GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population: 3.989 Millions

Land area: 69 490 km²

Exchange rate: 3.109 GEL/US$

CPI growth: 5.20%

GDP growth: -6.20%

GDP: 15 956 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)

- Merchandise exports: 2020 - 3 342
- Merchandise imports: 2020 - 8 011
- Merchandise trade balance: 2020 - 4 669

Export structure by product group in 2020

As % of total exports
- All food items: 44 %
- Ores and metals: 24 %
- Manufactured goods: 27 %
- Other: 5 %

Top 5 partners in 2020

(Exports, millions of US$)

- China: 469
- Azerbaijan: 435
- Russian Federation: 435
- Bulgaria: 308
- Ukraine: 214

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$)

- Services exports: 2020 - 1 586
- Services imports: 2020 - 1 456
- Services trade balance: 2020 - 130

Services exports by main category

(As % of total services)

- Transport: 2020 - 44.0
- Travel: 2020 - 34.2
- Other services: 2020 - 21.7

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 69.3
- General government final consumption expenditure: 12.8
- Gross Capital Formation: 26.8
- Exports: 54.0
- Imports: 62.9

Terms of trade index

Purchasing power index of exports

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

- GDP, current: 2020 - 15 956
- GDP per capita, current US$: 2020 - 4 000
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 2020 - -6.20
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 2020 - ..

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020 -6.2 %
**GEORGIA**

**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

**Financial flows**

*Financial flows (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>452.75</td>
<td>845.10</td>
<td>1 728.74</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>-89.48</td>
<td>135.15</td>
<td>309.15</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>6.61</td>
<td>9.67</td>
<td>9.76</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Financial flows trends**

*Financial flows trends (millions of US$)*

**Trade in Goods and Services**

**Trade balance indicators**

*(as % and index)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-17.05</td>
<td>-17.68</td>
<td>-17.45</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-35.20</td>
<td>-35.42</td>
<td>-30.15</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.214</td>
<td>-0.215</td>
<td>-0.178</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness**

*(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>100</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Labour Force**

**Labour force by gender in 2020**

*(as % of total labour force, all sectors)*

- Male: 53%
- Female: 47%

**Other Indicators**

**Maritime transport indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>1 340</td>
<td>935</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>5.90</td>
<td>5.53</td>
<td>6.53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>209 800</td>
<td>222 000</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Information economy indicators**

*(as % of)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.06</td>
<td>0.28</td>
<td>1.05</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.39</td>
<td>5.19</td>
<td>4.77</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0  Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..  Not available or not separately reported
    Not applicable
...  Not available, including no quotation
#  Non-relevant calculation
-  Not publishable
***  Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT:  Dead weight tons
FDI:  Foreign direct investment
GDP:  Gross domestic product
ICT:  Information and communication technology
TEU:  Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$:  United States dollar

Disclaimer:
The designations employed and the presentation of the material on UNCTADstat do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.
Where the designations "economy" or "country or area" appear in texts or tables, they cover regions, countries, territories, cities or areas.

UNCTAD strives for the highest level of accuracy and is committed to promptly correcting any errors on its part. It does not guarantee or make any express or implied representations regarding the accuracy, reliability, correctness, fitness for use for a particular purpose, or otherwise, whatsoever, of any of the tables in UNCTADstat.

Generation date: 22 July 2021