GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

- **Population**: 4.030 Millions
- **Land area**: 55 960 km²
- **Exchange rate**: 7.160 HRK/US$
- **CPI growth**: 10.67 %
- **GDP growth**: 6.35 %

**Total merchandise trade**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>8 773</td>
<td>11 806</td>
<td>12 925</td>
<td>25 467</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>18 560</td>
<td>20 067</td>
<td>20 571</td>
<td>44 623</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-9 787</td>
<td>-8 261</td>
<td>-7 646</td>
<td>-19 156</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Export structure by product group in 2022**

- All food items: 57 %
- Agricultural raw materials: 19 %
- Ores and metals: 1 %
- Fuels: 14 %
- Manufactured goods: 5 %
- Other: 0 %

**International trade in services**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>9 078</td>
<td>12 003</td>
<td>11 646</td>
<td>20 925</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>3 612</td>
<td>3 884</td>
<td>3 637</td>
<td>5 994</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>5 466</td>
<td>8 119</td>
<td>8 009</td>
<td>14 931</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Services exports by main category in 2022**

- Transport: 12.1%
- Travel: 68.2%
- Other services: 14.8%

**Economic indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP, current</td>
<td>45 835</td>
<td>60 802</td>
<td>50 357</td>
<td>71 552</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita, current US$</td>
<td>10 347</td>
<td>13 918</td>
<td>11 835</td>
<td>17 753</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</td>
<td>4.31</td>
<td>-1.24</td>
<td>2.52</td>
<td>6.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-7.40</td>
<td>-2.45</td>
<td>3.27</td>
<td>-2.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exchange rate (US$)</td>
<td>5 949</td>
<td>5 498</td>
<td>6 858</td>
<td>7 160</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GDP by expenditure in 2021**

- Household Consumption: 57.6
- General government final consumption expenditure: 23.1
- Gross Capital Formation: 22.0
- Exports: 49.7
- Imports: 52.5
CROATIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>1 810.33</td>
<td>1 171.94</td>
<td>74.06</td>
<td>3 674.59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>267.33</td>
<td>99.07</td>
<td>-140.04</td>
<td>-272.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>4.09</td>
<td>3.77</td>
<td>5.33</td>
<td>7.64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FDI inflows

2005: 1 810.33
2010: 1 171.94
2015: 74.06
2022: 3 674.59

FDI outflows

2005: 267.33
2010: 99.07
2015: -140.04
2022: -272.47

Personal remittances, % of GDP

2005: 4.09
2010: 3.77
2015: 5.33
2022: 7.64

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI inflows and personal remittances receipts over time.

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-9.01</td>
<td>0.40</td>
<td>-0.06</td>
<td>-5.43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-20.02</td>
<td>1.09</td>
<td>-0.13</td>
<td>-8.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.111</td>
<td>0.005</td>
<td>-0.001</td>
<td>-0.044</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022
(% of population)

Urban 58%
Rural 42%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>1 522</td>
<td>2 277</td>
<td>2 110</td>
<td>1 527</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>160 600</td>
<td>229 279</td>
<td>544 015</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
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<th>2005</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>2.58</td>
<td>2.10</td>
<td>2.45</td>
<td>1.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>6.08</td>
<td>5.52</td>
<td>5.23</td>
<td>3.55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(r) 3.10</td>
<td>3.70</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Notes:

1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
r. Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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