GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

- **Population**: 27.915 Millions
- **Land area**: (q) 472 710 km²
- **Exchange rate**: 623.760 XAF/US$
- **CPI growth**: 5.30 %
- **GDP growth**: 3.54 %
- **GDP**: 44 342 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>2 861</td>
<td>3 878</td>
<td>4 058</td>
<td>5 584</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>2 735</td>
<td>5 133</td>
<td>6 045</td>
<td>7 874</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>-1 255</td>
<td>-1 987</td>
<td>-2 289</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 55%
- Agricultural raw materials: 19%
- Fuels: 16%
- Manufactured goods: 5%
- Other: 5%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services² (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>970</td>
<td>1 296</td>
<td>1 517</td>
<td>(e) 1 836</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>1 464</td>
<td>1 747</td>
<td>2 198</td>
<td>(e) 2 701</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-493</td>
<td>-451</td>
<td>-682</td>
<td>(e) -865</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category²
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 43.8%
- Travel: 29.7%
- Other services: 39.7%

TRADE INDICES

- **Terms of trade index**: (Graph)
- **Purchasing power index of exports**: (Graph)

ECONOMIC TRENDS

**Economic indicators** (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

- **GDP, current**: 19 502, 27 481, 32 186, 44 342
- **GDP per capita, current US$**: 1 129, 1 382, 1 399, 1 588
- **Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %**: 2.23, 2.90, 5.67, 3.54
- **Current account balance, % of GDP**: -2.54, -3.12, -3.65, (e) -6.93
- **Exchange rate (US$)**: 527,258, 494,794, 591,212, 623,760

**GDP by expenditure in 2021** (as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 72.8%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 12.0%
- Gross Capital Formation: 18.9%
- Exports: 16.7%
- Imports: 20.4%
CAMEROON

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>234.01</td>
<td>-0.55</td>
<td>627.44</td>
<td>888.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>-23.17</td>
<td>-35.80</td>
<td>-10.82</td>
<td>94.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.75</td>
<td>0.83</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

FDI inflows

FDI outflows

Personal remittances receipts

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-0.57</td>
<td>-2.78</td>
<td>-3.27</td>
<td>(e) -2.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-2.56</td>
<td>-11.99</td>
<td>-13.53</td>
<td>(e) -11.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.013</td>
<td>-0.064</td>
<td>-0.073</td>
<td>(e) -0.062</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)

Urban 59%
Rural 41%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>365</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>434</td>
<td>4 982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>290 000</td>
<td>379 915</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>0.02</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>3.20</td>
<td>2.56</td>
<td>3.40</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3. Estimated.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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