GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population 1 439.324 Millions

Land area¹ (n) 9 388 210 km²

Exchange rate 6.901 CNY/US$

CPI growth 2.39 %

GDP 14 736 249 Millions current US$

GDP growth 2.35 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Merchandise exports 761 953 1 577 754 2 273 468 2 590 221
Merchandise imports 659 953 1 396 247 1 679 566 2 057 217
Merchandise trade balance 102 000 181 507 593 902 533 004

Export structure by product group in 2020 (as % of total exports)

Manufactured goods 94 %
Other 6 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services² (millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Services exports 78 469 (e) 178 339 218 634 280 629
Services imports 83 971 (e) 193 401 435 541 381 088
Services trade balance -5 502 (e) -15 063 -216 907 -100 459

Services exports by main category² (as % of total services) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Transport 19.7 19.2 17.7 20.5
Travel 37.3 25.7 20.6 6.1
Other services 26.0 (e) 41.0 50.8 64.4

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified) 2005 2010 2015 2020
GDP, current 2 285 961 6 087 192 11 061 573 14 736 249
GDP per capita, current US$ 1 718 4 447 7 863 10 238
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 11.39 10.39 7.04 2.35
Current account balance, % of GDP 5.79 3.91 2.65 1.86
Exchange rate (US$) 8.194 6.770 6.227 6.901

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP by expenditure in 2019 (as % of total GDP)

Household Consumption 38.9
General government final consumption expenditure 16.7
Gross Capital Formation 43.3
Exports 18.8
Imports 17.3
Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>72 406.00</td>
<td>114 734.00</td>
<td>135 577.00</td>
<td>149 342.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>12 261.17</td>
<td>68 811.31</td>
<td>145 667.15</td>
<td>132 940.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>1.03</td>
<td>0.86</td>
<td>0.58</td>
<td>0.40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>5.20</td>
<td>(e) 3.66</td>
<td>3.25</td>
<td>2.81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>18.31</td>
<td>(e) 15.56</td>
<td>17.95</td>
<td>17.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.084</td>
<td>(e) 0.072</td>
<td>0.082</td>
<td>0.081</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>44%</td>
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</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>29 793</td>
<td>45 157</td>
<td>78 364</td>
<td>102 536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>117.90</td>
<td>138.51</td>
<td>158.63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>131 989 200</td>
<td>193 734 000</td>
<td>245 103 781</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>30.72</td>
<td>29.12</td>
<td>26.56</td>
<td>27.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>25.28</td>
<td>20.40</td>
<td>23.35</td>
<td>25.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e Estimated.
n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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