

GENERAL PROFILE: DJIBOUTI

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

Population
1.153 Millions

Exchange rate
..

GDP
4 000 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(u) 23 180 km²

CPI growth
1.80 %

GDP growth
7.54 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	40	85	134	4 785
Merchandise imports	277	374	871	5 295
Merchandise trade balance	-238	-289	-737	-510

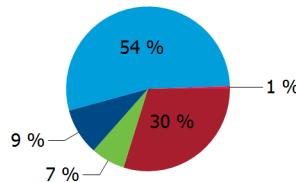
+3.8 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

Export structure by product group in 2023

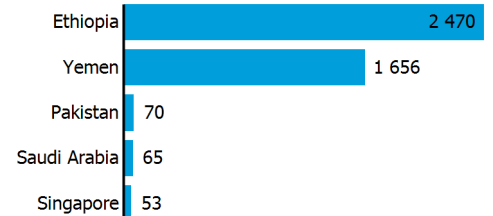
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	248	336	943	(e) 1 098
Services imports	84	119	534	(e) 596
Services trade balance	165	217	410	(e) 502

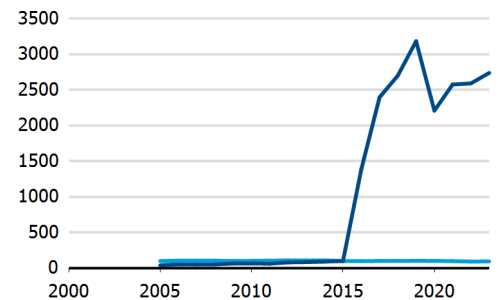
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	30.2	34.2	52.7	(e) 57.0
Travel	2.9	5.4	4.2	(e) 4.2
Other services	67.0	(e) 60.3	43.1	(e) 38.8

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

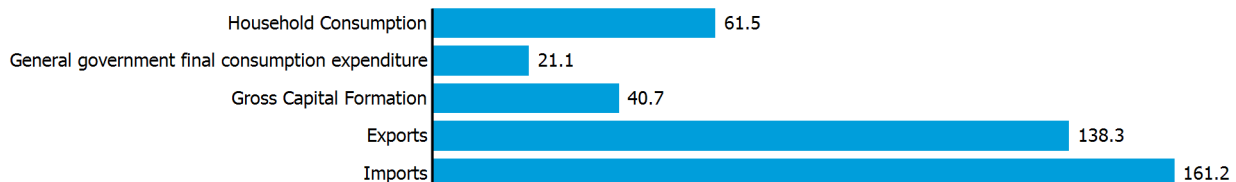
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	709	1 244	2 424	4 000
GDP per capita, current US\$	844	1 337	2 376	3 469
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	3.56	11.74	7.70	7.54
Current account balance, % of GDP	2.84	4.06	29.21	(e) 22.57
Exchange rate (/US\$)	177.721	177.721	177.721	..

+7.5 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



DJIBOUTI

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

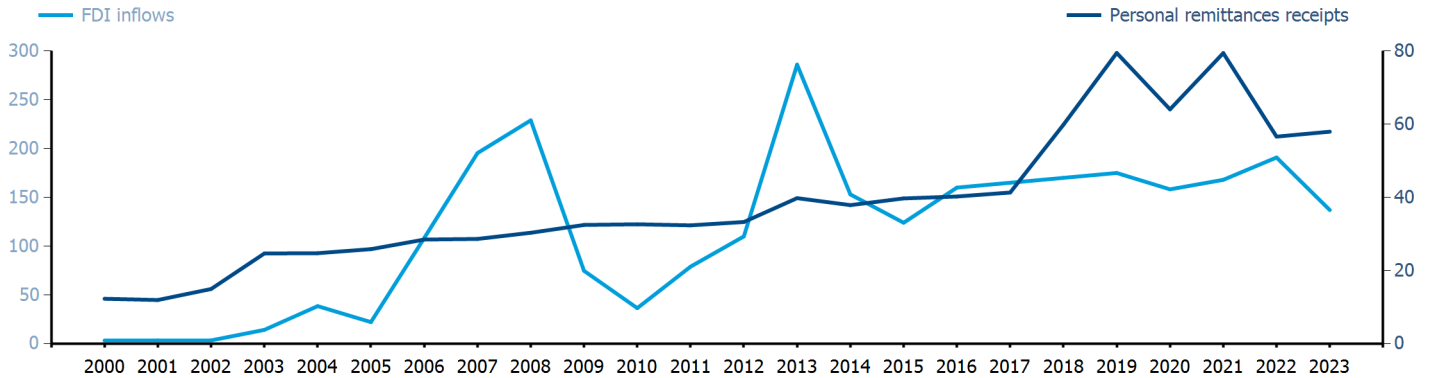
(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	22.20	36.50	124.00	137.01
FDI outflows
Personal remittances, % of GDP	3.65	2.62	1.62	1.38

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

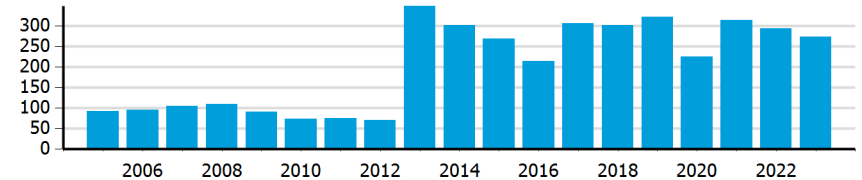
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	-10.34	-5.80	22.48	(e) 19.78
Balance, % of imports	-20.28	-14.64	18.28	(e) 15.58
Normalized balance	-0.113	-0.079	0.084	(e) 0.072

Trade openness²

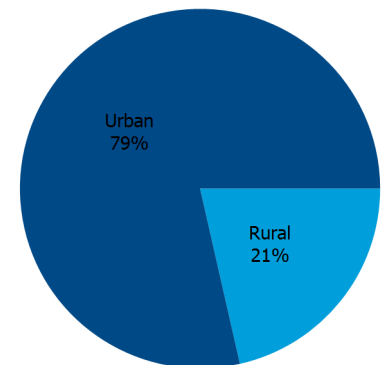
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	5	1	13	2 512
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	406 407	910 165	-

0.110 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.58
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	0.95
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

DJIBOUTI

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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