GENERAL PROFILE: GAMBIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

- Population: 2.417 Millions
- Exchange rate: 51.502 GMD/US$
- GDP: 1.882 Millions current US$
- CPI growth: 5.93%
- GDP growth: -0.90%
- Land area: ¹ (n) 10 120 km²
- Exchange rate: 51.502 GMD/US$
- GDP: 1.882 Millions current US$
- GDP growth: -0.90%
- Total merchandise trade
- Merchandise exports: 7 68 115 (e) 100
- Merchandise imports: 260 285 (e) 420 (e) 695
- Merchandise trade balance: -252 -217 (e) -306 (e) -595

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

- Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)
- 2005 2010 2015 2020
- Merchandise exports
- Merchandise imports
- Merchandise trade balance

Export structure by product group in 2020
(as % of total exports)
- All food items
- Agricultural raw materials
- Ores and metals
- Manufactured goods
- Other

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

- Total trade in services (millions of US$)
- Services exports
- Services imports
- Services trade balance

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)
- Transport
- Travel
- Other services

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- GDP, current
- GDP per capita, current US$
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %
- Current account balance, % of GDP
- Exchange rate (US$)

GDP by expenditure in 2019
(as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption
- General government final consumption expenditure
- Gross Capital Formation
- Exports
- Imports
GAMBIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>53.65</td>
<td>37.12</td>
<td>12.50</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>-22.80</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>5.77</td>
<td>7.50</td>
<td>9.87</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-8.07</td>
<td>-3.37</td>
<td>-13.79</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-30.78</td>
<td>-16.13</td>
<td>-42.00</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.182</td>
<td>-0.088</td>
<td>-0.266</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>6.42</td>
<td>10.23</td>
<td>6.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>58 521</td>
<td>65 000</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.34</td>
<td>0.12</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.99</td>
<td>1.78</td>
<td>1.13</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:

1  Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:

0  Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..  Not available or not separately reported
...  Not applicable
...  Not available, including no quotation
#  Non-relevant calculation
-  Not publishable
***  Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

DWT:  Dead weight tons
FDI:  Foreign direct investment
GDP:  Gross domestic product
ICT:  Information and communication technology
TEU:  Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$:  United States dollar

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