GENERAL PROFILE: COOK ISLANDS

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

- Population: 0.017 Millions
- Land area: 240 km²
- Exchange rate: 1.577 NZD/US$
- CPI growth: 10.58%
- GDP growth: 28.41%
- GDP: 290 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-76</td>
<td>-86</td>
<td>-95</td>
<td>-136</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 29%
- Manufactured goods: 69%
- Other: 2%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services² (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category² (as % of total services)

- Transport: -
- Travel: -
- Other services: -

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
  - GDP, current: 199, 241, 302, 290
  - GDP per capita, current US$: 13,152, 13,990, 17,077, 17,033
  - Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: -1.14, -4.93, 5.75, 28.41
  - Current account balance, % of GDP: -
  - Exchange rate (/US$): 1.420, 1.388, 1.434, 1.577

- GDP by expenditure in 2021 (as % of total GDP)
  - Household Consumption: 61.3
  - General government final consumption expenditure: 7.1
  - Gross Capital Formation: 20.0
  - Exports: 33.2
  - Imports: 72.8

+28.4 %
Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022

- Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022 -27.9 %

Top 5 partners in 2022 (exports, millions of US$)

- Japan: 5
- Thailand: 2
- France: 1
- China: 0.880
- United States of America: 0.733
Cook Islands

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(j) 5.41</td>
<td>3.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(j) 0.23</td>
<td>0.31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI and External Financial Resources

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>(e) -25.49</td>
<td>(e) -10.10</td>
<td>22.83</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>(e) -37.15</td>
<td>(e) -16.22</td>
<td>40.66</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>(e) -0.228</td>
<td>(e) -0.088</td>
<td>0.169</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Maritime transport indicators
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT) |      |      | 2 248 | 1 814 |
| Container port throughput (TEU)                  |      |      | ...  | ...  |

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>3.42</td>
<td>1.93</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1  Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e  Estimated.
j  Asset/liability basis.
q  Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:
0  Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..  Not available or not separately reported
   Not applicable
...  Not available, including no quotation
#  Non-relevant calculation
-  Not publishable
***  Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT:  Dead weight tons
FDI:  Foreign direct investment
GDP:  Gross domestic product
ICT:  Information and communication technology
TEU:  Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$:  United States dollar

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Generation date: 11 April 2024