GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population: 13.353 Millions
Land area: 112 760 km²
Exchange rate: 623.937 XOF/US$
CPI growth: 1.50%
GDP: 17 277 Millions current US$
GDP growth: 5.45%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)

Export structure by product group in 2022 (as % of total exports)
- All food items: 53%
- Agricultural raw materials: 26%
- Fuels: 6%
- Manufactured goods: 9%
- Other: 7%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$)

Services exports by main category (as % of total services)
- Transport: 2005 - 16.9, 2010 - 26.9, 2015 - 41.7, 2022 - 
- Other services: 2005 - 29.7, 2010 - 33.5, 2015 - 17.2, 2022 - 

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 2005 - 1.71, 2010 - 2.11, 2015 - 1.78, 2022 - 5.45
Current account balance, % of GDP: 2005 - -3.45, 2010 - -5.57, 2015 - -5.97, 2022 - -5.28

GDP by expenditure in 2021 (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 67.3
- General government final consumption expenditure: 10.1
- Gross Capital Formation: 28.9
- Exports: 20.9
- Imports: 27.1

TRADE INDICES

Terms of trade index and Purchasing power index of exports.
BENIN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>53.04</td>
<td>176.80</td>
<td>149.76</td>
<td>266.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>-0.38</td>
<td>-17.91</td>
<td>32.70</td>
<td>27.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.24</td>
<td>1.47</td>
<td>1.88</td>
<td>1.34</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022 +0.2%

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-5.68</td>
<td>-6.64</td>
<td>-6.83</td>
<td>(e) -6.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-32.55</td>
<td>-27.59</td>
<td>-22.23</td>
<td>(e) -19.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.194</td>
<td>-0.160</td>
<td>-0.125</td>
<td>(e) -0.107</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022
(% of population)

0 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>12.11</td>
<td>16.92</td>
<td>19.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>0.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>2.87</td>
<td>1.95</td>
<td>1.84</td>
<td>1.58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>