GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

Population
18.952 Millions

Land area
(n) 743 532 km²

Exchange rate
702.897 CLP/US$

GDP
281.277 Millions current US$

CPI growth
2.56 %

GDP growth
0.80 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>41 267</td>
<td>71 109</td>
<td>62 035</td>
<td>69 889</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>32 735</td>
<td>59 207</td>
<td>62 388</td>
<td>69 802</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>8 532</td>
<td>11 901</td>
<td>-353</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2019
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 52%
- Agricultural raw materials: 26%
- Ores and metals: 7%
- Manufactured goods: 13%
- Other: 2%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>6 992</td>
<td>10 847</td>
<td>9 520</td>
<td>(e) 9 831</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>7 526</td>
<td>12 604</td>
<td>13 095</td>
<td>(e) 14 184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-534</td>
<td>-1 757</td>
<td>-3 575</td>
<td>(e) -4 352</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 60.9 %
- Travel: 14.3 %
- Other services: 24.7 %

TRADE INDICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Terms of trade index</th>
<th>Purchasing power index of exports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000: 110</td>
<td>2015: 120</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

- GDP, current: 122 965, 218 538, 243 919, 281 277
- GDP per capita, current US$: 7 599, 12 808, 13 574, 14 842
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 6.18, 5.84, 2.30, 0.80
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 1.48, 1.40, -2.35, -3.89
- Exchange rate (US$): 559 768, 510 249, 654 124, 702 897

GDP by expenditure in 2018
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 63.0%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 14.2%
- Gross Capital Formation: 22.7%
- Exports: 28.8%
- Imports: 28.7%
**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

### Financial flows

*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>7,096.89</td>
<td>15,033.19</td>
<td>20,490.59</td>
<td>11,437.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>2,135.15</td>
<td>8,474.22</td>
<td>15,542.52</td>
<td>7,937.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>0.02</td>
<td>0.02</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Financial flows trends

*(millions of US$)*

#### FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2019

+2.8%

### Trade balance indicators

*(as % and index)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>8.76</td>
<td>6.47</td>
<td>-0.06</td>
<td>(e) -0.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>28.19</td>
<td>20.84</td>
<td>-0.21</td>
<td>(e) -0.23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.124</td>
<td>0.094</td>
<td>-0.001</td>
<td>(e) -0.001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Trade openness

*(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

![Line chart showing trade openness from 2006 to 2018](chart.png)

### Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>1,143</td>
<td>1,096</td>
<td>977</td>
<td>1,181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>22.86</td>
<td>28.95</td>
<td>35.82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3,167,305</td>
<td>3,960,200</td>
<td>4,658,310</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Information economy indicators

*(as % of)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.60</td>
<td>0.41</td>
<td>0.48</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>7.82</td>
<td>7.87</td>
<td>8.66</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Labour force by gender in 2019**

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

- Male: 59%
- Female: 41%

**Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2019**

0.059%
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
 e Estimated.
n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
 .. Not available or not separately reported
 ... Not applicable
 ... Not available, including no quotation
 # Non-relevant calculation
 - Not publishable
 *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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