**GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2021**

- **Population**: 120.283 Millions
- **Land area**: (q) 1,128,571 km²
- **Exchange rate**: 43.791 ETB/US$
- **CPI growth**: 26.78%
- **GDP**: 96.280 Millions current US$
- **GDP growth**: 3.20%

**INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE**

- **Total merchandise trade**
  - (millions of US$)
  - **Merchandise exports**: 903, 2,330, 2,914, 3,949
  - **Merchandise imports**: 4,095, 8,602, 16,702, 15,973
  - **Merchandise trade balance**: -3,192, -6,272, -13,788, -12,024

- **Export structure by product group in 2021**
  - (as % of total exports)
  - **All food items**: 16%
  - **Agricultural raw materials**: 77%
  - **Manufactured goods**: 3%
  - **Other**: 5%

**INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES**

- **Total trade in services**
  - (millions of US$)
  - **Services exports**: 1,012, 2,165, 3,087, (e) 5,578
  - **Services imports**: 1,194, 2,550, 4,884, (e) 6,654
  - **Services trade balance**: -182, -385, -1,797, (e) -1,076

- **Services exports by main category**
  - (as % of total services)
  - **Transport**: 46.1, 54.4, 76.4, (e) 72.0
  - **Travel**: 16.6, 24.1, 13.1, (e) 17.5
  - **Other services**: 37.3, 21.5, 10.5, (e) 10.5

**TRADE INDICES**

- **GDP**, current: 12,164, 26,311, 63,079, 96,280
- **GDP per capita, current US$**: 157, 295, 616, 800
- **Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %**: 11.82, 12.55, 10.39, 3.20
- **Current account balance, % of GDP**: -12.89, -2.41, -12.00, (e) -3.29
- **Exchange rate (/US$)**: 8.666, 14.410, 20.577, 43.791

**ECONOMIC TRENDS**

- **Economic indicators**
  - (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
  - **GDP by expenditure in 2020**
    - **Household Consumption**: 70.0
    - **General government final consumption expenditure**: 9.1
    - **Gross Capital Formation**: 30.8
    - **Exports**: 7.1
    - **Imports**: 16.9
ETHIOPIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>265.11</td>
<td>288.27</td>
<td>2 626.52</td>
<td>4 259.45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>1.43</td>
<td>1.66</td>
<td>1.72</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

Trade balance indicators²

( as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-24.38</td>
<td>-20.33</td>
<td>-21.97</td>
<td>(e) -11.43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-60.58</td>
<td>-53.96</td>
<td>-69.79</td>
<td>(e) -52.87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.435</td>
<td>-0.369</td>
<td>-0.536</td>
<td>(e) -0.359</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²

( sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0.016</td>
<td>0.018</td>
<td>0.021</td>
<td>0.024</td>
<td>0.027</td>
<td>0.029</td>
<td>0.031</td>
<td>0.033</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Population by living area in 2021

( % of population)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>78%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LIVING AREA

Other indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>434</td>
<td>338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| Information economy indicators

(as % of)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.07</td>
<td>0.25</td>
<td>0.54</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>7.02</td>
<td>8.31</td>
<td>7.49</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2021

0.016 %