GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population: 83.784 Millions

Land area: (n) 349 360 km²

Exchange rate: 0.876 EUR/US$

CPI growth: 0.37 %

GDP growth: -5.30 %

GDP: 3 790 206 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchandise exports</th>
<th>Merchandise imports</th>
<th>Merchandise trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>970 914</td>
<td>777 073</td>
<td>193 842</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>1 258 924</td>
<td>1 054 814</td>
<td>204 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1 326 206</td>
<td>1 051 132</td>
<td>275 074</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>1 380 647</td>
<td>1 170 441</td>
<td>210 206</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2020
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 68%
- Manufactured goods: 6%
- Other: 6%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Services exports</th>
<th>Services imports</th>
<th>Services trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>(e) 166 093</td>
<td>209 354</td>
<td>(e) -43 261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>225 234</td>
<td>263 537</td>
<td>-38 303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>280 657</td>
<td>302 006</td>
<td>-21 349</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>310 661</td>
<td>308 800</td>
<td>1 862</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 22.5%
- Travel: 17.5%
- Other services: 55.0%

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

- GDP, current: 2 845 732
- GDP per capita, current US$: 34 873
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 0.73
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 4.68
- Exchange rate (US$): 0.804

- GDP by expenditure in 2019
  (as % of total GDP)
  - Household Consumption: 52.4
  - General government final consumption expenditure: 20.4
  - Gross Capital Formation: 21.4
  - Exports: 46.9
  - Imports: 41.1

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020: -7.3%
- Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020: -5.3%
GERMANY

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>47 449.80</td>
<td>65 642.99</td>
<td>30 540.88</td>
<td>35 651.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>74 543.07</td>
<td>125 450.81</td>
<td>99 025.19</td>
<td>34 949.87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.24</td>
<td>0.38</td>
<td>0.46</td>
<td>0.47</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>5.32</td>
<td>5.15</td>
<td>7.58</td>
<td>5.76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>16.20</td>
<td>13.84</td>
<td>19.25</td>
<td>15.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.075</td>
<td>0.065</td>
<td>0.088</td>
<td>0.070</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>9 381</td>
<td>17 570</td>
<td>12 560</td>
<td>8 533</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>78.52</td>
<td>82.99</td>
<td>84.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>14 674 340</td>
<td>19 238 700</td>
<td>18 028 702</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>7.90</td>
<td>5.28</td>
<td>4.65</td>
<td>5.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>11.50</td>
<td>9.54</td>
<td>8.44</td>
<td>8.82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(o) 4.12</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
4. Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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