GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

- Population: 5.541 Million
- Exchange rate: 0.876 EUR/US$
- CPI growth: 0.38%
- Land area: (n) 303 910 km²
- GDP: 271 503 Million current US$
- GDP growth: -2.78%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

- Merchandise exports: 65 498, 69 518, 59 817, 66 192
- Merchandise imports: 58 766, 68 803, 60 430, 68 134
- Merchandise trade balance: 6 732, 715, -612, -1 941

Export structure by product group in 2020

- Agricultural raw materials: 74%
- Ores and metals: 3%
- Fuels: 7%
- Manufactured goods: 8%
- Other: 8%

Top 5 partners in 2020

- Germany: 8 888
- Sweden: 6 797
- United States of America: 5 440
- Netherlands: 4 290
- China: 3 427

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services

- Services exports: 12 260, 20 879, 24 224, 28 957
- Services imports: 17 336, 27 335, 27 676, 31 768
- Services trade balance: -5 076, -6 456, -3 452, -2 811

Export structure by main category

- Transport: 21.4%, 16.1%, 14.4%, 9.1%
- Travel: 17.8%, 14.5%, 10.6%, 4.5%
- Other services: 49.0%, 65.7%, 67.7%, 78.6%

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- GDP, current: 204 804, 249 181, 234 440, 271 503
- GDP per capita, current US$: 38 944, 46 439, 42 772, 49 001
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 2.78, 3.19, 0.54, -2.78
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 3.04, 1.49, -0.94, 0.76
- Exchange rate (US$): 0.804, 0.754, 0.901, 0.876

GDP by expenditure in 2019

- Household Consumption: 52.4
- General government final consumption expenditure: 23.0
- Gross Capital Formation: 24.2
- Exports: 40.2
- Imports: 39.9

-9.9 %
-2.8 %
FINLAND

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>4 750.16</td>
<td>7 358.83</td>
<td>2 108.99</td>
<td>2 574.69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>4 222.60</td>
<td>10 167.18</td>
<td>-16 083.58</td>
<td>6 604.19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.34</td>
<td>0.36</td>
<td>0.37</td>
<td>0.29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020 +2.4 %

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>1.86</td>
<td>1.36</td>
<td>-0.57</td>
<td>0.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>5.25</td>
<td>3.68</td>
<td>-1.58</td>
<td>1.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.026</td>
<td>0.018</td>
<td>-0.008</td>
<td>0.005</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>1 113</td>
<td>1 171</td>
<td>1 214</td>
<td>1 157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>14.66</td>
<td>15.96</td>
<td>14.78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1 223 702</td>
<td>1 416 985</td>
<td>1 532 564</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>20.29</td>
<td>6.36</td>
<td>2.46</td>
<td>2.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>14.29</td>
<td>8.23</td>
<td>6.89</td>
<td>7.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(o) 7.69</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>