GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population: 17.643 Millions
Land area: (n) 248 360 km²

Exchange rate: 1.000 USD/US$
CPI growth: -0.34 %
GDP: 95 753 Millions current US$
Growth: -7.80 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>10 100</td>
<td>17 490</td>
<td>18 331</td>
<td>20 227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>10 287</td>
<td>20 591</td>
<td>21 518</td>
<td>17 959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-187</td>
<td>-3 101</td>
<td>-3 187</td>
<td>2 267</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2020

- All food items: 55 %
- Agricultural raw materials: 29 %
- Fuels: 4 %
- Manufactured goods: 6 %
- Other: 5 %

Top 5 partners in 2020 (exports, millions of US$)

- United States of America: 5 171
- China: 3 245
- Panama: 1 813
- Russian Federation: 1 330
- Spain: 685

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>1 018</td>
<td>1 478</td>
<td>2 397</td>
<td>1 767</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>2 148</td>
<td>3 001</td>
<td>3 203</td>
<td>2 760</td>
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<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-1 130</td>
<td>-1 522</td>
<td>-805</td>
<td>-993</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category (as % of total services)

- Transport: 32.9
- Travel: 47.7
- Other services: 18.8

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP by expenditure in 2019 (as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 60.5
- General government final consumption expenditure: 14.5
- Gross Capital Formation: 25.0
- Exports: 23.4
- Imports: 23.3

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

- GDP, current: 41 507
- GDP per capita, current US$: 3 002
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 5.29
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 1.14
- Exchange rate (US$): 1.000

GDP by expenditure in 2019 (as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 60.5
- General government final consumption expenditure: 14.5
- Gross Capital Formation: 25.0
- Exports: 23.4
- Imports: 23.3

GDP: 95 753 Millions current US$
Growth: -7.80 %

- Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020: -9.4 %
Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>493.41</td>
<td>165.86</td>
<td>1 331.25</td>
<td>1 016.95</td>
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<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, %</td>
<td>5.93</td>
<td>3.74</td>
<td>2.40</td>
<td>3.49</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FDI inflows as % of GDP

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-0.90</td>
<td>-4.35</td>
<td>-2.47</td>
<td>2.44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-3.13</td>
<td>-13.37</td>
<td>-10.27</td>
<td>11.76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.016</td>
<td>-0.072</td>
<td>-0.054</td>
<td>0.056</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of</td>
<td>0.23</td>
<td>0.12</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>..</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>imports</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of</td>
<td>11.12</td>
<td>6.29</td>
<td>5.65</td>
<td>..</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>imports</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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Generation date: 05 January 2022