GENERAL PROFILE: CANADA
GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2021

Population: 38.155 Millions
Land area (q): 8 965 590 km²
Exchange rate: 1.254 CAD/US$
CPI growth: 3.40%
GDP: 1 989 416 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchandise exports</th>
<th>Merchandise imports</th>
<th>Merchandise trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>507 615</td>
<td>504 017</td>
<td>3 598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>410 062</td>
<td>430 124</td>
<td>-20 062</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>387 481</td>
<td>402 690</td>
<td>-15 209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>360 475</td>
<td>322 411</td>
<td>38 064</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2021 (as % of total exports)

- All food items: 45%
- Agricultural raw materials: 25%
- Ores and metals: 4%
- Manufactured goods: 14%
- Fuels: 5%
- Manufactured goods: 9%
- Other: 3%

Top 5 partners in 2021 (exports, millions of US$)

- United States of America: 378 227
- China: 22 370
- United Kingdom: 12 933
- Japan: 11 530
- Mexico: 6 531

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Services exports</th>
<th>Services imports</th>
<th>Services trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>(e) 103 790</td>
<td>(e) 104 903</td>
<td>(e) -1 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>84 956</td>
<td>104 753</td>
<td>-19 796</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>78 719</td>
<td>100 135</td>
<td>-21 416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>61 506</td>
<td>65 950</td>
<td>-4 444</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category (as % of total services)

- Transport: 17.3%
- Travel: 24.2%
- Other services: 56.1%

TRADE INDICES

Terms of trade index
Purchasing power index of exports

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP, current: 1 989 416
GDP per capita, current US$: 52 140
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 4.58
Current account balance, % of GDP: 0.04
Exchange rate (US$): 1.254

GDP by expenditure in 2020 (as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 57.4%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 22.6%
- Gross Capital Formation: 22.1%
- Exports: 29.0%
- Imports: 31.0%

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2021: +4.6%
**CANADA**

**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

**Financial flows**

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>25 691.56</td>
<td>28 400.44</td>
<td>43 835.97</td>
<td>59 675.71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>27 538.46</td>
<td>34 722.76</td>
<td>67 440.31</td>
<td>89 874.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>0.07</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Financial flows trends**

(millions of US$)

**贸易平衡指标**

(% and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>3.95</td>
<td>-1.87</td>
<td>-2.47</td>
<td>(e) 0.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>12.02</td>
<td>-6.04</td>
<td>-7.18</td>
<td>(e) 0.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.057</td>
<td>-0.031</td>
<td>-0.037</td>
<td>(e) 0.002</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness**

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES**

**LIVING AREA**

Population by living area in 2021 (% of population)

Urban 82%
Rural 18%

**MARITIME TRANSPORT INDICATORS**

Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>..</td>
<td>3 027</td>
<td>3 401</td>
<td>3 610</td>
<td>3 325</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>36.35</td>
<td>38.57</td>
<td>47.13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Container port throughput (TEU)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>4 694 496</td>
<td>5 793 852</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**INFORMATION ECONOMY INDICATORS**

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>3.88</td>
<td>2.76</td>
<td>2.14</td>
<td>1.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>9.07</td>
<td>8.43</td>
<td>7.12</td>
<td>7.43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>(i) 3.70</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**OTHER INDICATORS**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2021

0.156 %
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
   e Estimated.
   l Data include self-employed jobs.
   q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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