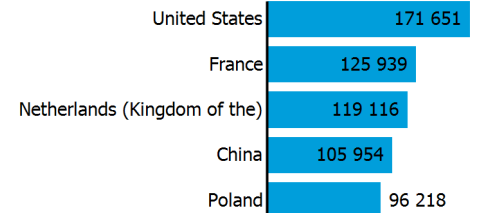
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	(e) 166 093	225 234	281 060	(e) 438 894
Services imports	209 354	263 537	301 603	(e) 502 289
Services trade balance	(e) -43 261	-38 303	-20 544	(e) -63 395

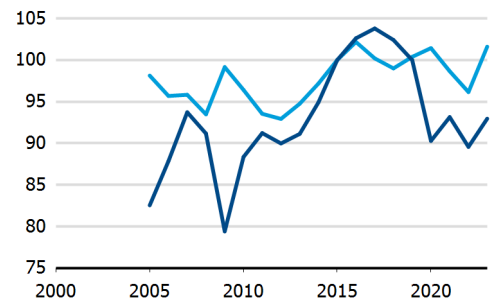
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	22.5	24.8	20.1	(e) 21.7
Travel	17.5	15.4	13.1	(e) 8.5
Other services	(e) 55.0	56.1	61.3	(e) 63.1

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	2 893 393	3 468 154	3 423 568	4 525 704
GDP per capita, current US\$	35 265	42 906	41 711	53 528
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	0.89	4.15	1.65	-0.27
Current account balance, % of GDP	4.68	5.78	8.58	6.24
Exchange rate (/US\$)	0.804	0.754	0.901	..

-0.3 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



GERMANY

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

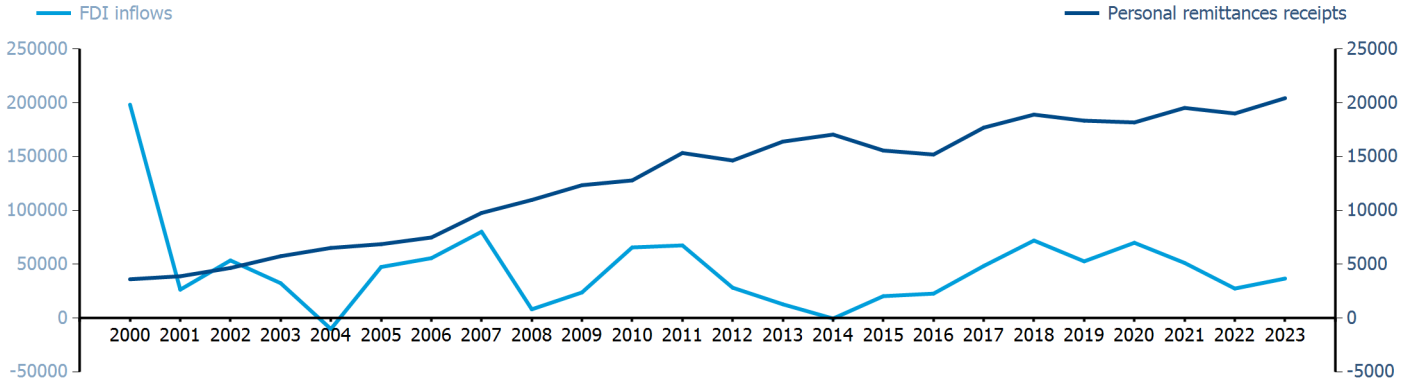
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	47 449.80	65 642.99	20 339.54	36 697.69
FDI outflows	74 543.07	125 450.81	88 779.91	101 253.75
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.24	0.38	0.46	0.46

+2.3 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

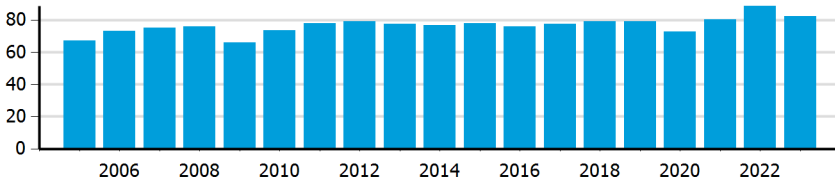
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	(e) 5.06	4.98	7.34	(e) 4.12
Balance, % of imports	(e) 16.31	14.51	20.84	(e) 10.54
Normalized balance	(e) 0.075	0.068	0.094	(e) 0.050

Trade openness²

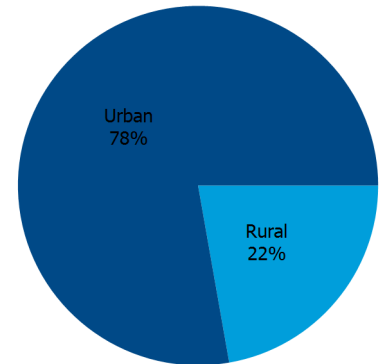
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	9 381	17 570	12 560	7 271
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	13 037 702	14 988 243	12 660 224

0.319 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	7.75	4.60	4.41	4.78
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	11.08	7.94	8.17	7.85
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	2.26	2.66	..

GERMANY

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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