

## GENERAL PROFILE: CUBA

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

**Population**  
11.020 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
..

**GDP**  
201 986 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(u) 103 800 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
44.06 %

**GDP growth**  
-1.93 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	2 319	4 914	3 350	(e) 1 583
Merchandise imports	8 084	11 496	11 702	(e) 8 973
Merchandise trade balance	-5 766	-6 583	-8 353	(e) -7 390

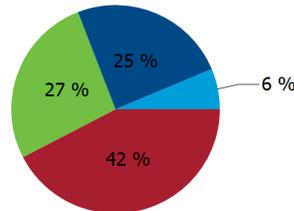
**-27.1 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

#### Export structure by product group in 2023

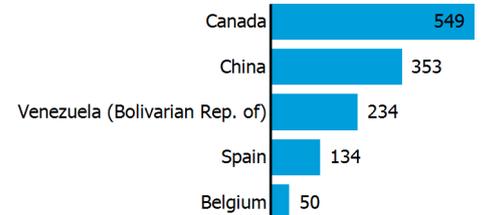
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	7 075	10 546	11 369	(e) 8 774
Services imports	1 015	1 923	2 035	(e) 1 840
Services trade balance	6 059	8 624	9 335	(e) 6 934

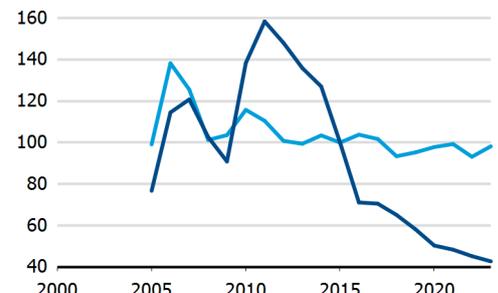
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	-	-	1.9	(e) 0.0
Travel	32.8	20.7	22.9	(e) 0.5
Other services	-	-	(e) 75.2	(e) 99.3

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	42 644	64 328	87 206	201 986
GDP per capita, current US\$	3 786	5 694	7 734	18 329
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	11.20	2.39	4.44	-1.93
Current account balance, % of GDP	-	-	-	-
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1.000	1.000	0.999	..

**-1.9 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

#### GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



# CUBA

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

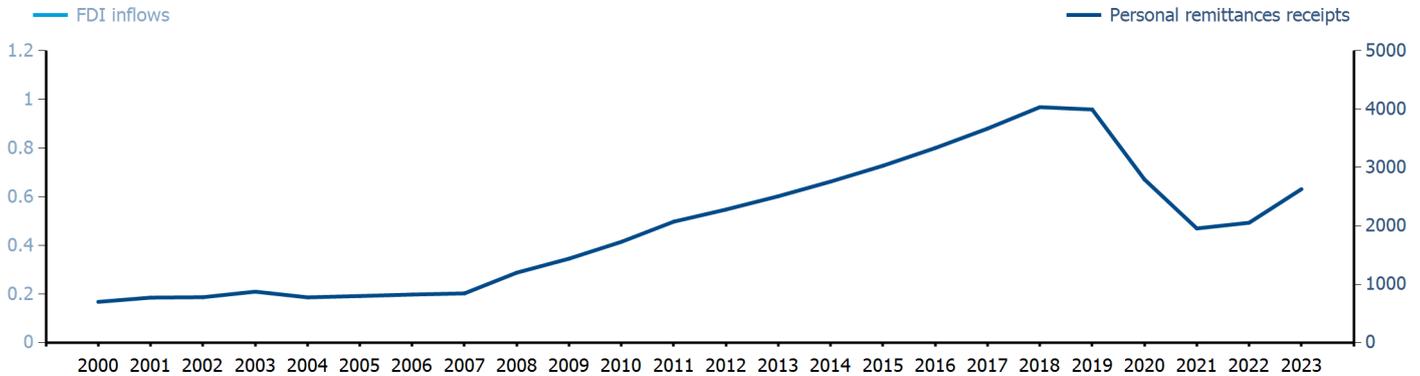
(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	..	..	..	..
FDI outflows	..	..	..	..
Personal remittances, % of GDP	1.88	2.69	3.48	1.22

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

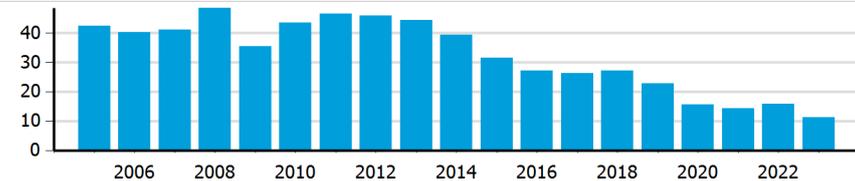
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	2.89	5.24	2.68	(e) -0.36
Balance, % of imports	14.58	27.35	18.53	(e) -6.17
Normalized balance	0.068	0.120	0.085	(e) -0.032

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

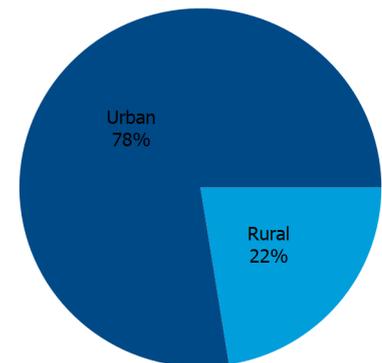
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LIVING AREA

### Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	176	49	29	573
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	228 346	330 713	311 127

0.025 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.79	..	..	..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	2.60	..	..	..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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