GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

Population: 0.883 Millions
Land area: 18 270 km²
Exchange rate: 2.087 FJD/US$
CPI growth: 4.08%
GDP: 5 120 Millions current US$
GDP growth: 3.00%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2018
Merchandise exports 701 841 895 1 041
Merchandise imports 1 607 1 808 2 081 2 720
Merchandise trade balance -906 -967 -1 186 -1 679

Export structure by product group in 2018
(as % of total exports)
- All food items 5%
- Agricultural raw materials 15%
- Fuels 2%
- Manufactured goods 51%
- Other 7%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2018
Services exports 930 987 1 297 1 591
Services imports 530 449 568 722
Services trade balance 400 539 730 870

Services exports by main category (as % of total services) 2005 2010 2015 2018
- Transport 31.5 25.0 25.7 28.0
- Travel 52.2 64.3 61.8 60.0
- Other services 7.7 9.8 11.0 11.2

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified) 2005 2010 2015 2018
GDP, current 2 980 3 140 4 362 5 120
GDP per capita, current US$ 3 628 3 652 5 022 5 795
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 0.70 3.00 3.84 3.00
Current account balance, % of GDP -6.90 -4.76 -3.76 -9.48
Exchange rate (/US$) 1.691 1.918 2.098 2.087

GDP by expenditure in 2017 (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption 62.4
- General government final consumption expenditure 18.7
- Gross Capital Formation 19.6
- Exports 51.9
- Imports 58.5
FIJI

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>173.86</td>
<td>176.35</td>
<td>205.28</td>
<td>344.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>10.35</td>
<td>5.79</td>
<td>-32.99</td>
<td>-3.64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>6.82</td>
<td>5.59</td>
<td>5.76</td>
<td>5.62</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2018: -0.1%

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-10.43</td>
<td>-8.82</td>
<td>-5.16</td>
<td>-9.87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-16.41</td>
<td>-13.80</td>
<td>-9.20</td>
<td>-16.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.089</td>
<td>-0.074</td>
<td>-0.048</td>
<td>-0.089</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.003</td>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2018

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

Male: 67%
Female: 33%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>12.79</td>
<td>12.74</td>
<td>13.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>86 863</td>
<td>89 384</td>
<td>92 691</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.31</td>
<td>0.24</td>
<td>0.76</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.73</td>
<td>3.87</td>
<td>4.37</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0  Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..  Not available or not separately reported
...  Not applicable
#   Non-relevant calculation
-   Not publishable
***  Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT:  Dead weight tons
FDI:  Foreign direct investment
GDP:  Gross domestic product
ICT:  Information and communication technology
TEU:  Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$:  United States dollar

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