GENERAL PROFILE: CHILE

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population 19.116 Millions

Land area 1 (n) 743 532 km²

Exchange rate 792.727 CLP/US$

GDP 255 384 Millions current US$

CPI growth 3.04 %

GDP growth -5.78 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US$)

2005 2010 2015 2020

Merchandise exports 41 267 71 109 62 035 73 485

Merchandise imports 32 735 59 207 62 388 59 226

Merchandise trade balance 8 532 11 901 -353 14 259

Export structure by product group in 2020

(as % of total exports)

- All food items 56 %
- Agricultural raw materials 24 %
- Ores and metals 11 %
- Manufactured goods 7 %
- Other 2 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services

(millions of US$)

2005 2010 2015 2020

Services exports 6 992 10 847 9 520 6 318

Services imports 7 526 12 604 13 095 11 316

Services trade balance -534 -1 757 -3 575 -4 998

Services exports by main category

(as % of total services)

2005 2010 2015 2020

Transport 60.9 58.9 33.5 38.7

Travel 14.3 14.3 26.1 6.4

Other services 24.7 26.8 40.5 54.9

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

2005 2010 2015 2020

GDP, current 122 965 218 538 243 919 255 384

GDP per capita, current US$ 7 599 12 808 13 574 13 360

Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 6.18 5.84 2.30 -5.78

Current account balance, % of GDP 1.48 1.40 -2.35 1.32

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)

Household Consumption 63.0

General government final consumption expenditure 14.6

Gross Capital Formation 22.8

Exports 28.2

Imports 28.6
## Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>7 096.89</td>
<td>15 033.19</td>
<td>20 404.24</td>
<td>8 385.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>2 135.15</td>
<td>8 474.22</td>
<td>15 456.17</td>
<td>11 582.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>0.02</td>
<td>0.03</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

- **FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020**: +4.5%

## Trade balance indicators

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>8.76</td>
<td>6.47</td>
<td>-0.06</td>
<td>5.24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>28.19</td>
<td>20.84</td>
<td>-0.21</td>
<td>20.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.124</td>
<td>0.094</td>
<td>-0.001</td>
<td>0.091</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Trade openness

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

- **Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020**: 0.053%