GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population
89.561 Millions

Land area
(n) 2 267 050 km²

Exchange rate
1 851.122 CDF/US$

CPI growth
11.35 %

GDP growth
-0.88 %

GDP
47 353 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Merchandise exports 2 403 (e) 5 300 (e) 5 800 14 122
Merchandise imports 2 690 (e) 4 500 (e) 6 300 6 663
Merchandise trade balance -288 (e) 800 (e) -500 7 459

Export structure by product group in 2020 (as % of total exports)
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services² (millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Services exports 343 389 173 144
Services imports 1 169 2 663 2 192 2 691
Services trade balance -826 -2 274 -2 018 -2 548

Services exports by main category² (as % of total services) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Transport 3.4 22.8 52.1 16.4
Travel 0.9 2.8 0.1 56.3
Other services 95.7 74.4 47.8 27.4

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified) 2005 2010 2015 2020
GDP, current 11 965 21 566 37 918 47 353
GDP per capita, current US$ 218 334 497 529
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 6.14 7.11 6.92 -0.88
Current account balance, % of GDP -3.25 -10.08 -3.91 -2.31
Exchange rate (US$) 473 908 905 913 925 985 1 851 122

GDP by expenditure in 2019 (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption 70.8
- General government final consumption expenditure 7.0
- Gross Capital Formation 25.3
- Exports 32.1
- Imports 35.2
**CONGO, DEM. REP. OF THE**

**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Financial flows</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>266.60</td>
<td>2 939.27</td>
<td>1 673.50</td>
<td>1 646.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>13.45</td>
<td>7.20</td>
<td>507.78</td>
<td>148.84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3.08</td>
<td>4.08</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Financial flows trends**

- FDI inflows as % of GDP
  - 2005: ..
  - 2010: ..
  - 2015: ..
  - 2020: ..

**Trade balance indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-9.31</td>
<td>-8.53</td>
<td>-8.92</td>
<td>-3.86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-28.85</td>
<td>-17.18</td>
<td>-26.48</td>
<td>-12.55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.169</td>
<td>-0.094</td>
<td>-0.153</td>
<td>-0.067</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.169</td>
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</table>

**Maritime transport indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>5.51</td>
<td>6.51</td>
<td>5.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Information economy indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2.02</td>
<td>1.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Labour force by gender in 2020**

- Male: 51%
- Female: 49%

**Other indicators**

- Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020: 0.002 %