



UNCTAD

STAT

GENERAL PROFILE: CANADA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population
38.454 Millions

Exchange rate
1.302 CAD/US\$

GDP
2 125 793 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(q) 8 965 590 km²

CPI growth
6.80 %

GDP growth
3.40 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	360 475	387 481	410 062	599 056
Merchandise imports	322 411	402 690	430 124	581 937
Merchandise trade balance	38 064	-15 209	-20 062	17 120

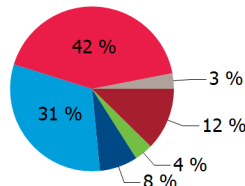
+18.0 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022

Export structure by product group in 2022

(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Agricultural raw materials
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)

United States of America	457 788
China	22 016
United Kingdom	13 970
Japan	13 803
Mexico	6 933

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Services exports	61 506	78 719	84 956	(e) 123 317
Services imports	65 950	100 135	104 753	(e) 136 547
Services trade balance	-4 444	-21 416	-19 796	(e) -13 230

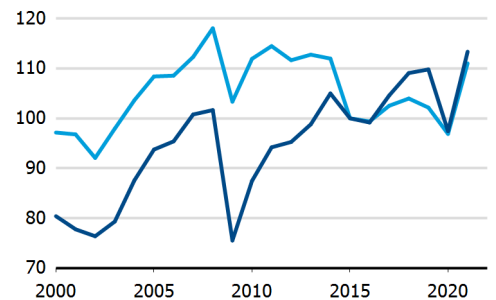
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	17.3	15.7	14.3	(e) 11.8
Travel	24.2	22.4	23.9	(e) 19.5
Other services	56.1	60.1	59.8	(e) 67.4

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
GDP, current	1 173 158	1 617 267	1 556 129	2 125 793
GDP per capita, current US\$	36 415	47 618	43 550	55 281
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	3.20	3.09	0.66	3.40
Current account balance, % of GDP	1.87	-3.60	-3.51	-0.31
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1.211	1.030	1.279	1.302

+3.4 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)

Household Consumption	54.5
General government final consumption expenditure	21.7
Gross Capital Formation	23.7
Exports	30.7
Imports	30.6

CANADA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

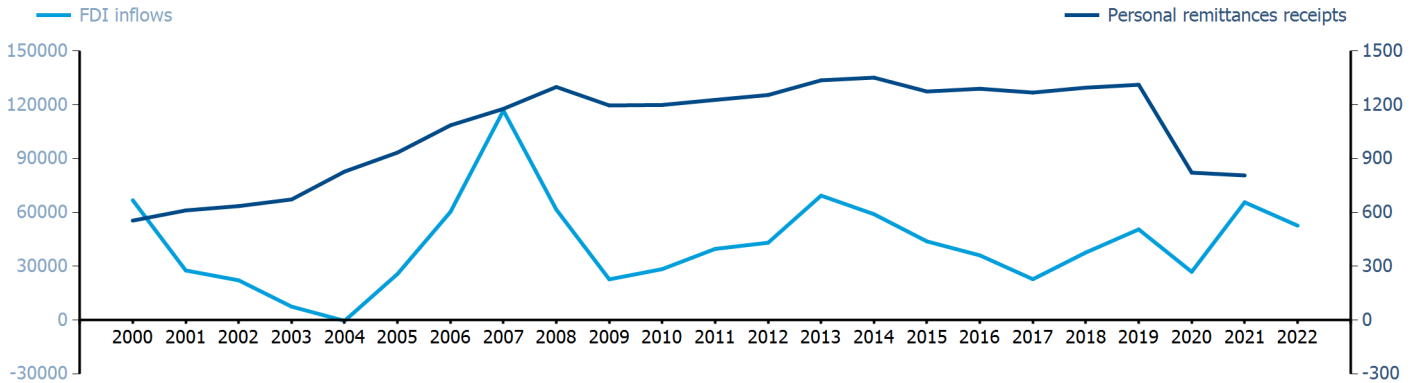
	2005	2010	2015	2022
FDI inflows	25 691.56	28 400.44	43 835.97	52 633.20
FDI outflows	27 538.46	34 722.76	67 440.31	79 276.71
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.08	0.07	0.08	..

+3.7 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

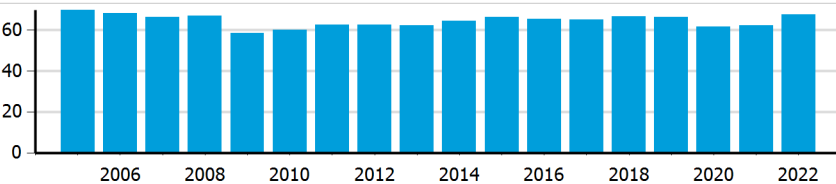
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Balance, % of GDP	3.95	-1.87	-2.47	(e) 0.17
Balance, % of imports	12.02	-6.04	-7.18	(e) 0.51
Normalized balance	0.057	-0.031	-0.037	(e) 0.003

Trade openness²

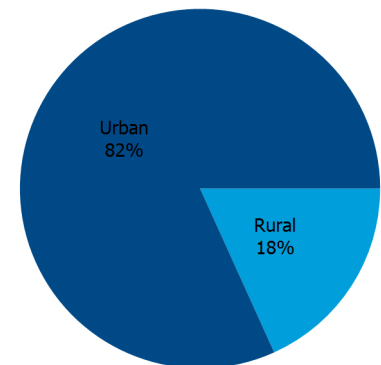
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	3 027	3 401	3 610	3 278
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	36.35	38.57	48.83
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	4 670 790	5 828 525	..

0.149 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	3.88	2.76	2.14	1.37
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	9.07	8.43	7.12	6.75
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	(m) 3.70

CANADA

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- m Data include self-employed jobs.
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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