GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population: 10.494 Millions
Land area: 77 199 km²

Exchange rate: 23.357 CZK/US$
CPI growth: 15.10%
GDP growth: 2.35%
GDP: 290 528 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>78 110</td>
<td>132 982</td>
<td>157 878</td>
<td>242 015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>76 512</td>
<td>126 652</td>
<td>141 364</td>
<td>236 663</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>1 598</td>
<td>6 330</td>
<td>16 513</td>
<td>5 333</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 88%
- Fuels: 3%
- Manufactured goods: 5%
- Other: 4%

Top 5 partners in 2022
(exports, millions of US$)

- Germany: 78 749
- Slovakia: 19 996
- Poland: 16 889
- France: 11 085
- Austria: 10 713

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>(e) 13 151</td>
<td>21 923</td>
<td>23 280</td>
<td>33 641</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>(e) 10 810</td>
<td>17 814</td>
<td>19 758</td>
<td>29 799</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>(e) 2 342</td>
<td>4 109</td>
<td>3 521</td>
<td>3 842</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 22.5% 24.5% 23.7% 25.4%
- Travel: 36.6% 32.7% 26.0% 15.0%
- Other services: 30.9% 36.6% 40.2% 49.5%

TRADE INDICES

Terms of trade index: +2.4%
Purchasing power index of exports: +6.8%

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP, current</td>
<td>137 143</td>
<td>209 070</td>
<td>188 033</td>
<td>290 528</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita, current US$</td>
<td>13 341</td>
<td>19 978</td>
<td>17 867</td>
<td>27 685</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</td>
<td>6.60</td>
<td>2.43</td>
<td>5.39</td>
<td>2.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-2.05</td>
<td>-3.52</td>
<td>0.45</td>
<td>-5.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exchange rate (US$)</td>
<td>23.957</td>
<td>19.098</td>
<td>24.599</td>
<td>23.357</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP by expenditure in 2021
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 45.4%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 21.4%
- Gross Capital Formation: 30.2%
- Exports: 72.7%
- Imports: 69.8%
CZECHIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>11 653.25</td>
<td>6 140.58</td>
<td>465.10</td>
<td>9 853.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>-18.74</td>
<td>1 166.82</td>
<td>2 487.44</td>
<td>2 473.66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.98</td>
<td>0.59</td>
<td>1.42</td>
<td>1.43</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>(e) 2.31</td>
<td>2.98</td>
<td>5.92</td>
<td>-0.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>(e) 3.88</td>
<td>4.76</td>
<td>7.93</td>
<td>-0.19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>(e) 0.019</td>
<td>0.023</td>
<td>0.038</td>
<td>-0.001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(as % of)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>11.08</td>
<td>15.01</td>
<td>13.54</td>
<td>16.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>11.18</td>
<td>17.79</td>
<td>15.63</td>
<td>16.72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(r) 4.32</td>
<td>4.10</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022
(% of population)

Urban 74%
Rural 26%

OTHER INDICATORS

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022
CZECHIA

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
4 Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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Generation date: 11 April 2024