GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population
99.010 Millions

Land area
(q) 2.267.050 km²

Exchange rate
2.011.120 CDF/US$

CPI growth
9.00 %

GDP growth
8.54 %

GDP
62.552 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>2.403</td>
<td>(e) 5.300</td>
<td>8.685</td>
<td>15.672</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>2.690</td>
<td>(e) 4.500</td>
<td>8.068</td>
<td>11.407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-288</td>
<td>(e) 800</td>
<td>617</td>
<td>4.266</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022
(as % of total exports)

- Ores and metals: 24%
- Manufactured goods: 72%
- Other: 5%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services² (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>343</td>
<td>389</td>
<td>173</td>
<td>(e) 109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>1.169</td>
<td>2.663</td>
<td>2.192</td>
<td>(e) 4.492</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-826</td>
<td>-2.274</td>
<td>-2.018</td>
<td>(e) -4.383</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category²
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 3.4%
- Travel: 0.9%
- Other services: 95.7%

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- GDP, current: 11,965
- GDP per capita, current US$: 212
- Real GDP growth, %: 6.14
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -3.25
- Exchange rate (/US$): 473.908

GDP by expenditure in 2021
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 69.1%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 8.1%
- Gross Capital Formation: 21.8%
- Exports: 41.0%
- Imports: 40.2%
Financial flows

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>266.60</td>
<td>2 939.27</td>
<td>1 673.50</td>
<td>1 845.77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>13.45</td>
<td>7.20</td>
<td>507.78</td>
<td>436.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3.08</td>
<td>2.83</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

FDI inflows: 3500, 3000, 2500, 2000, 1500, 1000, 500, 0
Personal remittances receipts: 2500, 2000, 1500, 1000, 500, 0

Trade balance indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-9.31</td>
<td>-8.53</td>
<td>-8.92</td>
<td>(e) -2.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-28.85</td>
<td>-17.18</td>
<td>-26.48</td>
<td>(e) -5.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.169</td>
<td>-0.094</td>
<td>-0.153</td>
<td>(e) -0.027</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness


Population by living area

Urban: 47%, Rural: 53%

Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>59 133</td>
<td>45 000</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2.02</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e Estimated.
q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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